



## LAKIREDDY BALI REDDY COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING (AUTONOMOUS)

L.B. Reddy Nagar :: Mylavaram-521 230 :: Krishna Dist. :: A.P  
Approved by AICTE, New Delhi. Affiliated to JNTUK, Kakinada

### B.Tech.(VII Semester) (R17) Supplementary Examinations, July/August 2021

#### TIME TABLE

TIME : 10.00 AM to 01.00 PM

A.Y. 2020-21

| DATE                      | ASE  | CE   | CSE  | ECE  | EEE   | EIE   | IT  | ME   |
|---------------------------|--|--|--|--|---|---|---|--|
| 29-07-2021<br>(Thursday)  | 17AE24 - Mechanics of Composites                                 | 17CE28 - Estimation and Quantity Surveying             | 17CI18 - Big Data Analytics                      | 17EC27 - Microwave Engineering             | 17EE21 - Power System Protection  | 17EI15 - PC Based Instrumentation                             | 17CI18 - Big Data Analytics                       | 17ME28 - Refrigeration and Air Conditioning  |
| 30-07-2021<br>(Friday)    | 17AE25 - Computational Fluid Dynamics                            | 17CE29 - Remote Sensing and GIS Applications           | 17CI19 - Internet of Things                      | 17EC28 - Optical Communications            | 17EE22 - Power Systems Operation and Control  | 17EI16 - PLC and SCADA  | 17CI19 - Internet of Things                       | 17ME29 - Robotics  |
| 31-07-2021<br>(Saturday)  | 17AE26 - Instrumentation, Measurements and Experiments in Fluids | 17CE30 - Design of Reinforced Concrete Structures - II | 17CI20 - Information Security                    | 17EC29 - Embedded System Design            | 17EE23 - Solid State Drives   | 17EI17 - Analytical Instrumentation                           | 17CI29 - Cloud Computing                          | 17ME30 - Metrology and Instrumentation   |
| 02-08-2021<br>(Monday)    | 17AE28 - Introduction to Space Technology (PE-III)               | 17CE31 - Prestressed Concrete (PE-III)                 | 17CI23 - Artificial Intelligence (PE-III)        | 17EC33 - Digital Image Processing (PE-III) | 17EE24 - Intelligent Control Systems (PE-III)<br>17EE26 - Advanced Control Systems (PE-III) | 17EI18 - Micro Electro Mechanical Systems (PE-III)            | 17IT07 - Android Programming (PE-III)             | 17ME33 - Production Planning and Control (PE-III)  |
| 03-08-2021<br>(Tuesday)   | 17AE33 - Theory of Vibrations (PE-IV)                            | 17CE35 - Environmental Engineering (PE-IV)             | 17CI26 - Pattern Recognition (PE-IV)             | 17EC37 - DSP Processors (PE-IV)            | 17EE28 - Energy Conservation and Audit (PE-IV)  | 17EI23 - Instrumentation in Petro Chemical Industries (PE-IV) | 17IT12 - Design Patterns (PE-IV)                  | 17ME34 - Power Plant Engineering (PE-IV)   |
| 04-08-2021<br>(Wednesday) | 17EC80 - Satellite Technology (OE-II)                            | 17IT80 - Introduction to Database (OE-II)              | 17CE80 - Basic Civil Engineering (OE-II)         | 17IT80 - Introduction to Database (OE-II)  | 17CS80 - Java Programming (OE-II)   | 17EC80 - Satellite Technology (OE-II)                         | 17EE81 - Utilization of Electrical Energy (OE-II) | 17CE80 - Basic Civil Engineering (OE-II)<br>17EE81 - Utilization of Electrical Energy(OE-II)<br>17EI80 - Instrumentation Technology (OE-II)<br>17IT80 - Introduction to Database (OE-II) |
| 05-08-2021<br>(Thursday)  | 17AE92 - Airport Design (AoC- III)                               | 17CE92 - Environmental Sanitation (AoC- III)           | 17CS92 - Information Retrieval Systems(AoC- III) | 17EC92 - Communication Networks(AoC- III)  | 17EE92 - High Voltage Engineering(AoC- III)   | 17EI92 - Telemetry and Telemedicine (AoC- III)                | 17IT92 - Bio-Informatics ( AoC- III)              | 17ME92 - Computer Integrated Manufacturing (AoC- III)  |

Note: Any omissions or clashes in the time table may please be informed to the Controller of Examinations immediately.

Date: 17-07-2021

CONTROLLER OF EXAMINATIONS

PRINCIPAL

Copy to: 1. Vice-Principal, Deans & HoDs 2. Transport in-charge & Librarian  
3. Canteen, Security & Hostels 4. All Notice Boards

**LAKIREDDY BALI REDDY COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING  
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B.Tech. (VII Semester) ~~Regular~~/Supplementary Examinations

**17AE92-AIRPORT DESIGN**  
(ASE)

Time : 3 hours

Max. Marks : 60

Answer one question from each unit  
All questions carry equal marks

| Q.No        | Questions  | Marks | CO  | BL |
|-------------|--|-------|-----|----|
| 1(a)        | What is IFR? List out the consequences if the pilot doesn't follow IFR when the visibility is poor.    | 6M    | CO1 | L1 |
| (b)         | Describe private airport in detail.  | 6M    | CO1 | L2 |
| <b>(OR)</b> |  |       |     |    |
| 2(a)        | Explain the working of the Air Traffic Control System with a neat diagram.                             | 6M    | CO1 | L2 |
| (b)         | Discuss the components of the airside with a neat diagram.   | 6M    | CO1 | L2 |
| 3(a)        | Discuss ATS routes and significant points.   | 6M    | CO2 | L2 |
| (b)         | Explain the criteria based on which minimum flight altitude is set for aircraft.                       | 6M    | CO2 | L2 |
| <b>(OR)</b> |  |       |     |    |
| 4(a)        | Is it possible for ATC to change the flight plan if necessary? Justify your answer.                    | 6M    | CO2 | L2 |
| (b)         | Compare Area navigation (RNAV) and Required Navigation Performance (RNP).                              | 6M    | CO2 | L2 |
| 5(a)        | What do you understand by transponder modes? Elucidate in detail.                                      | 6M    | CO2 | L1 |
| (b)         | Compare Non-radar lateral and longitudinal Separation Procedures.                                      | 6M    | CO2 | L2 |
| <b>(OR)</b> |  |       |     |    |
| 6(a)        | List any five differences between PSR and SSR.   | 6M    | CO2 | L1 |
| (b)         | List down the various coordinate zones and rules of the air.   | 6M    | CO2 | L1 |
| 7(a)        | Give a brief description of (i) runway visual range (RVR) and (ii) take-off distance available (TODA). | 6M    | CO3 | L1 |
| (b)         | Classify the types of runways with a neat sketch.  | 6M    | CO3 | L2 |
| <b>(OR)</b> |  |       |     |    |
| 8(a)        | Summarize the information necessary for the pilot during take-off and landing.                         | 6M    | CO3 | L2 |
| (b)         | Discuss the operational procedures of domestic airports.   | 6M    | CO3 | L2 |
| 9(a)        | Explain the working principle of PAPI with a neat sketch.  | 6M    | CO3 | L2 |
| (b)         | Mention the visual aids used for denoting restricted use areas. Elaborate any two aids in detail.      | 6M    | CO3 | L1 |
| <b>(OR)</b> |  |       |     |    |
| 10(a)       | Why are signs used in airports? Mention all the signs and explain any four in detail.                  | 6M    | CO3 | L1 |
| (b)         | Describe Very high-frequency Omni-directional range (VOR) aerodrome check-point marking.               | 6M    | CO3 | L2 |

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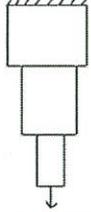
B.Tech. (VII Semester) ~~Regular~~/Supplementary Examinations

**17AE33-THEORY OF VIBRATIONS  
(ASE)**

Time : 3 hours

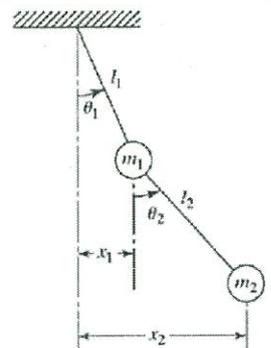
Max. Marks : 60

Answer one question from each unit  
All questions carry equal marks

| Q.No   | Questions  | Marks | CO  | BL |
|--|--|-------|-----|----|
| 1(a)   | Explain types of damping.  | 6M    | CO1 | L2 |
| (b)  | An unknown spring K has a natural frequency of 100 cycles per minute. When 1.2 kg mass is added to m, the natural frequency is lowered to 80 cycles per minute, determine the unknown mass m and the spring constant K in N/cm.  | 6M    | CO1 | L3 |
| <b>(OR)</b>  |  |       |     |    |
| 2(a)   | Derive the differential equation and determine the natural frequency of undamped free vibrations of spring mass system.  | 6M    | CO1 | L2 |
| (b)  | Determine the natural frequency of telescopic boom of weight 2000 N as shown in figure. $E = 2.1 \times 10^{11}$ N/m <sup>2</sup> , lengths $L_1 = L_2 = L_3 = 3$ m, $A_1 = 20$ cm <sup>2</sup> , $A_2 = 10$ cm <sup>2</sup> , $A_3 = 5$ cm <sup>2</sup>   | 6M    | CO1 | L3 |
|  |  |       |     |    |
| 3(a)   | Derive equation for the logarithmic decrement of free damped vibrations.   | 6M    | CO2 | L1 |
| (b)  | A mass of 1 Kg is to be supported on a spring having a stiffness of 9800 N/m. The damping coefficient is 5.9 Ns/m. Determine the natural frequency of the system. Also calculate logarithmic decrement and the amplitude after three cycles if the initial displacement is 3mm.  | 6M    | CO2 | L3 |
| <b>(OR)</b>  |  |       |     |    |
| 4(a)   | Define critical damping and damping ratio.   | 6M    | CO2 | L1 |
| (b)  | A body of weight 5 kg is supported on spring stiffness 200 N/m and has damper connected to it produces a resistance force of 0.002N at a velocity of 1 cm/sec. What will be the ratio of initial to final vibration amplitude after 5 cycles?  | 6M    | CO2 | L3 |
| 5(a)   | Define terms (i) transmissibility (ii) isolation.  | 6M    | CO3 | L1 |
| (b)  | A uniform shaft of a diameter 15 cm and length 1000 mm is mounted on two bearings. A disc of mass 25 kg is mounted on the shaft at mid span. The effective damping factor can be taken as 0.005. The eccentricity of the center of mass of the disc is 0.5 mm. Determine the steady state deflection of the shaft at the critical speed. $E = 210$ GPa and shaft inertia can be neglected. | 6M    | CO3 | L3 |
| <b>(OR)</b>  |  |       |     |    |
| 6(a)   | What is meant by vibration isolation? Explain.   | 6M    | CO3 | L1 |

|     |  |    |     |    |
|-----|--|----|-----|----|
| (b) | <p>A single-cylinder engine of total mass 200 kg is mounted on an elastic support which permits vibratory movement in vertical direction only. The mass of piston is 3.5 Kg and 20 kg and a vertical reciprocating motion which may be assumed simple harmonic with a stroke of 150 mm. It is desired that the maximum vibratory force transmitted through the elastic support to the foundation shall be 600N when the engine speed is 800 rpm and less than this at all higher speeds</p> <p>Determine: (i) The necessary stiffness of the elastic support and the amplitude of vibration at 800 rpm (ii) If the speed is reduced to below 800 rpm at what speed will the transmitted force becomes 600 N?</p> | 6M | CO3 | L3 |
|-----|--|----|-----|----|

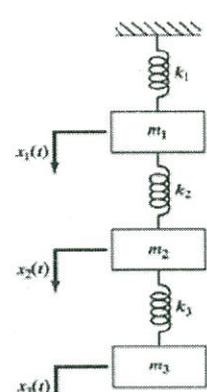
|      |                                       |    |     |    |
|------|---------------------------------------|----|-----|----|
| 7(a) | Explain principle modes of vibration. | 6M | CO4 | L2 |
|------|---------------------------------------|----|-----|----|

|     |   |    |     |    |
|-----|---|----|-----|----|
| (b) | <p>Determinethe natural frequencies and mode shapes of double pendulum using the coordinates <math>X_1</math> and <math>X_2</math> and assuming small amplitudes when <math>m_1 = m_2 = m</math> and <math>l_1 = l_2 = l</math>.</p>  | 6M | CO4 | L3 |
|-----|---|----|-----|----|

(OR)

|      |   |    |     |    |
|------|---|----|-----|----|
| 8(a) | Explain the working of tuned mass damper. | 6M | CO4 | L2 |
|------|---|----|-----|----|

|     |  |    |     |    |
|-----|--|----|-----|----|
| (b) | <p>Two bodies having equal masses as 60 kg each and radius of gyration 0.3 m are keyed to both ends of a shaft 0.8 m long. The shaft is 0.08 m in diameter for 0.3 m length, 0.1 m diameter for 0.2 m length and 0.09 m diameter for rest of the length. Calculate the frequency of torsional vibrations. <math>G = 9 \times 10^{11} \text{ N/m}^2</math>.</p> | 6M | CO4 | L3 |
|-----|--|----|-----|----|

|    |  |     |     |    |
|----|--|-----|-----|----|
| 9. | <p>Calculate the natural frequencies and mode shapes of the system shown in below figure for <math>k_1 = k_2 = k_3 = k</math>, and <math>m_1 = m_2 = m_3 = m</math> by any numerical method.</p>  | 12M | CO5 | L3 |
|----|--|-----|-----|----|

(OR)

|     |   |     |     |    |
|-----|---|-----|-----|----|
| 10. | <p>Determine the natural frequencies and mode shapes of the system shown in figure.</p>  | 12M | CO5 | L3 |
|-----|---|-----|-----|----|

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B.Tech. (VII Semester) Supplementary Examinations

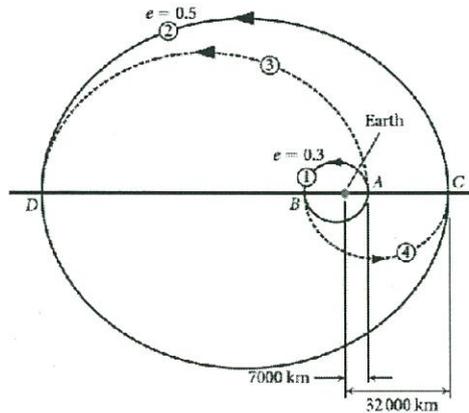
**17AE28-INTRODUCTION TO SPACE TECHNOLOGY**  
(ASE)

Time : 3 hours

Max. Marks :60

Answer one question from each unit  
All questions carry equal marks

| Q.No        | Questions  | Marks | CO  | BL |
|-------------|--|-------|-----|----|
| 1(a)        | Explain about typical features of liquid propellant feed systems.  | 6M    | CO1 | L2 |
| (b)         | Draw the schematic diagram of solid propellant motor and outline its important parts.  | 6M    | CO1 | L2 |
| <b>(OR)</b> |  |       |     |    |
| 2(a)        | Define burnout velocity. Derive its equation and state it in terms of mass ratio.  | 6M    | CO1 | L3 |
| (b)         | Differentiate the solid propellants and liquid propellants with neat sketches.   | 6M    | CO1 | L2 |
| 3.          | Two geocentric elliptical orbits have common apse lines and their perigees are on the same side of the earth. The first orbit has a perigee radius of $r_p = 7000$ km and $e = 0.3$ , whereas for the second orbit $r_p = 32000$ km and $e = 0.5$ (i) Find the minimum total delta-v and the time of flight for a transfer from the perigee of the inner orbit to the apogee of the outer orbit. (ii) Do part (i) for a transfer from the apogee of the inner orbit to the perigee of the outer orbit. | 12M   | CO2 | L3 |
| <b>(OR)</b> |  |       |     |    |
| 4(a)        | Highlight the importance of alternate orbital elements.  | 6M    | CO2 | L2 |
| (b)         | Derive the equations for semi major axis and semi minor axis of elliptical orbit of a satellite.   | 6M    | CO2 | L3 |
| 5(a)        | Examine about the trajectory followed typical sub orbital trajectory.  | 6M    | CO3 | L3 |
| (b)         | Illustrate about the trajectories followed by missiles.  | 6M    | CO3 | L3 |
| <b>(OR)</b> |  |       |     |    |
| 6(a)        | Classify the different types of rocket staging.  | 6M    | CO3 | L2 |
| (b)         | Illustrate the importance of gravity turn trajectory.  | 6M    | CO3 | L3 |
| 7.          | Develop an expression for maximum deceleration achieved by steep ballistic reentry.  | 12M   | CO3 | L3 |
| <b>(OR)</b> |  |       |     |    |
| 8(a)        | Derive the equations of lift and drag parameters of lifting body reentry.  | 6M    | CO3 | L3 |
| (b)         | Summarize about rollover reentry vehicle by using altitude graph.  | 6M    | CO3 | L2 |
| 9(a)        | Develop an expression for energy dissipation in dual-spin spacecraft with neat sketch.   | 6M    | CO4 | L3 |
| (b)         | Examine the working of sensors used for attitude determination.  | 6M    | CO4 | L3 |
| <b>(OR)</b> |  |       |     |    |
| 10(a)       | Highlight that three axis stabilization of spacecraft for attitude control.  | 6M    | CO4 | L2 |
| (b)         | Elucidate in brief about yo-yo de-spin mechanism in satellite attitude control.  | 6M    | CO4 | L2 |



|         |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|---------|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| H.T.No. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|---------|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|

31 JUL 2021

R17

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B.Tech. (VII Semester) ~~Regular~~/Supplementary Examinations

**17AE26-INSTRUMENTATION, MEASUREMENTS AND EXPERIMENTS IN FLUIDS  
(ASE)**

Time : 3 hours

Max. Marks : 60

Answer one question from each unit

All questions carry equal marks

| Q.No        | Questions   | Marks | CO  | BL |
|-------------|---|-------|-----|----|
| 1(a)        | Name different components of measurement systems also show a diagram of system.   | 6M    | CO1 | L1 |
| (b)         | Contrast between Wire balance and Strut-Type balance used for measurements in a Wind Tunnel.  | 6M    | CO1 | L2 |
| <b>(OR)</b> |   |       |     |    |
| 2(a)        | Discuss about High Speed Wind Tunnel with suitable sketch giving functions of each important components.  | 6M    | CO1 | L2 |
| (b)         | A subsonic open-circuit wind tunnel runs with a test-section speed of 60 m/s. The temperature of the lab environment is 25°C. If a turbulent sphere measures the turbulence factor, of the tunnel as 1.4, determine the sphere diameter. Assume the test-section pressure as the standard sea level pressure. | 6M    | CO1 | L3 |
| 3(a)        | Explain about the Hele-Shaw apparatus principles and its need for fluid flow visualization.   | 6M    | CO2 | L2 |
| (b)         | Illustrate the application of Holographic Particle Image Velocimetry method with some examples used for supersonic flow regime.   | 6M    | CO2 | L2 |
| <b>(OR)</b> |   |       |     |    |
| 4(a)        | Differentiate between Interferometer flow visualization and Shadowgraph flow visualization technique with diagram.  | 6M    | CO2 | L4 |
| (b)         | Discuss the method which is most suitable to measure the vortex formation in wind tunnel.   | 6M    | CO2 | L2 |
| 5(a)        | Discuss about limitations of Hot wire Anemometer and how it differs from vortex shedding method.  | 6M    | CO3 | L2 |
| (b)         | Breakdown the Laser Droplet Anemometer (LDA) in different parts and discuss the purpose of each components.   | 6M    | CO3 | L4 |
| <b>(OR)</b> |   |       |     |    |
| 6(a)        | Describe the principle of Constant Current hot-wire anemometer (CCA) and give its specific applications.  | 6M    | CO3 | L2 |
| (b)         | Classify hot-wire anemometer and discuss about Fluid Jet Anemometer with sketch.  | 6M    | CO3 | L4 |
| 7(a)        | List different manometer used for flow measurements. Explain inclined tube manometer and give its advantages.   | 6M    | CO4 | L1 |

**17AE26-INSTRUMENTATION, MEASUREMENTS AND EXPERIMENTS IN FLUIDS**

|             |   |    |     |    |
|-------------|---|----|-----|----|
| (b)         | Categorize different types of thermometers as per their applications. Which type of Thermometer is most suited for aircraft temperature monitoring?.  | 6M | CO4 | L3 |
| <b>(OR)</b> |   |    |     |    |
| 8(a)        | Illustrate about Pressure Transducer and low pressure measurement gauges.   | 6M | CO4 | L3 |
| (b)         | A slender cylindrical wire of diameter 2 mm is placed in an air stream of velocity 50 m/s. If the pressure and temperature are standard sea-level values, calculate the frequency of the vortices shed by the wire.   | 6M | CO4 | L3 |
| <b>(OR)</b> |   |    |     |    |
| 9(a)        | Describe the principles of generation of signals by Data Acquisition system and its processing techniques.  | 6M | CO5 | L2 |
| (b)         | The pressure and temperature of an air stream are measured as 450 mm of mercury and 42°C, respectively. If the fluctuation in the pressure is 3 mm of mercury and error in the temperature measured is 0.2°C, determine the uncertainty in the density calculated using thermal state equation. | 6M | CO5 | L3 |
| <b>(OR)</b> |   |    |     |    |
| 10(a)       | Outline the multichannel analog data acquisition system with suitable sketch and its application.   | 6M | CO5 | L4 |
| (b)         | Explain the uncertainty estimation procedure in supersonic flow regime.   | 6M | CO5 | L2 |

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B.Tech. (VII Semester) ~~Regular~~/Supplementary Examinations

**17IT80-INTRODUCTION TO DATABASE**

(CE,ECE&ME)

Time : 3 hours

Max. Marks:60

Answer one question from each unit

All questions carry equal marks

| Q.No        | Questions  | Marks | CO  | BL |
|-------------|--|-------|-----|----|
| 1(a)        | Define Data, Database and DBMS. Identify the advantages of using a Database approach.  | 6M    | CO1 | L1 |
| (b)         | With a neat diagram Explain three-schema architecture.   | 6M    | CO1 | L2 |
| <b>(OR)</b> |  |       |     |    |
| 2(a)        | Compare and contrast File system Vs Database System.   | 6M    | CO1 | L2 |
| (b)         | Identify the main characteristics of the data base approach.   | 6M    | CO1 | L1 |
| 3.          | Draw a complete ER diagram with entity type, attributes, relationships for COMPANY database with entities EMPLOYEE, DEPARTMENT, DEPENDENT and PROJECT. | 12M   | CO2 | L2 |
| <b>(OR)</b> |  |       |     |    |
| 4(a)        | Define Entity, Attribute and Relationship. Discuss about various notations (or) symbols used in ER diagrams.   | 6M    | CO2 | L2 |
| (b)         | Write the usage of the following keys with suitable example<br>(i) Primary key (ii) Foreign key.   | 6M    | CO2 | L1 |
| 5(a)        | Define the following Relation Algebra Functions with suitable example<br>(i) Union (ii) Intersection (iii) Cartesian Product.                          | 6M    | CO3 | L1 |
| (b)         | Explain the following SQL commands with suitable example.<br>(i) Delete (ii) Select (iii) Insert.  | 6M    | CO3 | L2 |
| <b>(OR)</b> |  |       |     |    |
| 6(a)        | Explain the following TCL commands with suitable example.<br>(i) Commit (ii) Rollback (iii) Save Point.  | 6M    | CO3 | L2 |
| (b)         | Illustrate the concept of views and indices with suitable examples.  | 6M    | CO3 | L3 |
| 7(a)        | Define Functional Dependency and write different Functional Dependencies.  | 6M    | CO4 | L1 |
| (b)         | Define the following Inference Rule (Axioms)<br>(i) Reflexive Rule (ii) Augmentation Rule (iii) Transitive Rule.                                       | 6M    | CO4 | L1 |
| <b>(OR)</b> |  |       |     |    |
| 8(a)        | Explain Third normal form with suitable examples.  | 6M    | CO4 | L2 |
| (b)         | Summarize Multivalued Dependency and Join Dependency.  | 6M    | CO4 | L2 |
| 9.          | Briefly Explain the concept of Transaction System and Properties of a Transaction Applications (ACID Properties).                                      | 12M   | CO5 | L2 |
| <b>(OR)</b> |  |       |     |    |
| 10(a)       | Describe the concept of Deadlock Handling.   | 6M    | CO5 | L2 |
| (b)         | Write the steps involved in Log Based Recovery.  | 6M    | CO5 | L2 |

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B.Tech. (VII Semester) ~~Regular~~/Supplementary Examinations

**17CE35-ENVIRONMENTAL ENGINEERING**  
(CE)

Time : 3 hours

Max.Marks : 60

Answer one question from each unit  
All questions carry equal marks

| Q.No        | Questions   | Marks | CO  | BL |
|-------------|---|-------|-----|----|
| 1(a)        | Describe Primary and Secondary pollutants with examples.  | 6M    | CO1 | L1 |
| (b)         | From a stack having effective stack height of 100 m, 50 g/s of NO is emitted. The wind speed is 3 m/s at 9 m, and it is a clear summer day with the sun nearly overhead. Estimate the ground level NO concentration:<br>(i) directly downwind at a distance of 3 km<br>(ii) at a point downwind where NO is maximum<br>(iii) at a point located 1 km downwind and 0.2 km off the downwind axis.   | 6M    | CO1 | L3 |
| <b>(OR)</b> |   |       |     |    |
| 2(a)        | Explain Wind rose diagram with neat sketch.   | 6M    | CO1 | L2 |
| (b)         | Classify types of Lapse rate.   | 6M    | CO1 | L4 |
| 3(a)        | List out the Ambient Air Quality standards.   | 6M    | CO2 | L1 |
| (b)         | A cyclone has an inlet width of 20 cm and the shortest length of 30 cm with diameter of 0.90 m, operates at 6 effective turns. The gas temperature is 345K and inlet velocity is 30m/s. Also, the average particle size is 12 $\mu$ m with particle density 1.4 g/cm <sup>3</sup> . The viscosity of air at 345K is 0.0745 kg/m-h. Determine: (i) the cut diameter, dpc ; (ii) Pressure drop at 15 o C and 1 atm ( $\rho$ g = 1.2041 kg/m <sup>3</sup> ). | 6M    | CO2 | L3 |
| <b>(OR)</b> |   |       |     |    |
| 4(a)        | Explain working principle of Electro static Precipitator with neat sketch.  | 6M    | CO2 | L2 |
| (b)         | Explain process of Combustion to remove gaseous air pollutants.   | 6M    | CO2 | L4 |
| 5(a)        | Define (i) Power (ii) Intensity (iii) Decibels.   | 6M    | CO3 | L1 |
| (b)         | Determine the noise level corresponding to the addition of two noise levels of (i) 80 dB (ii) 90dB.   | 6M    | CO3 | L3 |
| <b>(OR)</b> |   |       |     |    |
| 6(a)        | Explain about Weighting Networks in detail.   | 6M    | CO3 | L2 |
| (b)         | Classify control methods of Noise Pollution.  | 6M    | CO3 | L4 |
| 7(a)        | Describe Composition of Solid waste in detail.  | 6M    | CO4 | L1 |
| (b)         | Explain disposal method of solid waste by Incineration in detail.   | 6M    | CO4 | L2 |
| <b>(OR)</b> |   |       |     |    |
| 8(a)        | Explain concept of recycling and recovery of solid waste.   | 6M    | CO4 | L2 |
| (b)         | Classify different types of sources of Solid waste.   | 6M    | CO4 | L4 |
| 9(a)        | Define (i) Environmental Impact Assessment (ii) Environmental Audit (iii) Hazardous waste.  | 6M    | CO5 | L1 |
| (b)         | Illustrate any one case study on Environmental Audit.   | 6M    | CO5 | L4 |
| <b>(OR)</b> |   |       |     |    |
| 10(a)       | Explain concept of common effluent treatment plants in detail.  | 6M    | CO5 | L2 |
| (b)         | Classify types of E-Waste and disposal methods.   | 6M    | CO5 | L4 |

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L.B. Reddy Nagar :: Mylavaram – 521 230 :: Krishna Dist.: A.P.

B.Tech. (VII Semester) ~~Regular~~/Supplementary Examinations

**17CE31-PRE-STRESSED CONCRETE**  
(CE)

Time : 3 hours

Max. Marks : 60

Answer one question from each unit  
All questions carry equal marks

| Q.No        | Questions   | Marks | CO  | BL |
|-------------|---|-------|-----|----|
| 1(a)        | Compare prestressed concrete with reinforced concrete.  | 6M    | CO1 | L1 |
| (b)         | Differentiate between Pretensioning and Post tensioning.  | 6M    | CO1 | L2 |
| <b>(OR)</b> |   |       |     |    |
| 2(a)        | Distinguish between linear and circumferential prestressing.  | 6M    | CO1 | L2 |
| (b)         | Distinguish between creep and shrinkage. What are the factors influencing the creep and shrinkage of concrete?  | 6M    | CO1 | L2 |
| 3.          | Explain Prestressing Systems.   | 12M   | CO1 | L2 |
| <b>(OR)</b> |   |       |     |    |
| 4.          | A prestressed concrete I beam supports a live load of 4kN/m over a simply supported span of 8m. The beam has an overall depth of 400mm. the thickness of each flange and web are 60mm and 80mm respectively. The width of each flange = 200 mm. the beam is to be prestressed by an effective prestressing force of 235kN applied at a suitable eccentricity such that the resultant stress at the bottom of beam at centre of span is zero.<br>(i) find the eccentricity required for the prestressing force.<br>(ii) If the tendon is eccentric, what should be the magnitude of the prestressing force the resultant stress to be zero at the bottom fibre of the central section.                               | 12M   | CO2 | L2 |
| 5.          | A pretensioned beam 240 × 300 mm deep is prestressed by 12 numbers HT wires each at 7 mm diameter initially stressed to 1200N/mm <sup>2</sup> with their centroid located 100 mm from soffit. Estimate the final loss of stress due to elastic shortening, creep of concrete, shrinkage of concrete and relaxation of HT steel on the basis of the following data. E <sub>s</sub> = 210 kN/mm <sup>2</sup> , E <sub>c</sub> = 35 kN/mm <sup>2</sup> , creep coefficient = 1.6, residual shrinkage strain = 3×10 <sup>-4</sup> and relaxation of steel stress = 90 N/mm <sup>2</sup> .   | 12M   | CO3 | L3 |
| <b>(OR)</b> |   |       |     |    |
| 6.          | A post-tensioned beam 250 × 400 mm deep is prestressed by 12 wires of 7 mm diameter initially stressed to 1200 N/mm <sup>2</sup> . The cable profile is parabolic with zero eccentricity at supports and 120 mm at the centre. The span of the beam is 10 m. Estimate the loss of prestress due to various factors and the percentage loss for the following data. Grade of concrete M40. E <sub>s</sub> = 210 kN/mm <sup>2</sup> ; shrinkage strain = 3×10 <sup>-4</sup> . Relaxation of stress in steel 4%, creep coefficient = 1.6, coefficient of friction between cable and duct is 0.55. Wave effect 0.0015/m length, anchorage slip 3 mm. Take E <sub>c</sub> = 5700 √f <sub>ck</sub> in N/mm <sup>2</sup> . | 12M   | CO3 | L3 |

**17CE31-PRE-STRESSED CONCRETE**

|             |  |     |     |    |
|-------------|--|-----|-----|----|
| 7(a)        | What are the different types of flexural modes observed in prestressed concrete beams?   | 6M  | CO4 | L1 |
| (b)         | A pretensioned prestressed concrete beam having a rectangular section, 150mm wide and 350 mm deep, has of prestressing steel $A_p=461 \text{ mm}^2$ , calculate the ultimate flexural strength of the section using IS 1343 code provisions.   | 6M  | CO4 | L3 |
| <b>(OR)</b> |  |     |     |    |
| 8.          | A pretensioned T-section has a flange width of 1500 mm and thickness of flange 200 mm, width and depth of rib are 300 mm and 1200 mm respectively. The area of high tensile is $5000 \text{ mm}^2$ at an effective depth of 1800mm. The characteristic strength of concrete and steel are $40 \text{ N/mm}^2$ and $1600 \text{ N/mm}^2$ respectively. Calculate the flexural strength of section as per IS 1343. | 12M | CO4 | L3 |
| 9.          | A post tensioned simply-supported beam is 20 m span. Using Fe 415 reinforcement, design the beam shear reinforcement. Using IS 1343-2012, $b = 200 \text{ mm}$ , $D = 300 \text{ mm}$ , $V_u = 180 \text{ kN}$ , $f_{ck} = 40 \text{ N/mm}^2$ , effective cover = 50 mm, compressive stress is $5 \text{ N/mm}^2$ .  | 12M | CO5 | L4 |
| <b>(OR)</b> |  |     |     |    |
| 10.         | A post-tensioned concrete beam of size $400 \times 800 \text{ mm}$ deep is prestressed by an effective prestressing force of 1250 kN at an eccentricity of 120 mm. The anchor plate is 400 mm wide and 400 mm deep. Calculate the bursting force and maximum tensile stress, and design the reinforcement to resist bursting.  | 12M | CO5 | L3 |

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B.Tech. (VII Semester) ~~Regular~~/Supplementary Examinations

**17CE30-DESIGN OF REINFORCED CONCRETE STRUCTURES-II**

(CE)

Time : 3 hours

Max.Marks : 60

Answer one question from each unit

All questions carry equal marks

| Q.No        | Questions  | Marks | CO  | BL |
|-------------|--|-------|-----|----|
| 1.          | Design a isolated square sloped footing for a column 600mm x 600mm transmitting an axial load of 1500kN.The column is reinforced with 10 bars of 20mm dia. Safe bearing capacity of soil is 150 kN/m <sup>2</sup> . Use M <sub>20</sub> and Fe <sub>415</sub> .  | 12M   | CO1 | L4 |
| <b>(OR)</b> |  |       |     |    |
| 2.          | Design an isolated footing for a column of 400mm x 550 mm transmitting a load of 1500 kN axially. The column is reinforced with 10 bars of 16 mm diameter. Take SBC of soil is 150kN/m <sup>2</sup> .  | 12M   | CO1 | L4 |
| 3(a)        | Draw and explain the arrangement of reinforcement in pile caps.  | 6M    | CO2 | L2 |
| (b)         | Explain the procedure for design of pile foundation.   | 6M    | CO2 | L2 |
| <b>(OR)</b> |  |       |     |    |
| 4.          | A pile cap connecting 4 reinforced concrete piles of 300mm X 300mm is to be designed to support a reinforced concrete column 400mm X 400mm carrying a service load of 2000kN. The piles are located parallel to the column faces with their centers located 800mm from the center of the column. Use M30 grade concrete and Fe 500 steel.  | 12M   | CO2 | L4 |
| 5.          | Design a grid slab of size 8 m X 12 m. The spacing of the ribs in mutually perpendicular directions is 1.5 m c/c. Use M20 and Fe 415 grades.   | 12M   | CO3 | L4 |
| <b>(OR)</b> |  |       |     |    |
| 6.          | Design circular slab of diameter 5.5 m which is simply supported at the edges. Adopt service live load as 3 kN/m <sup>2</sup> and M20 grade concrete with Fe415 steel. Assume load factors according to IS 456:2000.   | 12M   | CO3 | L4 |
| 7.          | Design a waist slab type staircase comprising a straight flight of steps supported between two stringer beams along the two sides. Assume an effective span of 1.5 m, a rise of 150 mm and a tread of 270 mm. Assume a live load of 3.0 kN/m <sup>2</sup> . Use M-20 concrete and Fe-250 steel.  | 12M   | CO4 | L3 |
| <b>(OR)</b> |  |       |     |    |
| 8.          | Design a dog legged staircase for an office building. The ceiling height is 3.6m. The staircase is enclosed in a room of size 2.5 m x 4 m. Use M25 concrete and Fe415 steel.   | 12M   | CO4 | L3 |
| 9.          | Design a stem for T-shaped cantilever retaining wall to retain earth embankment 3 m high above ground level. The unit weight of earth is 16 kN/m <sup>3</sup> and its angle of repose is 30°. The embankment is surcharged at angle of 16° to the horizontal. The safe bearing capacity of soil is 120 kN/m <sup>2</sup> and the coefficient of friction between soil and concrete as 0.4. Use M25 concrete and Fe415 steel. | 12M   | CO5 | L4 |
| <b>(OR)</b> |  |       |     |    |
| 10.         | Design heel slab and toe slab for the cantilever type retaining wall to retain the earth of 2.5 m height, angle of internal friction 30°, unit weight of soil is 18 kN/m <sup>3</sup> safe bearing capacity of soil is 200 kN/m <sup>2</sup> . Use M25 and Fe415 grades. Assume the embankment is surcharged at an angle of 16° to the horizontal.   | 12M   | CO5 | L4 |

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B.Tech. (VII Semester) ~~Regular~~/Supplementary Examinations

**17CE29-REMOTE SENSING AND GIS APPLICATIONS**

(CE)

Time : 3 hours

Max.Marks : 60

Answer one question from each unit

All questions carry equal marks

| Q.No        | Questions  | Marks | CO  | BL |
|-------------|--|-------|-----|----|
| 1(a)        | Illustrate with neat sketches about various types of aerial photographs.   | 6M    | CO1 | L3 |
| (b)         | Explain the relief displacement concept on height measurement.   | 6M    | CO1 | L2 |
| <b>(OR)</b> |  |       |     |    |
| 2(a)        | Illustrate with neat sketches on stereoscopy and its importance in photogrammetry applications.                            | 6M    | CO1 | L3 |
| (b)         | Describe the procedure with neat sketch of parallax measurement.   | 6M    | CO1 | L1 |
| 3(a)        | Describe with neat sketches of Remote sensing process.   | 6M    | CO2 | L1 |
| (b)         | Explain any three Indian satellites characteristics.   | 6M    | CO2 | L2 |
| <b>(OR)</b> |  |       |     |    |
| 4(a)        | Discuss about tone, texture, size and shape.   | 6M    | CO2 | L2 |
| (b)         | Explain with neat sketch energy interaction with atmosphere.   | 6M    | CO2 | L2 |
| 5(a)        | Describe the various components of GIS.  | 6M    | CO3 | L1 |
| (b)         | Explain these terms spatial data input, joining data.  | 6M    | CO3 | L2 |
| <b>(OR)</b> |  |       |     |    |
| 6(a)        | Explain with neat sketches of various types of map projections.  | 6M    | CO3 | L2 |
| (b)         | Explain about project coordinate system importance in GIS Applications.  | 6M    | CO3 | L2 |
| 7(a)        | Illustrate the topology rules.   | 6M    | CO4 | L3 |
| (b)         | Explain about spatial features and data structures.  | 6M    | CO4 | L2 |
| <b>(OR)</b> |  |       |     |    |
| 8(a)        | Illustrate these terms scanning, text data and field data.   | 6M    | CO4 | L3 |
| (b)         | Explain any two methods about integration of vector data.  | 6M    | CO4 | L2 |
| 9.          | Interpret your knowledge with a case study about the Remote sensing and GIS is useful for reservoir sedimentation studies. | 12M   | CO5 | L2 |
| <b>(OR)</b> |  |       |     |    |
| 10(a)       | Explain about surface water mapping.   | 6M    | CO5 | L2 |
| (b)         | Describe the water quality Modeling and Mapping.   | 6M    | CO5 | L2 |

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B.Tech. (VII Semester) ~~Regular~~/Supplementary Examinations

**17CS92-INFORMATION RETRIEVAL SYSTEMS  
(CSE)**

Time : 3 hours

Max. Marks : 60

Answer one question from each unit  
All questions carry equal marks

| Q.No        | Questions  | Marks | CO  | BL |
|-------------|--|-------|-----|----|
| 1(a)        | How Information Retrieval Systems related to DBMS and Data ware houses?  | 6M    | CO1 | L1 |
| (b)         | Describe the importance of Miscellaneous Capabilities.   | 6M    | CO1 | L2 |
| <b>(OR)</b> |  |       |     |    |
| 2(a)        | What is the importance of Concept Hierarchy in the context of searching of an item in Information Retrieval Systems? | 6M    | CO1 | L1 |
| (b)         | Discuss the importance and Ranking and Zoning in the context of Browse Capabilities.                                 | 6M    | CO1 | L2 |
| 3(a)        | Discuss the main features of PAT Data structures.  | 6M    | CO2 | L2 |
| (b)         | In what way Indexing Process can be done in Information Retrieval Systems?   | 6M    | CO2 | L1 |
| <b>(OR)</b> |  |       |     |    |
| 4(a)        | Contrast the term "Successor stemming" with "Dictionary look up Stemming".   | 6M    | CO2 | L2 |
| (b)         | Differentiate the term "Document Manager" with "Document search Manager".  | 6M    | CO2 | L2 |
| 5(a)        | Describe the importance of Concept Indexing.   | 6M    | CO3 | L2 |
| (b)         | How Term clustering is used In terms of Document and term clustering?  | 6M    | CO3 | L1 |
| <b>(OR)</b> |  |       |     |    |
| 6(a)        | What are the features of Hierarchical Clustering? How Dendograms can be represented?                                 | 6M    | CO3 | L1 |
| (b)         | Differentiate the term "Term Frequency" with Document and Total Frequencies.   | 6M    | CO3 | L2 |
| 7(a)        | Describe the features of Item Clustering.  | 6M    | CO4 | L2 |
| (b)         | What are the features of Information Visualization Technologies?   | 6M    | CO4 | L1 |
| <b>(OR)</b> |  |       |     |    |
| 8(a)        | How the Ranking can be helpful in retrieving the text items in terms of Search Statement?                            | 6M    | CO4 | L1 |
| (b)         | Discuss the process of searching the text from Hypertext.  | 6M    | CO4 | L2 |
| 9(a)        | Discuss various algorithms for String Search in the context of Text Search.  | 6M    | CO5 | L2 |
| (b)         | Describe the importance of GESCAN Text Array Processor.  | 6M    | CO5 | L2 |
| <b>(OR)</b> |  |       |     |    |
| 10(a)       | Illustrate the features of "Hardware Text Search Unit".  | 6M    | CO5 | L3 |
| (b)         | What are the measures used in Information System Evaluation?   | 6M    | CO5 | L1 |

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B.Tech. (VII Semester) ~~Regular~~/Supplementary Examinations

**17CE80-BASIC CIVIL ENGINEERING**  
(CSE & ME)

Time : 3 hours

Max. Marks : 60

Answer one question from each unit  
All questions carry equal marks

| Q.No        | Questions  | Marks | CO  | BL |
|-------------|--|-------|-----|----|
| 1(a)        | Discuss the scope of the following branches of civil engineering. (i) structural engineering, (ii) transportation engineering. | 6M    | CO1 | L2 |
| (b)         | Describe the hot and dry climatic conditions based on principles of planning.  | 6M    | CO1 | L2 |
| <b>(OR)</b> |  |       |     |    |
| 2(a)        | Differentiate between the aspect and prospect in construction planning.  | 6M    | CO1 | L1 |
| (b)         | Explain the role of bye-laws in environmental regulation.  | 6M    | CO1 | L2 |
| 3(a)        | Discuss the Chemical classification of rocks.  | 6M    | CO2 | L2 |
| (b)         | Illustrate the properties of cement.   | 6M    | CO2 | L2 |
| <b>(OR)</b> |  |       |     |    |
| 4(a)        | Describe the structure of a tree with neat sketch.   | 6M    | CO2 | L2 |
| (b)         | Discus in detail about characteristics of good mortar.   | 6M    | CO2 | L2 |
| 5(a)        | List out the essential requirements of a good foundation.  | 6M    | CO3 | L2 |
| (b)         | Describe the foundations for (i) Chimneys and cooling towers. (ii) Telecommunication towers                                    | 6M    | CO3 | L2 |
| <b>(OR)</b> |  |       |     |    |
| 6(a)        | Explain the classification of soils in detail.   | 6M    | CO3 | L2 |
| (b)         | Distinguish between shallow foundation and deep foundation.  | 6M    | CO3 | L2 |
| 7(a)        | Describe the characteristic features of contour lines with neat sketches.  | 6M    | CO4 | L2 |
| (b)         | Discuss in detail the uses of a contour map.   | 6M    | CO4 | L2 |
| <b>(OR)</b> |  |       |     |    |
| 8(a)        | Compare railway transportation with road transportation and mention the advantages of railway transportation.                  | 6M    | CO4 | L2 |
| (b)         | Justify the statement "Is roads are important for the development of a country".   | 6M    | CO4 | L2 |
| 9(a)        | Discuss the drinking water quality standards as per BIS in a tabular form.   | 6M    | CO5 | L2 |
| (b)         | List and explain the steps involved in the planning of a water supply scheme.  | 6M    | CO5 | L2 |
| <b>(OR)</b> |  |       |     |    |
| 10(a)       | Discuss the objectives of a water supply system.   | 6M    | CO5 | L2 |
| (b)         | Explain various sources of water used in the water supply schemes.   | 6M    | CO5 | L2 |

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B.Tech. (VII Semester) ~~Regular~~/Supplementary Examinations

**17CI26-PATTERN RECOGNITION  
(CSE)**

Time : 3 hours

Max. Marks : 60

Answer one question from each unit

All questions carry equal marks

| Q.No        | Questions  | Marks | CO  | BL |
|-------------|--|-------|-----|----|
| 1(a)        | Explain the various components of a pattern recognition system with example.   | 6M    | CO1 | L2 |
| (b)         | Illustrate the relevance of Discriminant Functions by showing the derivation of Multi category case.   | 6M    | CO1 | L3 |
| <b>(OR)</b> |  |       |     |    |
| 2(a)        | Illustrate structure of the design cycle of pattern recognition system with neat diagram.  | 6M    | CO1 | L3 |
| (b)         | What is Bayesian Decision Theory? Discuss Two Class Category Classification in detail.   | 6M    | CO2 | L1 |
| 3(a)        | Explain the univariate normal density function with example.   | 6M    | CO1 | L2 |
| (b)         | Explain and derive Discriminant Functions for the Normal Density when Case 2: $\Sigma_i = \Sigma$ .  | 6M    | CO1 | L2 |
| <b>(OR)</b> |  |       |     |    |
| 4.          | Demonstrate linear discriminant function for normal density with the features statistically independent with each feature having the same variance.  | 12M   | CO1 | L3 |
| 5(a)        | Explain and derive both the cases of Maximum Likelihood Estimation.  | 6M    | CO3 | L2 |
| (b)         | Assume we have training data from a Gaussian distribution of known covariance $\Sigma$ but unknown mean $\mu$ . Suppose further that this mean itself is random, and characterized by a Gaussian density having mean $m_0$ and covariance $\Sigma_0$ .<br>(i) What is the MAP estimator for $\mu$ ?<br>(ii) Suppose we transform our coordinates by a linear transform $x' = Ax$ , for nonsingular matrix A, and accordingly for other terms. Determine whether your MAP estimator gives the appropriate estimate for the transformed mean $\mu'$ . Explain. | 6M    | CO2 | L3 |
| <b>(OR)</b> |  |       |     |    |
| 6(a)        | Explain why the maximum likelihood estimation is not working with uniformly distributed training sets.   | 6M    | CO3 | L2 |
| (b)         | Illustrate the class- conditional densities in Bayesian estimation.  | 6M    | CO2 | L3 |
| 7(a)        | Explain the data description and clustering.   | 6M    | CO4 | L2 |
| (b)         | What do you mean by clustering? Explain K-means clustering algorithm with suitable example.  | 6M    | CO4 | L1 |
| <b>(OR)</b> |  |       |     |    |
| 8(a)        | Explain the algorithm which iteratively minimizes the sum of squared error criterion while forming the clusters.   | 6M    | CO4 | L2 |
| (b)         | Differentiate between clustering and classification.   | 6M    | CO4 | L2 |
| 9(a)        | Explain three basic problems of Hidden Markov models.  | 6M    | CO5 | L2 |
| (b)         | Illustrate the following in Hidden Markov model<br>(i) Forward algorithm (ii) Backward algorithm.  | 6M    | CO5 | L3 |
| <b>(OR)</b> |  |       |     |    |
| 10.         | Explain Hidden Markov model. How Hidden Markov model is different from traditional markov model? Explain.  | 12M   | CO5 | L2 |

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B.Tech. (VII Semester) ~~Regular~~/Supplementary Examinations

**17CI23-ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE  
(CSE)**

Time : 3 hours

Max. Marks : 60

Answer all questions with either or choice  
All questions carry equal marks

| Q.No        | Questions  | Marks | CO  | BL |
|-------------|--|-------|-----|----|
| 1(a)        | Describe about Hill Climbing in detail.  | 6M    | CO1 | L2 |
| (b)         | Discuss the Constraint satisfaction problem with example.                              | 6M    | CO1 | L2 |
| <b>(OR)</b> |  |       |     |    |
| 2(a)        | Illustrate the Depth-first Search Algorithm with example.                              | 6M    | CO1 | L2 |
| (b)         | Describe about Rational Agents with example.   | 6M    | CO1 | L2 |
| 3(a)        | Outline the Components of a Script with example.                                       | 6M    | CO2 | L3 |
| (b)         | Discuss the Conceptual Dependency with example.  | 6M    | CO2 | L3 |
| <b>(OR)</b> |  |       |     |    |
| 4.          | Describe the Weak slot-filler structure in detail with example.                        | 12M   | CO2 | L2 |
| 5(a)        | Illustrate the Bayesian Networks with example.   | 6M    | CO3 | L2 |
| (b)         | Discuss the fuzzy logic in detail with example.  | 6M    | CO3 | L2 |
| <b>(OR)</b> |  |       |     |    |
| 6(a)        | Describe the Belief and Plausibility with example.                                     | 6M    | CO3 | L2 |
| (b)         | Summarize Dempster Shafer theory in detail with example.                               | 6M    | CO3 | L2 |
| 7(a)        | Outline the different types planning with example.                                     | 6M    | CO4 | L2 |
| (b)         | Define learning agent. And describe the components of learning agent with neat sketch. | 6M    | CO4 | L1 |
| <b>(OR)</b> |  |       |     |    |
| 8(a)        | Describe about the Genetic learning with example.                                      | 6M    | CO4 | L2 |
| (b)         | Illustrate the different forms of learning with example.                               | 6M    | CO4 | L2 |
| 9(a)        | Discuss the working of an expert system with neat sketch.                              | 6M    | CO5 | L2 |
| (b)         | Describe the Application and Working of Ant Colony System.                             | 6M    | CO5 | L1 |
| <b>(OR)</b> |  |       |     |    |
| 10(a)       | Outline the different types of Planning in Robotics.                                   | 6M    | CO5 | L2 |
| (b)         | Summarize the development of ant colony system.  | 6M    | CO5 | L2 |

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B. Tech. (VII Semester) ~~Regular~~/Supplementary Examinations

**17CI20-INFORMATION SECURITY  
(CSE)**

Time : 3 hours

Max. Marks : 60

Answer one question from each unit  
All questions carry equal marks

| Q.No        | Questions  | Marks | CO  | BL |
|-------------|--|-------|-----|----|
| 1(a)        | Define Cryptanalysis. Describe various Cryptanalytic Attacks   | 6M    | CO1 | L1 |
| (b)         | Discuss Block Cipher design principles and modes of operations.  | 6M    | CO1 | L2 |
| <b>(OR)</b> |  |       |     |    |
| 2.          | Elaborate Advanced Encryption Standard (AES) with key generation process in single round.  | 12M   | CO1 | L3 |
| 3(a)        | Explain the process involved in Secure Hash Algorithms (SHA). (i) Padding of bits (ii) Appending Length (iii) Initialize Chaining Variables. | 6M    | CO2 | L2 |
| (b)         | Compare conventional encryption and public key encryption.   | 6M    | CO3 | L2 |
| <b>(OR)</b> |  |       |     |    |
| 4(a)        | Describe Diffie –Hellman Key exchange protocol.  | 6M    | CO2 | L1 |
| (b)         | Illustrate the overview of Message Exchange in Kerberos authentication system.   | 6M    | CO2 | L3 |
| 5(a)        | Analyze the following<br>(i) Confidentiality provided in PGP<br>(ii) Authentication provided in PGP.   | 6M    | CO3 | L4 |
| (b)         | What is Security Association in IP Security.   | 6M    | CO3 | L1 |
| <b>(OR)</b> |  |       |     |    |
| 6(a)        | Develop the key management process in IP Security.   | 6M    | CO3 | L3 |
| (b)         | Summarize the Operation of Pretty Good Privacy with a neat sketch.   | 6M    | CO3 | L1 |
| 7.          | Demonstrate the Functionality of Secure Electronic Transactions (SET).   | 12M   | CO4 | L3 |
| <b>(OR)</b> |  |       |     |    |
| 8(a)        | Illustrate Transport Layer Security (TLS).   | 6M    | CO4 | L4 |
| (b)         | Elaborate and explain the terms<br>(i) PIMD (ii) OIMD (iii) POMD.  | 6M    | CO4 | L3 |
| 9(a)        | Demonstrate Distributed Denial of Service (DDOS) Attacks.  | 6M    | CO5 | L3 |
| (b)         | Define Trust. Write in detail about Trusted System.  | 6M    | CO5 | L1 |
| <b>(OR)</b> |  |       |     |    |
| 10(a)       | Describe Bell LaPadula (BLP) Model.  | 6M    | CO5 | L2 |
| (b)         | Analyze password Management System.  | 6M    | CO5 | L3 |

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B.Tech. (VII Semester) ~~Regular~~/Supplementary Examinations

**17CI19-INTERNET OF THINGS**  
(CSE&IT)

Time : 3 hours

Max.Marks:60

Answer one question from each unit  
All questions carry equal marks.

| Q.No.       | Questions   | Marks | CO  | BL |
|-------------|---|-------|-----|----|
| 1(a)        | Explain about REST-based Communication API with its Architectural Constraints.  | 6M    | CO1 | L2 |
| (b)         | Summarize the following Transport Layer Protocols:<br>i) Transmission Control Protocol (TCP)<br>ii) User Datagram Protocol (UDP). | 6M    | CO1 | L2 |
| <b>(OR)</b> |   |       |     |    |
| 2(a)        | Write any 6 characteristics of Big Data.  | 6M    | CO1 | L2 |
| (b)         | Describe the IoT Level-3 and Level-4 development templates with neat diagrams.  | 6M    | CO1 | L2 |
| 3(a)        | Elaborate the following IoT Applications:<br>(i) Shipment Monitoring (ii) Wearable Electronics.                                   | 6M    | CO2 | L2 |
| (b)         | Discuss the following IoT Applications:<br>(i) Smart Irrigation (ii) Indoor Air Quality Monitoring.                               | 6M    | CO2 | L2 |
| <b>(OR)</b> |   |       |     |    |
| 4(a)        | Paraphrase the following IoT Applications:<br>(i) Smart Payments (ii) Noise Pollution Monitoring                                  | 6M    | CO2 | L2 |
| (b)         | Explain the following IoT Applications:<br>(i) Smart Parking (ii) Smoke/Gas Detectors.  | 6M    | CO2 | L2 |
| 5(a)        | Define the term 'Software Defined Networking'. Summarize various key elements of SDN.   | 6M    | CO3 | L1 |
| (b)         | Summarize the steps for IoT Device Management with NETCONF-YANG.  | 6M    | CO3 | L3 |
| <b>(OR)</b> |   |       |     |    |
| 6(a)        | Define the term 'SNMP'. Discuss various components of SNMP.   | 6M    | CO3 | L2 |
| (b)         | With the help of a neat diagram, Explain the M2M System Architecture.   | 6M    | CO3 | L2 |
| 7(a)        | Differentiate between the following IoT devices:(i) Raspberry Pi (ii) pcDuino (iii) BeagleBone Black (iv) Cubieboard.             | 6M    | CO4 | L2 |
| (b)         | Develop a Python Program for interfacing a light sensor (LDR) with Raspberry Pi.  | 6M    | CO4 | L3 |
| <b>(OR)</b> |   |       |     |    |
| 8(a)        | Define an IoT Device. State and Explain the basic building blocks of an IoT device. Draw the block diagram of an IoT device.      | 6M    | CO4 | L2 |
| (b)         | Write about following Commands in Linux:<br>i) cd            ii) mkdir            iii) cp   | 6M    | CO4 | L3 |
| 9.          | Summarize the Xively Cloud for IoT (PaaS) with its basic concepts.  | 12M   | CO5 | L3 |
| <b>(OR)</b> |   |       |     |    |
| 10(a)       | Summarize various cloud service models with examples.   | 6M    | CO5 | L2 |
| (b)         | Discuss how a model, view and template is defined in Django Framework (MVT/MTV Architecture).                                     | 6M    | CO5 | L2 |

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B.Tech. (VII Semester) ~~Regular~~/Supplementary Examinations

**17CI18-BIG DATA ANALYTICS  
(CSE&IT)**

Time : 3 hours

Max.Marks : 60

Answer one question from each unit  
All questions carry equal marks.

| Q.No        | Questions   | Marks | CO  | BL |
|-------------|---|-------|-----|----|
| 1(a)        | Discuss some industry verticals using Big data analytics.   | 6M    | CO1 | L1 |
| (b)         | Explain Potential use cases for Big data.   | 6M    | CO1 | L2 |
| <b>(OR)</b> |   |       |     |    |
| 2(a)        | What are the different Key Roles for a Successful Analytics Project.  | 6M    | CO1 | L1 |
| (b)         | How would you show your understanding of the tools, trends, and technology in big data?                             | 6M    | CO1 | L2 |
| <b>(OR)</b> |   |       |     |    |
| 3(a)        | Discuss Hadoop YARN in detail with failures in classic Map-reduce.  | 6M    | CO2 | L2 |
| (b)         | Describe Map Reduce framework in detail. Draw the architectural diagram for physical organization of compute nodes. | 6M    | CO2 | L2 |
| <b>(OR)</b> |   |       |     |    |
| 4(a)        | What is a block and how is it formed? Explain about block replacement using Rack Awareness algorithm.               | 6M    | CO2 | L4 |
| (b)         | Explain about Java Interface for HDFS File I/O.   | 6M    | CO2 | L2 |
| <b>(OR)</b> |   |       |     |    |
| 5(a)        | Explain "Shuffle and Sort" phase and "Reducer Phase" in MapReduce.  | 6M    | CO3 | L2 |
| (b)         | In Map Reduce how Job Scheduling is done in case of the Fair Scheduler.   | 6M    | CO3 | L2 |
| <b>(OR)</b> |   |       |     |    |
| 6.          | Explain Map Reduce Types and Formats.   | 12M   | CO3 | L1 |
| <b>(OR)</b> |   |       |     |    |
| 7(a)        | Discuss how Pig data model will help in effective data flow.  | 6M    | CO4 | L2 |
| (b)         | Explain the PIG architecture and its components.  | 6M    | CO4 | L2 |
| <b>(OR)</b> |   |       |     |    |
| 8(a)        | How many ways to create tables in HIVE explain each one with own example?   | 6M    | CO4 | L2 |
| (b)         | Describe the various operators supported by HIVE.   | 6M    | CO2 | L2 |
| <b>(OR)</b> |   |       |     |    |
| 9.          | Explain the following SQL Essentials with examples.<br>(i) Joins (ii) Set Operations (iii) Grouping Extensions.     | 12M   | CO2 | L1 |
| <b>(OR)</b> |   |       |     |    |
| 10(a)       | What are streams? Explain stream data model with its architecture.  | 6M    | CO2 | L1 |
| (b)         | Differentiate between data stream mining and traditional data mining.   | 6M    | CO2 | L2 |

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B.Tech. (VII Semester) ~~Regular~~/Supplementary Examinations

**17EC29-EMBEDDED SYSTEM DESIGN**  
(ECE)

Time : 3 hours

Max. Marks : 60

Answer one question from each unit

All questions carry equal marks

| Q.No        | Questions   | Marks | CO  | BL |
|-------------|---|-------|-----|----|
| 1(a)        | List and discuss the three processor technologies. What are the benefits of using each of the three different processor technologies?   | 6M    | CO1 | L2 |
| (b)         | Describe tradeoffs and design productivity gap.   | 6M    | CO1 | L2 |
| <b>(OR)</b> |   |       |     |    |
| 2(a)        | Discuss in detail about common design metrics of an embedded system.  | 6M    | CO1 | L2 |
| (b)         | List and describe the different IC technologies of an embedded system.  | 6M    | CO1 | L2 |
| 3(a)        | What is State machine model? Explain how to describe a system as state machine.   | 6M    | CO2 | L2 |
| (b)         | Describe the process of Capturing a state machine model in a sequential programming language.   | 6M    | CO2 | L2 |
| <b>(OR)</b> |   |       |     |    |
| 4(a)        | What are Program-state machines (PSM)? Compare FSM and PSM.   | 6M    | CO2 | L2 |
| (b)         | Discuss the PSM description of the Elevator Controller behavior.  | 6M    | CO2 | L3 |
| 5(a)        | Describe the functioning of stepper motor with an example.  | 6M    | CO3 | L2 |
| (b)         | A particular motor operates at 10 revolutions per second when its controlling input voltage is 3.7 V. Assume that you are using a microcontroller with a PWM whose output port can be set high (5 V) or low (0 V). (i) Compute the duty cycle necessary to obtain 10 revolutions per second. (ii) Provide values for a pulse width and period that achieve this duty cycle. | 6M    | CO3 | L3 |
| <b>(OR)</b> |   |       |     |    |
| 6(a)        | Explain the working of ADC and DAC in embedded systems.   | 6M    | CO3 | L2 |
| (b)         | Given an analog output signal whose voltage should range from 0 to 10 V, and a 8-bit digital encoding, provide the encodings for the following desired voltages: (i) 0 V, (ii) 1 V, (iii) 5.33 V, (iv) 10 V. (v) What is the resolution of our conversion?  | 6M    | CO3 | L3 |
| 7(a)        | Describe a simple bus (ISA) protocol.   | 6M    | CO4 | L2 |
| (b)         | Explain the process of interfacing HM6264 and 27C256 RAM/ROM memory devices.  | 6M    | CO4 | L2 |
| <b>(OR)</b> |   |       |     |    |
| 8(a)        | Describe the Intel 8237 DMA controller.   | 6M    | CO4 | L2 |
| (b)         | Describe the Intel 8259 priority arbiter.   | 6M    | CO4 | L2 |
| 9(a)        | Compare and contrast full PLDs, ASICs, platform based designs and FPGA.   | 6M    | CO5 | L2 |
| (b)         | List the advantages and disadvantages of full custom ASICs.   | 6M    | CO5 | L2 |
| <b>(OR)</b> |   |       |     |    |
| 10(a)       | What are the advantages of IPs? Illustrate the IP based design flow.  | 6M    | CO5 | L2 |
| (b)         | Describe briefly the co-design ladder.  | 6M    | CO5 | L2 |

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B.Tech.(VII Semester) Regular/Supplementary Examinations

**17EC28-OPTICAL COMMUNICATIONS**

(ECE)

Time : 3 hours

Max. Marks : 60

Answer one question from each unit

All questions carry equal marks

| Q.No        | Questions  | Marks | CO  | BL |
|-------------|--|-------|-----|----|
| 1(a)        | Explain the Merits and Demerits of Optical Fiber Communications.   | 6M    | CO1 | L2 |
| (b)         | Derive the Expression for Numerical Aperture of a Step Index Fiber.  | 6M    | CO1 | L3 |
| <b>(OR)</b> |  |       |     |    |
| 2(a)        | Explain about Graded Index Fibers in Detail.   | 6M    | CO1 | L2 |
| (b)         | A silica optical fiber has a core refractive index of 1.5 and a cladding refractive index of 1.47. Estimate:<br>(i) Critical angle at the core-cladding interface.<br>(ii) NA for the fiber.<br>(iii) Acceptance angle in air for the fiber. | 6M    | CO1 | L3 |
| 3(a)        | Explain about Bending Losses in Optical Fibers.  | 6M    | CO2 | L2 |
| (b)         | A 30 Km long optical fiber has an attenuation of 0.8 dB/Km at 1300nm. Find the output power if 200 Microwatts of optical power is launched into the fiber.   | 6M    | CO2 | L3 |
| <b>(OR)</b> |  |       |     |    |
| 4(a)        | Explain about Fiber Materials.   | 6M    | CO2 | L2 |
| (b)         | Explain about Material Dispersion in Optical Fibers.   | 6M    | CO2 | L2 |
| 5(a)        | Derive the expression for quantum efficiency and optical power generated internally in the LED.  | 6M    | CO3 | L3 |
| (b)         | Explain about resonant frequencies in Laser Diode.   | 6M    | CO3 | L2 |
| <b>(OR)</b> |  |       |     |    |
| 6(a)        | Derive the Expression for Power Coupled from LED source into the Step Index Fiber.   | 6M    | CO3 | L3 |
| (b)         | Explain about Lensing Schemes for Coupling Improvement.  | 6M    | CO3 | L2 |
| 7(a)        | Derive the Expression for Quantum Efficiency of PIN Photo Detector.  | 6M    | CO4 | L3 |
| (b)         | Derive the Expression for Responsivity of Avalanche Photodiodes.   | 6M    | CO4 | L3 |
| <b>(OR)</b> |  |       |     |    |
| 8(a)        | Explain about Detector Response Time.  | 6M    | CO4 | L2 |
| (b)         | Explain about Temperature Effect on Avalanche Gain.  | 6M    | CO4 | L2 |
| 9(a)        | Explain about Link Power Budget.   | 6M    | CO5 | L2 |
| (b)         | Explain about Rise Time Budget.  | 6M    | CO5 | L2 |
| <b>(OR)</b> |  |       |     |    |
| 10(a)       | Explain the Operational Principles of WDM.   | 6M    | CO5 | L2 |
| (b)         | Explain about SONET.   | 6M    | CO5 | L2 |

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B.Tech. (VII Semester) ~~Regular~~/Supplementary Examinations

**17EC27-MICROWAVE ENGINEERING**

(ECE)

Time : 3 hours

Max. Marks : 60

Answer one question from each unit

All questions carry equal marks

| Q.No        | Questions  | Marks | CO  | BL |
|-------------|--|-------|-----|----|
| 1(a)        | List and discuss the applications and limitations of reflex klystron and two-cavity klystron.  | 6M    | CO2 | L1 |
| (b)         | Explain about the Bunching process in Two Cavity klystron.   | 6M    | CO2 | L2 |
| <b>(OR)</b> |  |       |     |    |
| 2(a)        | The parameters of 2 cavity klystron are $V_0=900V$ and $I_0=30mA$ , frequency=8GHz, gap spacing in either cavity is 1mm, spacing between the two cavities is 4Cm, effective shunt impedance is 40K ohms. Then (i) Determine input microwave voltage in order to generate the maximum output voltage (ii) Voltage gain (iii) Efficiency of amplifier. | 6M    | CO2 | L3 |
| (b)         | Explain the limitations of conventional tubes at microwave frequencies.  | 6M    | CO2 | L2 |
| 3(a)        | What are different slow wave structures? Explain how a helical TWT achieves amplification.   | 6M    | CO2 | L2 |
| (b)         | Draw the structure of 8 cavity magnetron and explain its bunching process.   | 6M    | CO2 | L3 |
| <b>(OR)</b> |  |       |     |    |
| 4(a)        | In TWT, the beam voltage is 3000V. The characteristic impedance is $10\Omega$ . The operating frequency is 10 GHz and the beam current is 20mA. Determine the gain parameter and propagation constants of the four modes of the travelling waves.  | 6M    | CO2 | L3 |
| (b)         | Discuss the necessity of strapping in magnetrons.  | 6M    | CO2 | L3 |
| 5(a)        | Describe the LSA mode of operation in a Gunn diode.  | 6M    | CO1 | L1 |
| (b)         | Explain the Gunn effect using the two valley theory.   | 6M    | CO1 | L3 |
| <b>(OR)</b> |  |       |     |    |
| 6(a)        | Explain the operation of IMPATT diode with neat diagrams.  | 6M    | CO1 | L2 |
| (b)         | Discuss the differences between transferred electron devices and avalanche transit time devices.   | 6M    | CO1 | L2 |
| 7.          | Explain the Bethe-hole or Single-hole Directional coupler and two hole directional coupler.  | 12M   | CO3 | L2 |
| <b>(OR)</b> |  |       |     |    |
| 8(a)        | Explain the operation of H-plane Tee junction and derive the scattering matrix for this Tee junction with neat diagram.  | 6M    | CO3 | L4 |
| (b)         | Explain S-Matrix and its properties.   | 6M    | CO3 | L2 |
| 9(a)        | Explain the principle of operation of rotary vane type attenuator.   | 6M    | CO3 | L2 |
| (b)         | Briefly explain the following: (i) Posts (ii) Tuning screws (iii) Waveguide attenuators (iv) Waveguide joints.   | 6M    | CO3 | L2 |
| <b>(OR)</b> |  |       |     |    |
| 10(a)       | Explain about the measurement of low and high VSWR.  | 6M    | CO4 | L3 |
| (b)         | Draw a neat diagram of a microwave bench setup and explain in detail about all the components.   | 6M    | CO4 | L2 |

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B.Tech. (VII Semester) ~~Regular~~/Supplementary Examinations

**17EE92-HIGH VOLTAGE ENGINEERING**

(EEE)

Time : 3 hours

Max.Marks : 60

Answer one question from each unit  
All questions carry equal marks

| Q.No        | Questions  | Marks | CO  | BL |
|-------------|--|-------|-----|----|
| 1(a)        | Explain the brief review of the concepts of electric field.  | 6M    | CO1 | L2 |
| (b)         | Demonstrate how the surge voltage distributed along the transmission line when lightening stroke occurs.   | 6M    | CO1 | L3 |
| <b>(OR)</b> |  |       |     |    |
| 2(a)        | Illustrate the expression for the growth of current due to Townsend's Primary ionization.  | 6M    | CO1 | L3 |
| (b)         | Explain the conduction and breakdown mechanism in gases.   | 6M    | CO1 | L2 |
| 3(a)        | Discuss the Phenomenon of Thermal breakdown in solid dielectrics.  | 6M    | CO1 | L2 |
| (b)         | Describe the commercial liquid dielectrics. How they are different from pure liquids?  | 6M    | CO1 | L1 |
| <b>(OR)</b> |  |       |     |    |
| 4(a)        | Explain the phenomenon of treeing and tracking in solid insulating materials.  | 6M    | CO1 | L2 |
| (b)         | Explain the different mechanisms by which break down occurs in solid dielectrics in practice.  | 6M    | CO1 | L2 |
| 5(a)        | Explain the principle and operation of Van de Graff generator.   | 6M    | CO3 | L2 |
| (b)         | Explain the procedure for testing of insulators and Bushings.  | 6M    | CO2 | L2 |
| <b>(OR)</b> |  |       |     |    |
| 6(a)        | Demonstrate the expression for ripple voltage of a multistage cockcroft-Walton circuit.  | 6M    | CO3 | L3 |
| (b)         | Explain the procedure for testing of surge arrestors.  | 6M    | CO2 | L2 |
| 7(a)        | An impulse generator has eight stages with each condenser rated for $0.16\mu\text{F}$ and $125\text{kV}$ . The load capacitor available is $1000\text{pF}$ . Calculate the series resistance and the damping resistance needed to produce $1.2/50\mu\text{s}$ impulse wave. Calculate the maximum output voltage of generator, if the charging voltage is $120\text{kV}$ ? | 6M    | CO3 | L3 |
| (b)         | Explain the procedure to measure high A.C voltages by using series impedance voltmeter.  | 6M    | CO3 | L2 |
| <b>(OR)</b> |  |       |     |    |
| 8(a)        | Differentiate the merits and demerits of measuring very high voltages using sphere gaps and potential dividers.  | 6M    | CO3 | L2 |
| (b)         | Explain the construction of electrostatic voltmeters.  | 6M    | CO3 | L2 |
| 9(a)        | Explain the different aspects of insulation design and insulation coordination adopted for EHV systems.  | 6M    | CO4 | L2 |
| (b)         | Explain about the grounding grids and what are its applications.   | 6M    | CO4 | L2 |
| <b>(OR)</b> |  |       |     |    |
| 10(a)       | Describe the Multipoint grounding and parallel point Grounding of high voltage equipment.  | 6M    | CO4 | L1 |
| (b)         | Explain about the counter poise wires and ground rods briefly.   | 6M    | CO4 | L2 |

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B.Tech. (VII Semester) ~~Regular~~/Supplementary Examinations

**17CS80-JAVA PROGRAMMING  
(EEE)**

Time : 3 hours

Max. Marks : 60

Answer one question from each unit

All questions carry equal marks

| Q.No        | Questions  | Marks | CO  | BL |
|-------------|--|-------|-----|----|
| 1(a)        | List the merits and demerits of OOPS.  | 6M    | CO1 | L1 |
| (b)         | Construct a java program to find roots of quadratic equation.                                    | 6M    | CO1 | L3 |
| <b>(OR)</b> |  |       |     |    |
| 2(a)        | State and explain various data types available in Java.  | 6M    | CO1 | L2 |
| (b)         | Develop a Java Program to find the factorial of the given number using recursion.                | 6M    | CO1 | L3 |
| 3(a)        | How do you call sub class members in java? Write an example.                                     | 6M    | CO2 | L1 |
| (b)         | List and explain methods of Date class with an example.  | 6M    | CO2 | L2 |
| <b>(OR)</b> |  |       |     |    |
| 4(a)        | Differentiate between class and interface in java with examples.                                 | 6M    | CO2 | L2 |
| (b)         | Demonstrate method overriding with example.  | 6M    | CO2 | L3 |
| 5(a)        | Prepare a Java program using try, catch and finally blocks.                                      | 6M    | CO3 | L3 |
| (b)         | How do you create multiple threads? Explain with an example.                                     | 6M    | CO3 | L2 |
| <b>(OR)</b> |  |       |     |    |
| 6(a)        | Write an example program using ArrayIndex out of Bounds Exception.                               | 6M    | CO3 | L3 |
| (b)         | Explain about usage of throws keyword in Java with example.                                      | 6M    | CO3 | L2 |
| 7(a)        | Describe the methods of Graphics class with example.   | 6M    | CO4 | L2 |
| (b)         | Construct java program using applet life cycle.  | 6M    | CO4 | L3 |
| <b>(OR)</b> |  |       |     |    |
| 8(a)        | Specify the use of Adapter Class. Write a java program to handle key events using Adapter class. | 6M    | CO4 | L2 |
| (b)         | List and explain Event Listener Interfaces in Java.  | 6M    | CO4 | L2 |
| 9(a)        | Explain about AWT components hierarchy.  | 6M    | CO5 | L2 |
| (b)         | Demonstrate JTable with example.   | 6M    | CO5 | L3 |
| <b>(OR)</b> |  |       |     |    |
| 10(a)       | State and explain about JComboBox with suitable example.   | 6M    | CO5 | L2 |
| (b)         | List the key features of Swing components.   | 6M    | CO5 | L1 |

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B.Tech. VII Semester ~~Regular~~/Supplementary Examinations

**17EE28-ENERGY CONSERVATION AND AUDIT**

(EEE)

Time : 3 hours

Max. Marks : 60

Answer one question from each unit

All questions carry equal marks

| Q.No        | Questions  | Marks | CO  | BL |
|-------------|--|-------|-----|----|
| 1(a)        | Classify different types of energy audits in detail.   | 6M    | CO1 | L2 |
| (b)         | Illustrate the various methods and steps to construct a load profile.                                    | 6M    | CO1 | L2 |
| <b>(OR)</b> |  |       |     |    |
| 2(a)        | Discuss Medium-term and Long-term energy conservation schemes in detail.                                 | 6M    | CO1 | L2 |
| (b)         | Interpret energy saving by using smart metering.   | 6M    | CO1 | L2 |
| <b>(OR)</b> |  |       |     |    |
| 3(a)        | Demonstrate the Organizing procedure of energy management.   | 6M    | CO2 | L2 |
| (b)         | Enumerate on the following:<br>(i) Controlling (ii) Promoting of energy management.                      | 6M    | CO2 | L2 |
| <b>(OR)</b> |  |       |     |    |
| 4(a)        | Discuss about the Energy Management strategy.  | 6M    | CO2 | L2 |
| (b)         | Describe the functions of Energy Manager.  | 6M    | CO2 | L1 |
| <b>(OR)</b> |  |       |     |    |
| 5(a)        | Analyze the effect of load on efficiency and power factor of energy efficient motors in pumping systems. | 6M    | CO2 | L3 |
| (b)         | Write a detailed note on variable speed of energy efficient motors.                                      | 6M    | CO2 | L2 |
| <b>(OR)</b> |  |       |     |    |
| 6(a)        | Explain the effect of voltage and frequency variation on electric motor performance.                     | 6M    | CO2 | L2 |
| (b)         | Distinguish between energy efficient and conventional motors.  | 6M    | CO2 | L2 |
| <b>(OR)</b> |  |       |     |    |
| 7(a)        | Interpret the impact of non linear loads on power factor.  | 6M    | CO3 | L2 |
| (b)         | Discuss the operation of motor controllers to improve the power factor with necessary diagrams.          | 6M    | CO3 | L2 |
| <b>(OR)</b> |  |       |     |    |
| 8(a)        | Summarize the methodology of lighting energy audit.  | 6M    | CO3 | L2 |
| (b)         | Enumerate on the following energy instruments :<br>(i) Lux meters (ii) Tongue testers                    | 6M    | CO3 | L2 |
| <b>(OR)</b> |  |       |     |    |
| 9.          | Illustrate the different types of Economic Evaluation Methods.   | 12M   | CO4 | L2 |
| <b>(OR)</b> |  |       |     |    |
| 10(a)       | Analyze investment projects with the help of net present worth method.                                   | 6M    | CO4 | L3 |
| (b)         | List the economic aspects of Power Factor Correction.  | 6M    | CO4 | L1 |

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B.Tech. VII Semester ~~Regular~~/Supplementary Examinations

**17EE24-INTELLIGENT CONTROL SYSTEMS**  
(EEE)

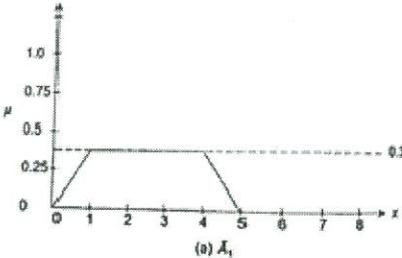
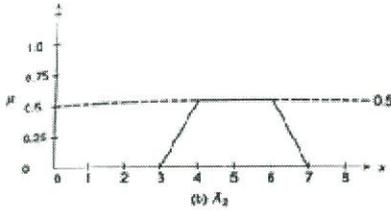
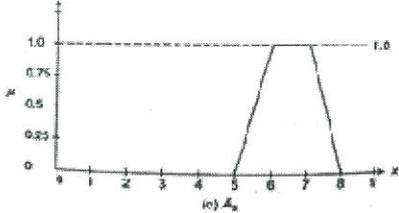
Time : 3 hours

Max. Marks : 60

Answer one question from each unit  
All questions carry equal marks

| Q.No        | Questions  | Marks | CO  | BL |
|-------------|--|-------|-----|----|
| 1(a)        | Using Perceptron model train the following ANN with 2 input neurons, 2 hidden neurons and 1 output neuron and use binary Activation function (with threshold 0) for the data $X = \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ 0.5 \end{bmatrix}$ , $d=1$ , $\eta=0.3$ , $V = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0.5 \\ 0.5 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$ , $W = \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ 0.5 \end{bmatrix}$ .                     | 6M    | CO1 | L3 |
| (b)         | Illustrate Supervised, Unsupervised and Reinforcement learning strategies.   | 6M    | CO1 | L1 |
| <b>(OR)</b> |  |       |     |    |
| 2(a)        | Solve NAND and NOR logic Gates operation using McCulloch Pitts model.  | 6M    | CO1 | L2 |
| (b)         | Explain the operation of dendrites, soma, axon in the structure of biological neuron model.  | 6M    | CO1 | L1 |
| <b>(OR)</b> |  |       |     |    |
| 3(a)        | Distinguish between hetero associative memory and auto associative memories with examples.   | 6M    | CO2 | L2 |
| (b)         | Describe the architecture and training algorithm of Radial Basis function networks.  | 6M    | CO2 | L2 |
| <b>(OR)</b> |  |       |     |    |
| 4(a)        | Write down Bidirectional Associative Memory architecture and training algorithms.  | 6M    | CO2 | L2 |
| (b)         | Weights and bias of hidden and output NN layers are<br>$\begin{bmatrix} 0.50 & 0.40 \\ -0.20 & 0.60 \end{bmatrix}$ $\begin{bmatrix} 0.1 \\ -0.2 \end{bmatrix}$<br>$\begin{bmatrix} 0.3 \\ -0.8 \end{bmatrix}$ $[-0.1]$<br>Input for neural net is (0.45, 0.91). Learning coefficient of net is 0.1. Train the net upto 2 <sup>nd</sup> iteration for target 0.63 using BPNN. | 6M    | CO2 | L3 |
| 5(a)        | Consider a vector (1 -1 1 1) to be stored in a net. Test Hopfield net with (-1 -1 1 -1) of stored vector. Also find energy functions for stored pattern.   | 6M    | CO2 | L3 |
| (b)         | Discuss about activation and synaptic dynamics.  | 6M    | CO2 | L2 |
| <b>(OR)</b> |  |       |     |    |
| 6(a)        | Explain about Architecture and learning of Hopfield Network with all necessary equations.  | 6M    | CO2 | L2 |
| (b)         | Discuss about how a Long Short Term Memory Network works.  | 6M    | CO2 | L2 |

**17EE24-INTELLIGENT CONTROL SYSTEMS**

|             |  |     |     |    |
|-------------|--|-----|-----|----|
| 7(a)        | Demonstrate operations and properties of Classical sets.   | 6M  | CO3 | L2 |
| (b)         | Discuss about different types of fuzzy membership functions.   | 6M  | CO3 | L2 |
| <b>(OR)</b> |  |     |     |    |
| 8(a)        | For the following fuzzy sets<br>$A = \left\{ \frac{1}{2} + \frac{0}{3} + \frac{0.5}{4} + \frac{0.2}{5} \right\}; B = \left\{ \frac{0.5}{2} + \frac{0.7}{3} + \frac{0.2}{4} + \frac{0.4}{5} \right\}$<br>Find (i) Complement (ii) Union (iii) Intersection<br>(iv) Difference (v) Demorgan's $\overline{A \cup B} = \overline{A} \cap \overline{B}; \overline{A \cap B} = \overline{A} \cup \overline{B}$ .   | 6M  | CO3 | L3 |
| (b)         | Summarize the fuzzy set operations in detail with necessary diagrams.  | 6M  | CO3 | L2 |
| 9(a)        | Discuss how discussion making and rules are framed in fuzzy logic control with an examples.  | 6M  | CO4 | L2 |
| (b)         | Describe the membership value assignment methods.  | 6M  | CO3 | L2 |
| <b>(OR)</b> |  |     |     |    |
| 10.         | A1, A2 and A3 are three fuzzy sets as shown in below diagram<br><div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-around; align-items: flex-start;"> <div style="text-align: center;">  <p>(a) <math>A_1</math></p> </div> <div style="text-align: center;">  <p>(b) <math>A_2</math></p> </div> <div style="text-align: center;">  <p>(c) <math>A_3</math></p> </div> </div> <p>Determine the defuzzified output using (i) centroid method<br/>                     (ii) Centre of Sum (iii) Mean of Maxima for following fuzzy sets.</p> | 12M | CO4 | L3 |

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B.Tech. (VII Semester) ~~Regular~~/Supplementary Examinations

**17EE26-ADVANCED CONTROL SYSTEMS**

(EEE)

Time : 3 hours

Max. Marks : 60

Answer one question from each unit  
All questions carry equal marks

| Q.No        | Questions   | Marks | CO  | BL |
|-------------|---|-------|-----|----|
| 1(a)        | Obtain the state model of the system whose transfer function is $\frac{Y(S)}{U(S)} = \frac{10}{S^3 + 4S^2 + 2S + 1}$  | 6M    | CO1 | L1 |
| (b)         | State and explain the properties of STM.  | 6M    | CO1 | L3 |
| <b>(OR)</b> |   |       |     |    |
| 2(a)        | Derive the solution for homogeneous state equation.   | 6M    | CO1 | L2 |
| (b)         | A linear time-invariant system is characterised by homogeneous state equation.<br>$\begin{bmatrix} \dot{x}_1 \\ \dot{x}_2 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} x_1 \\ x_2 \end{bmatrix}$ Compute the solution for homogeneous equation, assume the initial state vector is $X_0 = \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix}$ | 6M    | CO1 | L3 |
| 3(a)        | Explain phase plane and phase trajectory with neat sketch.  | 6M    | CO1 | L1 |
| (b)         | For the system having the transfer function $G(s) = 1/s(s+2)$ and a relay with dead zone as nonlinear element, draw the phase plane trajectory originating from initial condition (3, 0) using Isocline method.   | 6M    | CO1 | L4 |
| <b>(OR)</b> |   |       |     |    |
| 4(a)        | Explain the different singular points with respect to stability of nonlinear systems.   | 6M    | CO1 | L4 |
| (b)         | Sketch the phase plane trajectory of following simple linear system using analytical and Isocline method.<br>$\begin{cases} \dot{x}_1 = x_2 \\ \dot{x}_2 = -x_2 - x_1 \end{cases}$  | 6M    | CO1 | L4 |
| 5(a)        | Derive the describing function of dead zone and saturation of nonlinearity.   | 6M    | CO2 | L1 |
| (b)         | Find the curve with minimum arc length between the point $x(0)=1$ and the line $t_1=4$ .  | 6M    | CO2 | L4 |
| <b>(OR)</b> |   |       |     |    |
| 6(a)        | Derive the describing function of saturation non-linearity.   | 6M    | CO2 | L2 |

**17EE26-ADVANCED CONTROL SYSTEMS**

|             |   |     |     |    |
|-------------|---|-----|-----|----|
| (b)         | The response of a system is $y = ax^2 + e bx$ . Test whether the system is linear or non linear.  | 6M  | CO2 | L4 |
| 7(a)        | Consider a non linear system described by equations<br>Investigate the $\dot{x}_1 = -3x_1 - 3x_2$ and $\dot{x}_2 = -x_1 - x_2 - x_2^3$ Stability of the equilibrium state.                              | 6M  | CO3 | L3 |
| (b)         | Explain the direct method of Liapunov for the linear continuous time autonomous system.   | 6M  | CO3 | L3 |
| <b>(OR)</b> |   |     |     |    |
| 8(a)        | State and explain the Lyapunovs instability theorem.  | 6M  | CO3 | L3 |
| (b)         | Find a Lyapunov's function for the following system<br>$\begin{bmatrix} \dot{x}_1 \\ \dot{x}_2 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} -1 & 1 \\ 2 & -3 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} x_1 \\ x_2 \end{bmatrix}$ | 6M  | CO3 | L3 |
| 9.          | Write short note on the following: (i) Optimal controller design using LQG framework (ii) Linear quadratic optimal regulator (LQR) problem formulation.   | 12M | CO4 | L3 |
| <b>(OR)</b> |   |     |     |    |
| 10(a)       | What is robust control? Explain in detail.  | 6M  | CO4 | L4 |
| (b)         | Explain the concept of optimal estimation and optimal control.  | 6M  | CO4 | L4 |

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B.Tech. (VII Semester) ~~Regular~~/Supplementary Examinations

**17EE23-SOLID STATE DRIVES**

(EEE)

Time : 3 hours

Max. Marks : 60

Answer one question from each unit

All questions carry equal marks

| Q.No        | Questions   | Marks | CO  | BL |
|-------------|---|-------|-----|----|
| 1(a)        | Explain the motoring and braking operation of three phase fully controlled rectifier control of dc separately excited motor with aid of diagrams and waveforms.   | 6M    | CO1 | L3 |
| (b)         | Summarize the advantages of three phase drives over single phase drives.  | 6M    | CO1 | L2 |
| <b>(OR)</b> |   |       |     |    |
| 2(a)        | Draw and explain the speed torque characteristics of a DC series motor fed single phase half controlled rectifier with variation in firing angle.   | 6M    | CO1 | L2 |
| (b)         | A 220 V, 1500 rpm, 12 A separately excited dc motor has an armature resistance of 1.5 $\Omega$ . It is fed from a single phase full converter with an ac source voltage of 230 V, 50 Hz. The motor emf constant is 1.337 N-m/A. Assume continuous load current at the firing angle of 30° and torque of 5 N- m, calculate the motor speed.  | 6M    | CO1 | L2 |
| 3(a)        | Draw and explain the diagram of regenerative chopper fed separately excited DC motor drive.   | 6M    | CO2 | L2 |
| (b)         | Distinguish between class A and class B choppers with suitable examples of speed control of motors.   | 6M    | CO2 | L2 |
| <b>(OR)</b> |   |       |     |    |
| 4(a)        | Explain the operation of the two quadrant chopper fed DC drive system.  | 6M    | CO2 | L3 |
| (b)         | A220V DC series motor runs at 1200 rpm and takes an armature current of 100 A when driving a load with a constant torque. Resistances of the armature and field windings are 0.05 $\Omega$ each. DC series motor is operated under dynamic braking at twice the rated torque and 1000 rpm. Calculate the value of braking current and resistor. Assume linear magnetic circuit.           | 6M    | CO2 | L3 |
| 5(a)        | Draw and explain the torque speed characteristics of induction motor through stator voltage control.  | 6M    | CO3 | L2 |
| (b)         | Draw and explain the operation of voltage source inverter fed three phase induction motor.  | 6M    | CO3 | L2 |
| <b>(OR)</b> |   |       |     |    |
| 6(a)        | Explain how voltage and frequency are varied in voltage source inverter fed induction motor drives.   | 6M    | CO3 | L2 |
| (b)         | At 50 Hz the synchronous speed and full load speed are 1500 rpm and 370 rpm respectively. Calculate the approximate value speed for a frequency of 30 Hz and 80% of full load torque for inverter fed induction motor drive.  | 6M    | CO3 | L3 |
| 7(a)        | Draw and explain the operation of a static Scherubjius drive.   | 6M    | CO3 | L3 |
| (b)         | Explain the conventional methods used for rotor resistance control of induction motor.  | 6M    | CO3 | L2 |
| <b>(OR)</b> |   |       |     |    |
| 8(a)        | Explain the closed loop operation of static rotor resistance control of induction motor.  | 6M    | CO3 | L2 |
| (b)         | The wound rotor motor is rated at 30kw, 1160rpm, 460V, 60Hz. The open circuit voltage is 440V, and the load resistor is 0.5 $\Omega$ . if the chopper frequency is 200Hz, calculate the time Ton so that the motor develops a torque of 150Nm at 1000rpm.   | 6M    | CO3 | L3 |
| 9(a)        | Describe the open-loop speed control of a synchronous motor using CSI.  | 6M    | CO3 | L3 |
| (b)         | List the applications and advantages of synchronous motor drives.   | 6M    | CO3 | L1 |
| <b>(OR)</b> |   |       |     |    |
| 10(a)       | Explain the speed control of a synchronous motor using PWM inverter.  | 6M    | CO3 | L3 |
| (b)         | A 6MW, 3-ph, 11KV,Y connected, 6 pole, 50Hz, 0.9(lead) pf synchronous motor has $X_s=9\Omega$ , $R_s=0$ , rated field current is 50A. Machine is controlled by variable frequency control at constant V/F ratio upto the base speed and at constant V above base speed determines the armature current and power factor for half the rated motor torque, 1500rpm and rated field current. | 6M    | CO3 | L3 |



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B.Tech. (VII Semester) ~~Regular~~/Supplementary Examinations

**17EI92-TELEMETRY AND TELEMEDICINE**

(EIE)

Time : 3 hours

Max. Marks : 60

Answer one question from each unit

All questions carry equal marks

| Q.No        | Questions  | Marks | CO  | BL |
|-------------|--|-------|-----|----|
| 1(a)        | Sketch a complete frequency telemetry scheme including the details in the transmitting and receiving sides.  | 6M    | CO1 | L1 |
| (b)         | Draw the circuit of a voltage controlled oscillator and the operation.   | 6M    | CO2 | L1 |
| <b>(OR)</b> |  |       |     |    |
| 2(a)        | Draw a Schematic block diagram of a Telemetry system and Explain different parts in it.  | 6M    | CO1 | L1 |
| (b)         | Illustrate the Pneumatic telemetry system. What is the important parameter in the system.  | 6M    | CO2 | L3 |
| 3(a)        | What is the different pulse codes used in telemetry system?  | 6M    | CO3 | L1 |
| (b)         | Explain about Pulse time modulation and Pulse Frequency modulation.  | 6M    | CO3 | L2 |
| <b>(OR)</b> |  |       |     |    |
| 4(a)        | Illustrate the Pulse Amplitude Modulation with relevant diagrams.  | 6M    | CO2 | L3 |
| (b)         | Interpret the Pulse Code Modulation with relevant diagrams.  | 6M    | CO3 | L2 |
| 5(a)        | Draw the block diagram of a telemetry scheme using frequency division multiplexing. What are the advantages of an FM.  | 6M    | CO1 | L1 |
| (b)         | Discuss the telemetry standards of baseband configuration in terms of frequency by IRIG.   | 6M    | CO4 | L2 |
| <b>(OR)</b> |  |       |     |    |
| 6(a)        | Draw the scheme of a standard voltage controlled oscillator used for providing subcarrier frequencies.   | 6M    | CO1 | L1 |
| (b)         | Sketch a crystal varactor diode VCO circuit. What is the disadvantage compared with the circuit uses a capacitor varactor diode combination.   | 6M    | CO2 | L1 |
| 7(a)        | Where are connectors used in an optical fibre communication system? What are the basic mismatch conditions that may develop associated with these connectors? Explain with the diagrams. | 6M    | CO4 | L1 |
| (b)         | What is heterodyne fibre optical communication system and how is this technique usually applied?   | 6M    | CO5 | L1 |
| <b>(OR)</b> |  |       |     |    |
| 8(a)        | What is dispersion? How many types are there? How dispersion affect transmission in a fibre?   | 6M    | CO1 | L1 |
| (b)         | How does energy loss occur in a fibre optical cable? What are the different types of loss mechanisms?  | 6M    | CO2 | L2 |
| 9(a)        | Illustrate the block diagram of telemedicine system.   | 6M    | CO3 | L3 |
| (b)         | What are the different parameters of telemedicine system.  | 6M    | CO3 | L1 |
| <b>(OR)</b> |  |       |     |    |
| 10(a)       | Explain digital communication system using telemedicine system.  | 6M    | CO4 | L2 |
| (b)         | Write the applications of telemedicine system.   | 6M    | CO5 | L1 |

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B.Tech. (VII Semester) ~~Regular~~/Supplementary Examinations

**17EI18-MICRO ELECTRO MECHANICAL SYSTEMS**

(EIE)

Time : 3 hours

Max. Marks : 60

Answer one question from each unit

All questions carry equal marks

| Q.No        | Questions  | Marks | CO  | BL |
|-------------|--|-------|-----|----|
| 1(a)        | Illustrate with schematic the functional relationship between different components of microsensor and microactuator in MEMS. | 6M    | CO1 | L3 |
| (b)         | Discuss the advantages of Microsystems and Miniaturization in automotive and other industries.                               | 6M    | CO1 | L2 |
| <b>(OR)</b> |  |       |     |    |
| 2(a)        | Discuss in detailed a note on Scaling in<br>(i) Geometry (ii) Rigid body in dynamics.  | 6M    | CO1 | L2 |
| (b)         | Discuss on consideration in MEMS design.   | 6M    | CO1 | L2 |
| 3(a)        | Illustrate with neat figure the process steps involved Photolithography.   | 6M    | CO2 | L3 |
| (b)         | Write a detailed technical note on the following<br>(i) Ion Implantation on substrate (ii) Diffusion.                        | 6M    | CO2 | L2 |
| <b>(OR)</b> |  |       |     |    |
| 4(a)        | Write a detailed technical note on the following<br>(i) Light Sources (ii) Photoresist removal.                              | 6M    | CO2 | L2 |
| (b)         | Discuss in details different chemical reaction involved in Chemical Vapor Deposition.  | 6M    | CO2 | L2 |
| 5(a)        | Illustrate the anisotropic etching of cavities in (100) oriented silicon.  | 6M    | CO3 | L3 |
| (b)         | Discuss the major steps in LIGA process with suitable illustrations.   | 6M    | CO3 | L2 |
| <b>(OR)</b> |  |       |     |    |
| 6(a)        | Explain the process steps of deep reactive ion etching.  | 6M    | CO3 | L2 |
| (b)         | Discuss in detailed associated mechanical problems in surface micromachining.  | 6M    | CO3 | L2 |
| 7(a)        | Write a detailed technical note on the following<br>(i) Substrates and wafers (ii) Polymers.                                 | 6M    | CO4 | L2 |
| (b)         | Explain the mechanical properties of silicon.  | 6M    | CO4 | L2 |
| <b>(OR)</b> |  |       |     |    |
| 8(a)        | Discuss why Single-crystal silicon is the most widely used substrate material for MEMS and Microsystems.                     | 6M    | CO4 | L2 |
| (b)         | Illustrated the conversion of mechanical energy to electronic signals by Piezoelectric Crystals.                             | 6M    | CO4 | L3 |
| 9(a)        | Explain on the working of pressure sensor.   | 6M    | CO5 | L2 |
| (b)         | Explain on the working principle of a chemical sensor.   | 6M    | CO5 | L2 |
| <b>(OR)</b> |  |       |     |    |
| 10(a)       | Describe the working principle of different fundamental optical sensor devices with diagram.                                 | 6M    | CO5 | L2 |
| (b)         | Write a short note on (i) Microgears (ii) Micropumps.  | 6M    | CO5 | L2 |

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B.Tech. (VII Semester) ~~Regular~~/Supplementary Examinations

**17EI15-PC BASED INSTRUMENTATION**

(EIE)

Time : 3 hours

Max.Marks :60

Answer one question from each unit

All questions carry equal marks

| Q.No        | Questions   | Marks | CO  | BL |
|-------------|---|-------|-----|----|
| 1(a)        | With neat block diagram, Explain in detail about General Instrumentation system.  | 6M    | CO1 | L2 |
| (b)         | What is the function of microprocessor? Explain briefly about 8086 and 80286 microprocessors  | 6M    | CO1 | L2 |
| <b>(OR)</b> |   |       |     |    |
| 2(a)        | Illustrate the following<br>(i) Storage devices (ii) Monitor (iii) Expansion slots.   | 6M    | CO1 | L3 |
| (b)         | Describe about PC based instrumentation system with neat block diagram and explain the function of each block.  | 6M    | CO1 | L2 |
| 3(a)        | List the data acquisition configurations. Explain about GPIB data acquisition configuration.  | 6M    | CO2 | L1 |
| (b)         | Describe about functional blocks of typical PC bus based DAQ system with neat diagram.  | 6M    | CO2 | L2 |
| <b>(OR)</b> |   |       |     |    |
| 4(a)        | What is the purpose of digital I/O function in DAQ system? Explain about surge protection circuit.  | 6M    | CO2 | L2 |
| (b)         | Illustrate the following networked data acquisition configuration techniques (i) Analog transmission (ii) Hybrid communication (iii) Digital communication. | 6M    | CO2 | L3 |
| 5(a)        | List the features of PCI bus.   | 6M    | CO3 | L1 |
| (b)         | Explain the pin configuration and signals of 8-bit ISA bus.   | 6M    | CO3 | L2 |
| <b>(OR)</b> |   |       |     |    |
| 6(a)        | What are the issues related to the design of expansion board for ISA bus? Explain.  | 6M    | CO3 | L1 |
| (b)         | Explain about EISA bus. What are the functions and performance enhancement over ISA bus?  | 6M    | CO3 | L2 |
| 7(a)        | Discuss the specifications of general purpose DAQ board.  | 6M    | CO4 | L2 |
| (b)         | Explain about timing I/O board. List the specifications of it.  | 6M    | CO4 | L2 |
| <b>(OR)</b> |   |       |     |    |
| 8.          | Explain in detail about DAC board with necessary diagrams and programming.  | 12M   | CO4 | L2 |
| 9(a)        | Explain about structure of the GPIB interface with diagram.   | 6M    | CO5 | L2 |
| (b)         | List the characteristics of RS432 serial interface standard.  | 6M    | CO5 | L1 |
| <b>(OR)</b> |   |       |     |    |
| 10(a)       | Explain about USB system with neat diagram.   | 6M    | CO5 | L2 |
| (b)         | Illustrate about FOUNDATION field bus.  | 6M    | CO5 | L3 |

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B.Tech. (VII Semester) ~~Regular~~/Supplementary Examinations

**17IT07-ANDROID PROGRAMMING  
(IT)**

Time : 3 hours

Max. Marks : 60

Answer one question from each unit  
All questions carry equal marks

| Q.No        | Questions  | Marks | CO  | BL |
|-------------|--|-------|-----|----|
| 1(a)        | Illustrate the process of launching Android applications on mobiles.                         | 6M    | CO1 | L3 |
| (b)         | Define is ADB. Why it is required?   | 6M    | CO1 | L1 |
| <b>(OR)</b> |  |       |     |    |
| 2(a)        | Explain android activity life cycle.   | 6M    | CO1 | L2 |
| (b)         | Explain in detail the role of Emulators in Mobile Application.                               | 6M    | CO1 | L2 |
| 3(a)        | Explain about attributes of EditText control.  | 6M    | CO2 | L2 |
| (b)         | Differentiate between ListView and GridView.   | 6M    | CO2 | L3 |
| <b>(OR)</b> |  |       |     |    |
| 4(a)        | Explain various text assigning methods in TextView control.                                  | 6M    | CO2 | L3 |
| (b)         | Explain the life cycle of Android Fragments.   | 6M    | CO2 | L3 |
| 5(a)        | Define android manifest.xml. Write its usages with an appropriate example.                   | 6M    | CO3 | L1 |
| (b)         | List the different types of intents with example.  | 6M    | CO3 | L1 |
| <b>(OR)</b> |  |       |     |    |
| 6.          | Develop the progress using ProgressBar in Android.   | 12M   | CO3 | L4 |
| 7(a)        | Explain about SQLite transactions.   | 6M    | CO4 | L2 |
| (b)         | Define the need of shared preferences in Android.  | 6M    | CO4 | L1 |
| <b>(OR)</b> |  |       |     |    |
| 8(a)        | List the difference between SQL and SQLite.  | 6M    | CO4 | L1 |
| (b)         | Explain the process to access shared preferences of other activities.                        | 6M    | CO4 | L2 |
| 9(a)        | Which system service is used to read the location data in Android?                           | 6M    | CO5 | L2 |
| (b)         | List the different location provider are available that you can use to obtain location data. | 6M    | CO5 | L2 |
| <b>(OR)</b> |  |       |     |    |
| 10.         | Develop the android application to access the present location.                              | 12M   | CO5 | L4 |

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**LAKIREDDY BALI REDDY COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING  
(AUTONOMOUS)**

L.B. Reddy Nagar :: Mylavaram – 521 230 :: Krishna Dist.:: A.P.

B.Tech. (VII Semester) ~~Regular~~/Supplementary Examinations

**17ME92-COMPUTER INTEGRATED MANUFACTURING**

(ME)

Time : 3 hours

Max. Marks: 60

Answer one question from each unit

All questions carry equal marks

| Q.No        | Questions   | Marks | CO  | BL |
|-------------|---|-------|-----|----|
| 1(a)        | Classify different types of manufacturing processes.  | 6M    | CO1 | L1 |
| (b)         | Discuss the need of CIM in present Manufacturing scenario.  | 6M    | CO1 | L2 |
| <b>(OR)</b> |   |       |     |    |
| 2(a)        | List out Benefits of CIM. Explain them briefly.   | 6M    | CO1 | L1 |
| (b)         | Discuss about Evolution of Computer Integrated Manufacturing.   | 6M    | CO1 | L2 |
| 3(a)        | Describe the most important functions that are used for programming.  | 6M    | CO2 | L2 |
| (b)         | Distinguish between features of a computer numerical control that it from conventional NC.                  | 6M    | CO2 | L2 |
| <b>(OR)</b> |   |       |     |    |
| 4(a)        | Enumerate the difference between point-to-point and continuous path control in a motion control system.     | 6M    | CO2 | L1 |
| (b)         | Compare the manual part programming and computer-assisted part programming.                                 | 6M    | CO2 | L2 |
| 5(a)        | Mention the steps used in application of rank-order clustering.   | 6M    | CO3 | L1 |
| (b)         | Elucidate the following terms (i) Group technology (ii) production flow analysis.                           | 6M    | CO3 | L2 |
| <b>(OR)</b> |   |       |     |    |
| 6(a)        | Differentiate hierarchical structure and chain-type structure in a classification and coding scheme.        | 6M    | CO3 | L2 |
| (b)         | Elaborate the principal applications of group technology in product design.                                 | 6M    | CO3 | L2 |
| 7(a)        | Illustrate the components of Flexible Manufacturing System.   | 6M    | CO4 | L2 |
| (b)         | With a neat sketch, explain any two layout configurations that are found in flexible manufacturing systems. | 6M    | CO4 | L2 |
| <b>(OR)</b> |   |       |     |    |
| 8(a)        | Relate the differences between a flexible manufacturing cell and a flexible manufacturing system.           | 6M    | CO4 | L1 |
| (b)         | Explicate the functions performed by human resources in an FMS.   | 6M    | CO4 | L1 |
| 9(a)        | Demonstrate the variant approach type of CAPP system.   | 6M    | CO5 | L2 |
| (b)         | Name some of the benefits derived from computer-aided process planning.                                     | 6M    | CO5 | L1 |
| <b>(OR)</b> |   |       |     |    |
| 10(a)       | Indicate the benefits of CAPP and explain retrieval type of CAPP.   | 6M    | CO5 | L2 |
| (b)         | Discuss some of the universal design guidelines in Design for Manufacturing and Assembly.                   | 6M    | CO5 | L2 |

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B.Tech. (VII Semester) ~~Regular~~/Supplementary Examinations

**17E180-INSTRUMENTATION TECHNOLOGY**

(ME)

Time : 3 hours

Max. Marks : 60

Answer one question from each unit

All questions carry equal marks

| Q.No        | Questions  | Marks | CO  | BL |
|-------------|--|-------|-----|----|
| 1(a)        | How do classify Transducers? Describe the operation of any one electrical passive type and active type transducers with an example.                | 6M    | CO1 | L2 |
| (b)         | What are various types of standards of measurement system? Elaborate with an example.  | 6M    | CO1 | L2 |
| <b>(OR)</b> |  |       |     |    |
| 2.          | Draw the block diagram of Generalized Measurement System and discuss each block of importance involved in Generalized Measurement System.          | 12M   | CO1 | L2 |
| 3(a)        | What is Temperature Compensation of Strain Gauge? Explain the operation.   | 6M    | CO2 | L2 |
| (b)         | Select a suitable electrical passive type transducer to measure the strain and describe the operation with neat diagram.                           | 6M    | CO3 | L3 |
| <b>(OR)</b> |  |       |     |    |
| 4(a)        | Describe the operation of Half and Full Bridge Strain Gauge measurement technique with neat diagrams.  | 6M    | CO2 | L2 |
| (b)         | What is Resistive Strain Gauge? Derive the expression for Gauge factor.  | 6M    | CO2 | L2 |
| 5(a)        | What are various types of Electrical Pressure sensors? Discuss any two with neat diagrams.   | 6M    | CO2 | L2 |
| (b)         | Select a suitable active type Pressure transducer and describe its operation with neat diagram. What is main drawback of active type?              | 6M    | CO3 | L3 |
| <b>(OR)</b> |  |       |     |    |
| 6(a)        | How do classify Pressure Transducers? Describe the operation of electrical type with an example.   | 6M    | CO2 | L2 |
| (b)         | How do you measure pressure by Bourdon tube and LVDT? Elaborate the working principle and operation with neat diagram.                             | 6M    | CO2 | L2 |
| 7(a)        | What are various types of Electrical flow sensors? Discuss any one with neat diagram.  | 6M    | CO2 | L2 |
| (b)         | Why Orifice flow meter mostly prefer in Industry? Elaborate the working principle and operation with neat diagram.                                 | 6M    | CO2 | L2 |
| <b>(OR)</b> |  |       |     |    |
| 8(a)        | Select a suitable flow meter which indicate flow rate directly. Describe its working principle and operation with neat diagram.                    | 6M    | CO3 | L3 |
| (b)         | How do classify Flow Transducers? Describe the operation of any one Mechanical type with neat diagram.   | 6M    | CO2 | L2 |
| 9(a)        | Select suitable temperature transducer, which measure the temperature very low Temperature and describe its working operation with neat diagrams.  | 6M    | CO3 | L3 |
| (b)         | What is RTD? Elaborate its working principle and operation with neat diagram.  | 6M    | CO2 | L2 |
| <b>(OR)</b> |  |       |     |    |
| 10(a)       | Select suitable electrical type temperature transducer, which convert into electrical signal. Describe their working operation with neat diagrams. | 6M    | CO3 | L3 |
| (b)         | Describe the Temperature measurement using<br>(i) Bi-Metallic (ii) Liquid in Glass thermometer.  | 6M    | CO2 | L2 |

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L.B. Reddy Nagar :: Mylavaram – 521 230 :: Krishna Dist.:: A.P.

B.Tech. (VII Semester) Regular/Supplementary Examinations

**17ME34-POWER PLANT ENGINEERING**

(ME)

Time : 3 hours

Max. Marks : 60

Answer one question from each unit

All questions carry equal marks

| Q.No        | Questions   | Marks | CO  | BL |
|-------------|---|-------|-----|----|
| 1(a)        | Enumerate and explain the steps involved in coal handling.  | 6M    | CO1 | L1 |
| (b)         | Classify the pulverized fuel burners and list the requirements of them.   | 6M    | CO1 | L2 |
| <b>(OR)</b> |   |       |     |    |
| 2(a)        | Why ash and dust handling is more difficult than coal handling?   | 6M    | CO1 | L2 |
| (b)         | Explain the different components used in steam power plant.   | 6M    | CO1 | L2 |
| 3(a)        | Give the layout of gas turbine power plant and explain in detail.   | 6M    | CO2 | L2 |
| (b)         | What are the various factors to be considered while selecting the site for diesel engine power plant?   | 6M    | CO2 | L1 |
| <b>(OR)</b> |   |       |     |    |
| 4(a)        | Draw a neat line diagram of a diesel power plant showing all the systems and explain the working.   | 6M    | CO2 | L3 |
| (b)         | With neat sketches and equations explain the regeneration and reheating methods employed to improve the performance of gas turbine power plant.                     | 6M    | CO2 | L2 |
| 5(a)        | Discuss the various factors to be considered in selecting the site for a hydro electric power plant and discuss briefly about primary and secondary investigations. | 6M    | CO3 | L2 |
| (b)         | Sketch and explain gas cooled reactor and also its advantages.  | 6M    | CO3 | L3 |
| <b>(OR)</b> |   |       |     |    |
| 6(a)        | What is Hydrological cycle? Explain its significance in locating the site and design of hydro electric power plants.  | 6M    | CO3 | L2 |
| (b)         | Enumerate and explain the essential components of a nuclear reactor.  | 6M    | CO3 | L3 |
| 7(a)        | With neat diagram explain the operation of solar power plant and mention the important parameters to be monitored in each block.                                    | 6M    | CO4 | L2 |
| (b)         | Discuss the problems associated with the operation of a fuel cell.  | 6M    | CO4 | L2 |
| <b>(OR)</b> |   |       |     |    |
| 8(a)        | What do you understand by MHD? Explain the working principle of MHD with neat sketch.   | 6M    | CO4 | L3 |
| (b)         | With neat diagram explain the operation of wind power plant and mention the important parameters to be monitored in each block.                                     | 6M    | CO4 | L2 |
| 9(a)        | Give a brief note on Connected load, Maximum demand and Demand factor.  | 6M    | CO5 | L1 |
| (b)         | What are the effects of SO <sub>2</sub> , NO <sub>2</sub> and hydrocarbons on the human and crop lives?   | 6M    | CO5 | L2 |
| <b>(OR)</b> |   |       |     |    |
| 10(a)       | Explain water pollution caused by thermal plants.   | 6M    | CO5 | L2 |
| (b)         | What are the various costs involved in power plant? Discuss briefly.  | 6M    | CO5 | L2 |

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**LAKIREDDY BALI REDDY COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING  
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B.Tech. (VII Semester) ~~Regular~~/Supplementary Examinations

**17ME33-PRODUCTION PLANNING AND CONTROL**

(ME)

Time : 3 hours

Max. Marks : 60

Answer one question from each unit

All questions carry equal marks

| Q.No   | Questions   | Marks | CO  | BL  |        |      |      |     |     |     |      |      |     |        |     |        |     |     |     |     |     |     |    |     |     |    |
|--|---|-------|-----|-----|--------|------|------|-----|-----|-----|------|------|-----|--------|-----|--------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|----|-----|-----|----|
| 1(a)   | Describe the different types of production systems.   | 6M    | CO1 | L1  |        |      |      |     |     |     |      |      |     |        |     |        |     |     |     |     |     |     |    |     |     |    |
| (b)  | Explain about functions of production systems.  | 6M    | CO1 | L2  |        |      |      |     |     |     |      |      |     |        |     |        |     |     |     |     |     |     |    |     |     |    |
| <b>(OR)</b>  |   |       |     |     |        |      |      |     |     |     |      |      |     |        |     |        |     |     |     |     |     |     |    |     |     |    |
| 2(a)   | Write a short note on the following. (i) Continuous production system (ii) Intermittent production system.  | 6M    | CO1 | L2  |        |      |      |     |     |     |      |      |     |        |     |        |     |     |     |     |     |     |    |     |     |    |
| (b)  | What is job order production? Explain.  | 6M    | CO1 | L1  |        |      |      |     |     |     |      |      |     |        |     |        |     |     |     |     |     |     |    |     |     |    |
| 3(a)   | Explain the general principles of forecasting techniques.   | 6M    | CO2 | L2  |        |      |      |     |     |     |      |      |     |        |     |        |     |     |     |     |     |     |    |     |     |    |
| (b)  | Using the exponential smoothing technique, Compute the forecasts from the following data (time series) under the situations when $\alpha = 0.3$ . Compute the forecast for the 11 <sup>th</sup> period? | 6M    | CO2 | L3  |        |      |      |     |     |     |      |      |     |        |     |        |     |     |     |     |     |     |    |     |     |    |
| <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <thead> <tr> <th>Month</th> <th>1</th> <th>2</th> <th>3</th> <th>4</th> <th>5</th> <th>6</th> <th>7</th> <th>8</th> <th>9</th> <th>10</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>Demand</td> <td>28</td> <td>30</td> <td>32</td> <td>31</td> <td>27</td> <td>26</td> <td>30</td> <td>33</td> <td>32</td> <td>31</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>                            |   |       |     |     | Month  | 1    | 2    | 3   | 4   | 5   | 6    | 7    | 8   | 9      | 10  | Demand | 28  | 30  | 32  | 31  | 27  | 26  | 30 | 33  | 32  | 31 |
| Month  | 1   | 2     | 3   | 4   | 5      | 6    | 7    | 8   | 9   | 10  |      |      |     |        |     |        |     |     |     |     |     |     |    |     |     |    |
| Demand   | 28  | 30    | 32  | 31  | 27     | 26   | 30   | 33  | 32  | 31  |      |      |     |        |     |        |     |     |     |     |     |     |    |     |     |    |
| <b>(OR)</b>  |   |       |     |     |        |      |      |     |     |     |      |      |     |        |     |        |     |     |     |     |     |     |    |     |     |    |
| 4(a)   | Fit the linear regression model for the following data and forecast the demand for the period 9.  | 6M    | CO2 | L4  |        |      |      |     |     |     |      |      |     |        |     |        |     |     |     |     |     |     |    |     |     |    |
| <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <thead> <tr> <th>Period</th> <th>1</th> <th>2</th> <th>3</th> <th>4</th> <th>5</th> <th>6</th> <th>7</th> <th>8</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>Demand</td> <td>750</td> <td>820</td> <td>840</td> <td>820</td> <td>840</td> <td>755</td> <td>785</td> <td>750</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>  |   |       |     |     | Period | 1    | 2    | 3   | 4   | 5   | 6    | 7    | 8   | Demand | 750 | 820    | 840 | 820 | 840 | 755 | 785 | 750 |    |     |     |    |
| Period   | 1   | 2     | 3   | 4   | 5      | 6    | 7    | 8   |     |     |      |      |     |        |     |        |     |     |     |     |     |     |    |     |     |    |
| Demand   | 750   | 820   | 840 | 820 | 840    | 755  | 785  | 750 |     |     |      |      |     |        |     |        |     |     |     |     |     |     |    |     |     |    |
| (b)  | For the given data, compute 3 month moving average  | 6M    | CO2 | L4  |        |      |      |     |     |     |      |      |     |        |     |        |     |     |     |     |     |     |    |     |     |    |
| <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <thead> <tr> <th>Month</th> <th>Jan</th> <th>Feb</th> <th>Mar</th> <th>Apr</th> <th>May</th> <th>June</th> <th>July</th> <th>Aug</th> <th>Sep</th> <th>Oct</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>Orders</td> <td>120</td> <td>90</td> <td>100</td> <td>175</td> <td>110</td> <td>50</td> <td>75</td> <td>130</td> <td>110</td> <td>90</td> </tr> </tbody> </table> |   |       |     |     | Month  | Jan  | Feb  | Mar | Apr | May | June | July | Aug | Sep    | Oct | Orders | 120 | 90  | 100 | 175 | 110 | 50  | 75 | 130 | 110 | 90 |
| Month  | Jan   | Feb   | Mar | Apr | May    | June | July | Aug | Sep | Oct |      |      |     |        |     |        |     |     |     |     |     |     |    |     |     |    |
| Orders   | 120   | 90    | 100 | 175 | 110    | 50   | 75   | 130 | 110 | 90  |      |      |     |        |     |        |     |     |     |     |     |     |    |     |     |    |
| 5(a)   | Explain various costs associated with inventory.  | 6M    | CO3 | L2  |        |      |      |     |     |     |      |      |     |        |     |        |     |     |     |     |     |     |    |     |     |    |
| (b)  | Explain the inputs and outputs of the MRP system.   | 6M    | CO3 | L2  |        |      |      |     |     |     |      |      |     |        |     |        |     |     |     |     |     |     |    |     |     |    |
| <b>(OR)</b>  |   |       |     |     |        |      |      |     |     |     |      |      |     |        |     |        |     |     |     |     |     |     |    |     |     |    |
| 6(a)   | Explain the concept of Bill of materials in detail.   | 6M    | CO3 | L2  |        |      |      |     |     |     |      |      |     |        |     |        |     |     |     |     |     |     |    |     |     |    |
| (b)  | Explain P and Q systems of controlling the inventories with neat diagrams.  | 6M    | CO3 | L2  |        |      |      |     |     |     |      |      |     |        |     |        |     |     |     |     |     |     |    |     |     |    |
| 7(a)   | Explain the general procedure involved in preparing route sheet.  | 6M    | CO4 | L2  |        |      |      |     |     |     |      |      |     |        |     |        |     |     |     |     |     |     |    |     |     |    |
| (b)  | Compare and contrast different scheduling policies.   | 6M    | CO4 | L4  |        |      |      |     |     |     |      |      |     |        |     |        |     |     |     |     |     |     |    |     |     |    |
| <b>(OR)</b>  |   |       |     |     |        |      |      |     |     |     |      |      |     |        |     |        |     |     |     |     |     |     |    |     |     |    |
| 8(a)   | Explain the various controlling aspects of production in detail.  | 6M    | CO4 | L2  |        |      |      |     |     |     |      |      |     |        |     |        |     |     |     |     |     |     |    |     |     |    |
| (b)  | Define route sheet. What is the information it contains? Explain it by drawing a route sheet.   | 6M    | CO4 | L2  |        |      |      |     |     |     |      |      |     |        |     |        |     |     |     |     |     |     |    |     |     |    |
| 9(a)   | What is material follow up? What is the role of purchase department in material follow up?  | 6M    | CO5 | L2  |        |      |      |     |     |     |      |      |     |        |     |        |     |     |     |     |     |     |    |     |     |    |
| (b)  | Explain advantages and disadvantages of dispatching - Centralized control.  | 6M    | CO5 | L2  |        |      |      |     |     |     |      |      |     |        |     |        |     |     |     |     |     |     |    |     |     |    |
| <b>(OR)</b>  |   |       |     |     |        |      |      |     |     |     |      |      |     |        |     |        |     |     |     |     |     |     |    |     |     |    |
| 10(a)  | Write the advantages and four disadvantages of Decentralized dispatching.   | 6M    | CO5 | L2  |        |      |      |     |     |     |      |      |     |        |     |        |     |     |     |     |     |     |    |     |     |    |
| (b)  | Explain in detail the activities of dispatcher.   | 6M    | CO5 | L2  |        |      |      |     |     |     |      |      |     |        |     |        |     |     |     |     |     |     |    |     |     |    |

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H.T.No.

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**LAKIREDDY BALI REDDY COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING  
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L.B. Reddy Nagar :: Mylavaram – 521 230 :: Krishna Dist.:A.P.

B.Tech. (VII Semester) Regular/Supplementary Examinations

**17ME30-METROLOGY AND INSTRUMENTATION**

(ME)

Time : 3 hours

Max. Marks : 60

Answer one question from each unit

All questions carry equal marks

| Q.No        | Questions   | Marks | CO  | BL |
|-------------|---|-------|-----|----|
| 1(a)        | Explain fundamental measuring processes and methods.  | 6M    | CO1 | L2 |
| (b)         | Explain graphical analysis and curve fitting.   | 6M    | CO1 | L2 |
| <b>(OR)</b> |   |       |     |    |
| 2(a)        | Explain generalized measurement systems and its functional elements.  | 6M    | CO1 | L3 |
| (b)         | What are the performance characteristics?   | 6M    | CO1 | L1 |
| 3(a)        | What are the differences between line and end standards?  | 6M    | CO2 | L3 |
| (b)         | Explain with neat sketch, the construction and uses of Vernier bevel protractor.  | 6M    | CO2 | L2 |
| <b>(OR)</b> |   |       |     |    |
| 4(a)        | Explain the method of calibration of slip gauges.   | 6M    | CO2 | L3 |
| (b)         | Explain Tool maker's microscope and its uses.   | 6M    | CO2 | L2 |
| 5(a)        | State and explain the methods of measuring primary texture of a surface.  | 6M    | CO3 | L2 |
| (b)         | State the possible causes of each of the various types of irregularities found in surface texture. Show how surfaces having the same numerical assessment may have the different properties and textures.   | 6M    | CO3 | L2 |
| <b>(OR)</b> |   |       |     |    |
| 6(a)        | Determine and sketch the limits of tolerance and allowance for a 42 mm shaft and hole pair designated as H 8 - g10. The basic size lies in the range of 30 - 50 mm. The multipliers for grades 8 and 10 are 25 and 64 respectively. The fundamental deviation for g shaft is $(-2.5D^{0.34})$ microns. The standard tolerance unit is $i = 0.45 (D)^{1/3} + 0.001D$ in microns. | 6M    | CO3 | L3 |
| (b)         | Differentiate between unilateral and bilateral tolerance with examples.   | 6M    | CO3 | L3 |
| 7(a)        | Explain with a neat sketch of Pneumatic gauge.  | 6M    | CO4 | L2 |
| (b)         | Explain with a neat sketch of Strain-Gage Rosettes.   | 6M    | CO4 | L2 |
| <b>(OR)</b> |   |       |     |    |
| 8(a)        | What are the applications of strain measurement?  | 6M    | CO4 | L2 |
| (b)         | Explain the mechanical and electrical dynamometer.  | 6M    | CO4 | L2 |
| 9(a)        | Explain the Pitot-Static Tube and Its characteristics.  | 6M    | CO5 | L2 |
| (b)         | Explain with a neat sketch of hot-wire Anemometer.  | 6M    | CO5 | L3 |
| <b>(OR)</b> |   |       |     |    |
| 10(a)       | What are the types of thermometers in measurement of temperature?   | 6M    | CO5 | L2 |
| (b)         | Explain with a neat sketch of pyrometer.  | 6M    | CO5 | L2 |

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B.Tech. (VII Semester) ~~Regular~~/Supplementary Examinations

**17ME29-ROBOTICS**

(ME)

Time : 3 hours

Max.Marks : 60

Answer one question from each unit

All questions carry equal marks

| Q.No        | Questions   | Marks | CO  | BL |
|-------------|---|-------|-----|----|
| 1(a)        | Elucidate with a neat sketch the rectangular and polar configurations of robot manipulator.   | 6M    | CO1 | L2 |
| (b)         | Illustrate the working of Vacuum grippers with a neat sketch.   | 6M    | CO1 | L2 |
| <b>(OR)</b> |   |       |     |    |
| 2(a)        | Define work volume and load carrying capacity with reference to robot.  | 6M    | CO1 | L2 |
| (b)         | Discuss the applications of robots used in the field of Processing Operations.  | 6M    | CO1 | L2 |
| 3(a)        | What is the purpose of pneumatic actuating system used in robot? Mention its applications.  | 6M    | CO2 | L2 |
| (b)         | Illustrate basic principle of Resolver.   | 6M    | CO2 | L2 |
| <b>(OR)</b> |   |       |     |    |
| 4(a)        | Differentiate different actuators used in robot.  | 6M    | CO2 | L2 |
| (b)         | What sensors are used as feedback devices in a robotics?  | 6M    | CO2 | L2 |
| 5(a)        | Define rotation matrix with its properties, and also explain the geometric interpretation of the rotation matrix.   | 6M    | CO3 | L3 |
| (b)         | The coordinates of a point Q are given in a reference frame as (2,5,6) <sup>T</sup> . The moving coordinate frame is obtained by translation along X-axis by 5 units followed by rotation about Y-axis by 45°. Obtain the coordinates of P in the moving coordinate frame.  | 6M    | CO3 | L3 |
| <b>(OR)</b> |   |       |     |    |
| 6(a)        | Obtain the DH parameters and thereby find the forward kinematic equation for a PPP type configured manipulator.   | 6M    | CO3 | L2 |
| (b)         | Find the rotation matrix corresponding to the set of Euler angles $[\pi/2 \ \pi/4 \ \pi/3]$ . What is the direction of axis relative to the base frame?   | 6M    | CO3 | L3 |
| 7(a)        | State reasons for preferring Inverse kinematic solution over a direct kinematic solution and specify the conditions under which no solution, at least one solution and multiple inverse kinematic solutions are possible.   | 6M    | CO4 | L3 |
| (b)         | Determine the singularities of a wrist of a manipulator.  | 6M    | CO4 | L2 |
| <b>(OR)</b> |   |       |     |    |
| 8.          | A planar manipulator arm with RR type of configuration is used to move the end-effector in a straight line. Compute the Jacobian and also obtain the joint velocities to move the end-effector in a straight line. Assume the link lengths to be 1m and 0.5 m respectively. | 12M   | CO4 | L3 |
| 9(a)        | A two-degree freedom planar robot is to follow a straight line between the start (3,10) in cm and end at (8, 15) in cm points of the motion segment. Find the joint variable for the robot if the path is divided into 5 segments. Assume each link to be 10 cm long.       | 6M    | CO5 | L3 |
| (b)         | Enumerate the applications of joint space and Cartesian space trajectory planning of robots.  | 6M    | CO5 | L2 |
| <b>(OR)</b> |   |       |     |    |
| 10(a)       | Define Trajectory planning. Discuss the steps involved in trajectory planning.  | 6M    | CO5 | L1 |
| (b)         | Differentiate point to point motion and continuous path motion.   | 6M    | CO5 | L2 |

H.T.No.

29 JUL 2021

R17

**LAKIREDDY BALI REDDY COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING  
(AUTONOMOUS)**

L.B. Reddy Nagar :: Mylavaram – 521 230 :: Krishna Dist.:: A.P.

B.Tech. (VII Semester) ~~Regular~~/Supplementary Examinations

**17ME28-REFRIGERATION AND AIR CONDITIONING**

(ME)

Time : 3 hours

Max. Marks : 60

Answer one question from each unit

All questions carry equal marks

| Q.No        | Questions   | Marks                  | CO                       | BL                      |                  |  |                          |                        |                          |                         |       |       |      |      |       |        |       |        |      |       |  |  |  |
|-------------|---|------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|------------------|--|--------------------------|------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|-------|-------|------|------|-------|--------|-------|--------|------|-------|--|--|--|
| 1(a)        | Derive an expression for the COP of Bell Coleman cycle with the help of P-V and T-S diagram.  | 6M                     | CO1                      | L1                      |                  |  |                          |                        |                          |                         |       |       |      |      |       |        |       |        |      |       |  |  |  |
| (b)         | In a refrigeration plant working on Bell Coleman cycle, air is compressed to 5 bar from 1 bar. Its initial temperature is 10 °C. After compression, the air is cooled up to 20 °C in a cooler before expanding back to a pressure of 1 bar. Determine the theoretical COP of the plant and net refrigeration effect.  | 6M                     | CO2                      | L2                      |                  |  |                          |                        |                          |                         |       |       |      |      |       |        |       |        |      |       |  |  |  |
| <b>(OR)</b> |   |                        |                          |                         |                  |  |                          |                        |                          |                         |       |       |      |      |       |        |       |        |      |       |  |  |  |
| 2(a)        | List out the desirable properties of a good refrigerant.  | 6M                     | CO3                      | L2                      |                  |  |                          |                        |                          |                         |       |       |      |      |       |        |       |        |      |       |  |  |  |
| (b)         | A machine working on a Carnot cycle operates between 305 K and 260 K. Determine the COP, when it is operated as (i) Refrigerator (ii) Heat pump (iii) Efficiency, if it is acting as Heat engine.   | 6M                     | CO2                      | L2                      |                  |  |                          |                        |                          |                         |       |       |      |      |       |        |       |        |      |       |  |  |  |
| 3(a)        | What are the factors affecting the performance of vapour compression refrigeration system and explain in detail?  | 6M                     | CO1                      | L3                      |                  |  |                          |                        |                          |                         |       |       |      |      |       |        |       |        |      |       |  |  |  |
| (b)         | An ammonia plant produces 25 tonnes of ice from water at 0 °C in 24 hours. The condensing and suction temperatures are 20 °C and -10 °C respectively. The vapour is dry and saturated at the end of compression. If the COP of the plant is 75% of the theoretical COP, estimate the power required to drive the compressor and the mass flow rate of refrigerant. Latent heat of ice is 336 kJ/kg.   | 6M                     | CO2                      | L3                      |                  |  |                          |                        |                          |                         |       |       |      |      |       |        |       |        |      |       |  |  |  |
|             | <table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th rowspan="2">Temperature</th> <th colspan="2">Enthalpy, kJ/kg</th> <th colspan="2">Entropy, kJ/kg-K</th> </tr> <tr> <th>Liquid (h<sub>f</sub>)</th> <th>Vapor(h<sub>g</sub>)</th> <th>Liquid (s<sub>f</sub>)</th> <th>Vapor (s<sub>g</sub>)</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>20 °C</td> <td>514.0</td> <td>1705</td> <td>4.53</td> <td>8.593</td> </tr> <tr> <td>-10 °C</td> <td>374.0</td> <td>1674.4</td> <td>1.09</td> <td>8.972</td> </tr> </tbody> </table> | Temperature            | Enthalpy, kJ/kg          |                         | Entropy, kJ/kg-K |  | Liquid (h <sub>f</sub> ) | Vapor(h <sub>g</sub> ) | Liquid (s <sub>f</sub> ) | Vapor (s <sub>g</sub> ) | 20 °C | 514.0 | 1705 | 4.53 | 8.593 | -10 °C | 374.0 | 1674.4 | 1.09 | 8.972 |  |  |  |
| Temperature | Enthalpy, kJ/kg   |                        | Entropy, kJ/kg-K         |                         |                  |  |                          |                        |                          |                         |       |       |      |      |       |        |       |        |      |       |  |  |  |
|             | Liquid (h <sub>f</sub> )  | Vapor(h <sub>g</sub> ) | Liquid (s <sub>f</sub> ) | Vapor (s <sub>g</sub> ) |                  |  |                          |                        |                          |                         |       |       |      |      |       |        |       |        |      |       |  |  |  |
| 20 °C       | 514.0   | 1705                   | 4.53                     | 8.593                   |                  |  |                          |                        |                          |                         |       |       |      |      |       |        |       |        |      |       |  |  |  |
| -10 °C      | 374.0   | 1674.4                 | 1.09                     | 8.972                   |                  |  |                          |                        |                          |                         |       |       |      |      |       |        |       |        |      |       |  |  |  |
| <b>(OR)</b> |   |                        |                          |                         |                  |  |                          |                        |                          |                         |       |       |      |      |       |        |       |        |      |       |  |  |  |
| 4(a)        | Classify the compressors used in refrigeration systems. Explain the working of single stage single acting reciprocating compressor with suitable sketch.  | 6M                     | CO1                      | L1                      |                  |  |                          |                        |                          |                         |       |       |      |      |       |        |       |        |      |       |  |  |  |
| (b)         | Illustrate the working of evaporative condenser.  | 6M                     | CO1                      | L2                      |                  |  |                          |                        |                          |                         |       |       |      |      |       |        |       |        |      |       |  |  |  |
| 5(a)        | Demonstrate the working principle of actual vapor absorption refrigeration system with the help of neat sketch.   | 6M                     | CO1                      | L2                      |                  |  |                          |                        |                          |                         |       |       |      |      |       |        |       |        |      |       |  |  |  |

**17ME28-REFRIGERATION AND AIR CONDITIONING**

|             |  |    |     |    |
|-------------|--|----|-----|----|
| (b)         | In a vapour absorption refrigeration system, the refrigeration temperature is $-15^{\circ}\text{C}$ . The generator is operated by solar heat where the temperature reached is $100^{\circ}\text{C}$ . The temperature of heat sink is $50^{\circ}\text{C}$ . What is the maximum possible COP of the system?  | 6M | CO2 | L3 |
| <b>(OR)</b> |  |    |     |    |
| 6(a)        | State the various non-conventional refrigeration methods and explain the adiabatic demagnetization refrigeration system.   | 6M | CO1 | L1 |
| (b)         | Explain the working principle of vertex-tube refrigeration system. What are the fields of its applications?  | 6M | CO1 | L1 |
| 7(a)        | Define the term by-pass factor used for heating and cooling coil and find the expression for that with suitable sketches.  | 6M | CO4 | L3 |
| (b)         | The pressure, temperature, relative humidity of air at a place is 1.013bar, $32^{\circ}\text{C}$ and 65% respectively. Find: (i) The dew point temperature (ii) Specific enthalpy (iii) Degree of saturation (iv) The humidity ratio.<br>The universal gas constant $R_U=8.3143$ kJ/kg mole.   | 6M | CO4 | L2 |
| <b>(OR)</b> |  |    |     |    |
| 8(a)        | What is an effective temperature? Explain the comfort chart.   | 6M | CO4 | L1 |
| (b)         | An atmospheric air at $30^{\circ}\text{C}$ and 20% RH is brought to a temperature of $22^{\circ}\text{C}$ and 60% RH. It is achieved first by adiabatic humidification and then sensible heating. If the quantity of air flow is $500\text{m}^3/\text{min}$ , represent the process on psychrometric chart and determine the following parameters. (i) Capacity of humidifier (ii) Capacity of heating coil.   | 6M | CO4 | L3 |
| 9(a)        | Explain the working principle of summer air conditioning system with neat sketch.  | 6M | CO5 | L2 |
| (b)         | Define the terms (i) RSHF (ii) BPF (iii) GRSHF (iv) ERSHF.   | 6M | CO5 | L1 |
| <b>(OR)</b> |  |    |     |    |
| 10(a)       | An air-conditioned plant is to be designed for a small office room for winter conditions.<br>Out-door conditions = $10^{\circ}\text{C}$ DBT and $8^{\circ}\text{C}$ WBT<br>Required conditions = $20^{\circ}\text{C}$ DBT and 60% RH<br>Amount of free air circulation = $0.3\text{ m}^3/\text{min}/\text{person}$<br>Seating capacity of office = 50<br>The required condition is achieved first by heating and then by adiabatic humidifying. Determine (i) Heating capacity of the coil in kW and surface temperature required if the bypass factor of the coil is 0.32 (ii) The capacity Humidifier. | 6M | CO5 | L3 |
| (b)         | Distinguish between summer air conditioning system and the winter air conditioning system.   | 6M | CO5 | L2 |

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