

# DEPARTMENT OF ELECTRONICS AND COMMUNICATION ENGINEERING

Course Name & Code	: Microprocessors and Microcontrollers – 20EC15
L-T-P Structure	: 3-0-0
Credits	: 3
Program	: B.Tech.,
A.Y	: 2022 – 23

#### **Pre requisite:**

**Course Educational Objective:** In this course student will learn about the architecture of 8086 Microprocessor, 8051 Microcontroller and ARM, programming using assembly language, interfacing of devices for real time applications.

Course Outcomes: (COs): At the end of the course, students are able to:

CO 1	Understand the architecture of 8086, 8051 and ARM Controller (Understand)
CO 2	Apply Assembly Language instructions for Processor and Controller based applications (Apply)
CO 3	Analyze the operating modes and interrupt structures of processors and controllers (Analyze)
CO 4	Develop the ARM based interfacing systems for Real time applications (Apply)

#### **Prescribed Syllabus:**

#### UNIT-I: 8086 MICROPROCESSOR [9 HRS]

Architecture, Pin diagram, Register organization, Minimum mode and Maximum mode, timing diagrams. Addressing modes, Instruction set, Interrupt vector table, Assembly language programming - data transfer, arithmetic, logical and decision making operations.

# UNIT- II: 8051 MICROCONTROLLER [8 HRS]

Architecture, Input/output Ports, Registers, Counter and Timers, Serial port, Interrupts, addressing modes, instruction set and Programming - data transfer, arithmetic, logical and decision making operations.

# UNIT - III: ARM ARCHITECTURE & PROGRAMMING MODEL [9 HRS]

History, Architecture, ARM design philosophy, Registers, Program status register, Instruction pipeline, Interrupts and vector table, ARM processor families, Instruction set: Data processing instructions, Addressing modes, Branch, Load-Store instructions, PSR instructions, and Conditional instructions.

# UNIT - IV: ARM PROGRAMMING [8 HRS]

Assembly programming, General structure of assembly language, Writing programs, Branch instructions, Loading constrains, load and store instructions, Read only and read/write Memory, Multiple Register Load and Store.

# UNIT - V: INTERFACING ARM WITH EXTERNAL PERIPHERALS [8 HRS]

Interfacing - A/D and D/A converter, LEDs, Switches, Relays, LCD, Stepper Motors, Real Time Clock, Serial Communication, GSM and GPS.

# **Text Books:**

1. Ray and Burchandi, "Advanced Microprocessors and Interfacing", Tata McGraw-Hill.

2. M.A.Mazidi,S.Naimi and S.Naimi, "The AVR Microcontroller and Embedded Systems Using Assembly and C", 1st Edition Pearson Publications, 2013.

# **Reference Books:**

1. N.Sentil Kumar, M.Saravanan, S.Jeevananthan, "Microprocessors and Microcontrollers", Oxford University Press, 2010.

2. Dhananjay V. Gadre, "Programming and Customizing The AVR Microcontroller", Tata McGraw-Hill publications, 2012.

# PART-B

# COURSE DELIVERY PLAN (LESSON PLAN):

	UNIT-I: 8086 MICROPROCESSOR [9 HRS]					
		No. of	Tentative	Actual	Teaching	HOD
S.No.	Topics to be covered	Classes	Date of	Date of	Learning	Sign
		Required	Completion	Completion	Methods	Weekly
1.	Architecture	1	27-12-2022			
2.	Pin diagram	1	28-12-2022			
3.	Register organization	1	29-12-2022			
4.	Minimum mode and Maximum mode, timing	1	30-12-2022			
	diagrams	1	50-12-2022			
5.	Addressing modes	1	03-01-2023			
6.	Instruction set	1	04-01-2023			
7.	Interrupt vector table	1	05-01-2023			
8.	Assembly language programming - data transfer,	1	06 01 2022			
	arithmetic operations	I	00-01-2023			
9.	Assembly language programming - logical and	1	10 01 2023			
	decision making operations	1	10-01-2025			
10.	Tutorial,/Assignment	1	11-01-2023			

	UNIT- II: 8051 MICROCONTROLLER [8 HRS]					
S.No.	Topics to be covered	No. of Classes Required	Tentative Date of Completion	Actual Date of Completion	Teaching Learning Methods	HOD Sign Weekly
11.	Architecture	1	18-01-2023			
12.	Input/output Ports	1	19-01-2023			
13.	Registers, Counter and Timers	1	20-01-2023			
14.	Serial port, Interrupts	1	24-01-2023			
15.	Addressing modes	1	25-01-2023			
16.	Instruction set	1	27-01-2023			
17.	Programming - data transfer, arithmetic operations	1	31-01-2023			
18.	Programming - logical and decision making operations	1	01-02-2023			
19.	Tutorial,/Assignment	1	02-02-2023			

	UNIT – III: ARM ARCHITECTURE & PROGRAMMING MODEL [9 HRS]					
S.No.	Topics to be covered	No. of Classes Required	Tentative Date of Completion	Actual Date of Completion	Teaching Learning Methods	HOD Sign Weekly
20.	History & Architecture	1	03-02-2023			
21.	ARM design philosophy	1	07-02-2023			
22.	Registers, Program status register	1	08-02-2023			
23.	Instruction pipeline, Interrupts and vector table	1	09-02-2023			
24.	ARM processor families	1	10-02-2023			
25.	Instruction set: Data processing instructions	1	28-02-2023			
26.	Addressing modes	1	01-03-2023			
27.	Branch, Load-Store instructions	1	02-03-2023			
28.	PSR instructions, and Conditional instructions	1	03-03-2023			
29.	Tutorial,/Assignment	1	07-03-2023			

	UNIT – IV: ARM PROGRAMMING [8 HRS]					
S.No.	Topics to be covered	No. of Classes Required	Tentative Date of Completion	Actual Date of Completion	Teaching Learning Methods	HOD Sign Weekly
30.	Assembly programming,	1	08-03-2023			
31.	General structure of assembly language,	1	09-03-2023			
32.	Writing programs,	1	10-03-2023			
33.	Branch instructions	1	14-03-2023			
34.	Loading constrains	1	15-03-2023			
35.	load and store instructions	1	16-03-2023			
36.	Read only and read/write Memory	1	17-03-2023			
37.	Multiple Register Load and Store	1	21-03-2023			
38.	Tutorial,/Assignment	1	22-03-2023			

	UNIT – V: INTERFACING ARM WITH EXTERNAL PERIPHERALS [8 HRS]					
S.No.	Topics to be covered	No. of Classes Required	Tentative Date of Completion	Actual Date of Completion	Teaching Learning Methods	HOD Sign Weekly
39.	Interfacing - A/D converter	1	23-03-2023			
40.	Interfacing - D/A converter	1	24-03-2023			
41.	Interfacing - LEDs & Switches	1	28-03-2023			
42.	Interfacing – Relays & LCD	1	29-03-2023			
43.	Interfacing - Stepper Motors	1	30-03-2023			
44.	Interfacing - Real Time Clock	1	31-03-2023			
45.	Interfacing - Serial Communication	1	04-04-2023			
46.	Interfacing - GSM and GPS	1	05-04-2023			
47.	Tutorial,/Assignment	1	06-04-2023			

BEYOND THE SYLLABUS & REVISION [8 HRS]						
S.No.	Topics to be covered	No. of Classes Required	Tentative Date of Completion	Actual Date of Completion	Teaching Learning Methods	HOD Sign Weekly
48.	MSP430 Instruction Set	1	11-04-2023			
49.	MSP430 Digital in-outs	1	13-04-2023			
50.	MSP430 Timer, Communication	1	14-04-2023			

Teaching Learning Methods				
TLM1	Chalk and Talk	TLM4	Demonstration (Lab/Field Visit)	
TLM2	PPT	TLM5	ICT (NPTEL/Swayam Prabha/MOOCS)	
TLM3	Tutorial	TLM6	Group Discussion/Project	

# <u> PART – C</u>

# Academic Calendar: 2022 – 23 (VI Semester)

# B.Tech VI Semester - 2020 Admitted Batch

Class work Commence From	21-02-2022					
Description	From	То	Weeks			
I Phase of Instructions	26-12-2022	18-02-2023	8 Weeks			
I Mid Examinations	20-02-2023	25-02-2023	1 Week			
II Phase Instructions	27-02-2023	22-04-2023	8 Weeks			
II Mid Examinations	24-04-2023	29-04-2023	1 Week			
Preparation & Practicals	01-05-2023	06-05-2023	1 Week			
Semester End Examinations	08-05-2023	20-05-2023	2 Weeks			
Internship	22-05-2023	01-07-2023	6 Weeks			

# **EVALUATION PROCESS:**

Evaluation Task	Marks
Assignment-I (Units-I, II & UNIT-III-Half of the Syllabus)	A1=5
I-Descriptive Examination (Units-I, II & UNIT-III-Half of the Syllabus)	M1=15
I-Quiz Examination (Units-I, II & UNIT-III-Half of the Syllabus)	Q1=10
Assignment-II (Unit-III (Remaining Half of the Syllabus), IV & V)	A2=5
II- Descriptive Examination (UNIT-III (Remaining Half of the Syllabus), IV & V)	M2=15
II-Quiz Examination (UNIT-III (Remaining Half of the Syllabus), IV & V)	Q2=10
Cumulative Internal Examination (CIE)	
80% of $Max((M1+Q1+A1), (M2+Q2+A2)) + 20\%$ of $Min((M1+Q1+A1), (M2+Q2+A2)) + 20\%$	30
(M2+Q2+A2))	
Semester End Examination (SEE) (Unit-I, Unit – II, Unit – III, Unit-IV and Unit-V)	70
Total Marks = CIE + SEE	100

CO 1	Understand the architecture of	Describe, Explain, Paraphrase, Restate ,Associate,
	8086, 8051 and ARM Controller	Contrast, Summarize, Differentiate, Interpret, Discuss
	(Understand)	
CO 2	Apply Assembly Language	Calculate, Predict, Apply, Solve, Illustrate, Use,
	instructions for Processor and	Demonstrate, Determine, Model, Experiment, Show,
	Controller based applications	Examine, Modify
	(Apply)	
CO 3	Analyze the operating modes and	Classify, Outline, Break down, Categorize, Analyze,
	interrupt structures of processors	Diagram, Illustrate, Infer, Select
	and controllers (Analyze)	
CO 4	Develop the ARM based	Categorize, Analyze, Illustrate, Infer Select
	interfacing systems for Real time	
	applications (Apply)	

# $\mathbf{PART} - \mathbf{D}$

#### **PROGRAMME OUTCOMES (POs):**

PO 1:	<b>Engineering knowledge</b> : Apply the knowledge of mathematics, science, engineering fundamentals, and an engineering specialization to the solution of complex engineering problems.							
PO 2:	<b>Problem analysis</b> : Identify, formulate, review research literature, and analyze complex engineering problems reaching substantiated conclusions using first principles of mathematics, natural sciences, and engineering sciences.							
PO 3:	<b>Design/development of solutions</b> : Design solutions for complex engineering problems and design system components or processes that meet the specified needs with appropriate consideration for the public health and safety, and the cultural, societal, and environmental considerations.							
PO 4:	<b>Conduct investigations of complex problems</b> : Use research-based knowledge and research methods including design of experiments, analysis and interpretation of data, and synthesis of the information to provide valid conclusions.							
PO 5:	<b>Modern tool usage</b> : Create, select, and apply appropriate techniques, resources, and modern engineering and IT tools including prediction and modeling to complex engineering activities with an understanding of the limitations							
PO 6:	<b>The engineer and society</b> : Apply reasoning informed by the contextual knowledge to assess societal, health, safety, legal and cultural issues and the consequent responsibilities relevant to the professional engineering practice							
PO 7:	<b>Environment and sustainability</b> : Understand the impact of the professional engineering solutions in societal and environmental contexts, and demonstrate the knowledge of, and need for sustainable development.							
PO 8:	<b>Ethics</b> : Apply ethical principles and commit to professional ethics and responsibilities and norms of the engineering practice.							
PO 9:	<b>Individual and team work</b> : Function effectively as an individual, and as a member or leader in diverse teams, and in multidisciplinary settings.							
PO 10:	<b>Communication</b> : Communicate effectively on complex engineering activities with the engineering community and with society at large, such as, being able to comprehend and write effective reports and design documentation, make effective presentations, and give and receive clear instructions.							
PO 11:	<b>Project management and finance</b> : Demonstrate knowledge and understanding of the engineering and management principles and apply these to one's own work, as a member and leader in a team, to manage projects and in multidisciplinary environments.							
PO 12:	<b>Life-long learning</b> : Recognize the need for, and have the preparation and ability to engage in independent and life-long learning in the broadest context of technological change.							

# **PROGRAMME SPECIFIC OUTCOMES (PSOs):**

<b>PSO 1:</b>	Communication: Design and develop modern communication technologies for building the
	inter disciplinary skills to meet current and future needs of industry.
<b>PSO 2:</b>	VLSI and Embedded Systems: Design and Analyze Analog and Digital Electronic Circuits
	or systems and Implement real time applications in the field of VLSI and Embedded Systems
	using relevant tools
<b>PSO 3:</b>	Signal Processing: Apply the Signal processing techniques to synthesize and realize the issues
	related to real time applications

**Course Instructor** 

**Course Coordinator** 

**Module Coordinator** 

HOD

[Mr. K.SASI BHUSHAN] [Mr. B.V.N.R.Siva Kumar] [Dr.P.LACHI REDDY]

[Dr.Y. AMAR BABU]



# DEPARTMENT OF ELECTRONICS& COMMUNICATION ENGINEERING

#### COURSE HANDOUT

#### PART-A

Name of Course Instructor	: Smt.M.Ramya Harika	
Course Name & Code	: VLSI DESIGN-20EC16	
L-T-P Structure	: 3-0-0	Credits: 3
Program/Sem/Sec	: B.Tech., ECE., VI-Sem., Section- A	A.Y : 2022-23

PRE-REQUISITE: Electronic Devices and Circuits, Digital Circuits

**COURSE EDUCATIONAL OBJECTIVES (CEOs):** This course provides the knowledge on IC Fabrication Technologies and gives a complete idea about combinational and sequential sub system CMOS circuit designs used in VLSI Design. This course also gives the complete information regarding design tools and CMOS testing techniques.

#### COURSE OUTCOMES (CO): At the end of the course, students will be able to

CO1:	Understand semiconductor technology and MOS fabrication process (L2-
	Understand)
CO2:	Apply layout design rules for NMOS, CMOS logic circuit designs. (L3-Apply)
CO3:	Analyze the IC building blocks. (L4-Analyze)
CO4:	Apply CMOS testing techniques to test different digital designs. (L3-Apply)

#### COURSE ARTICULATION MATRIX (Correlation between COs&POs,PSOs):

COs	РО 1	PO 2	PO 3	PO 4	PO 5	PO 6	PO 7	PO 8	PO 9	PO1 0	PO1 1	PO1 2	PSO 1	PSO 2	PSO 3
CO1	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-
CO2	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	2	-
CO3	2	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	4	-
CO4	2	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-

Note: Enter Correlation Levels 1 or 2 or 3. If there is no correlation, put '-'

1- Slight (Low), 2 – Moderate (Medium), 3 - Substantial (High).

#### **BOS APPROVED TEXT BOOKS:**

- T1 Kamran Eshraghian, Eshraghian Dougles and A. Pucknell, Essentials of VLSI circuits and systems, PHI Publishers, 2005.
- T2 "Design of Analog CMOS Integrated Circuits", Behzad Razavi, TMH, 2007.

#### **BOS APPROVED REFERENCE BOOKS:**

- **R1** Neil. H. E. Weste and Kamaran Eshraghian, Principles of CMOS VLSI Design (2/e), Pearson Education Publishers, 3rdEdition.
- **R2** Wayne Wolf, Modern VLSI Design (3/e), Pearson Education Publishers.

#### Part-B

# COURSE DELIVERY PLAN (LESSON PLAN): UNIT-I : IC FABRICATION TECHNOLOGY & BASIC ELECTRICAL PROPERTIES OF MOS AND BICMOS CIRCUITS

S No	Topics to be covered	No. of	Tentative Data of	Actual Data of	Teaching	HOD
5.INU.	Topics to be covered	Required	Completion	Completion	Methods	Weekly
1.	IC fabrication Technology: Silicon semiconductor technology–wafer processing	1	26.12.2022			
2.	Oxidation, epitaxy	1	27.12.2022			
3.	Lithography, ion implantation	1	28.12.2022			
4.	Diffusion, ,silicon gate process	1	28.12.2022			
5.	NMOS and CMOS fabrication	1	29.12.2022			
6.	BiCMOS technology	1	02.01.2023			
7.	Comparison between CMOS and bipolar technologies	1	03.01.2023			
8.	Basic Electrical Properties of MOS and BiCMOS Circuits	1	04.01.2023			
9.	Basic Electrical Properties of MOS and BiCMOS Circuits	1	04.01.2023			
10.	lds –Vds relationships	1	05.01.2023			
11.	MOS transistor threshold Voltage	1	09.01.2023			
12.	MOS transistor gm, gds	1	10.01.2023			
13.	Pass transistor	1	11.01.2023			
14.	NMOS Inverter	1	11.01.2023			
15.	Various pull up	1	12.01.2023			
16.	CMOS Inverter analysis and design	1	18.01.2023			
17.	BiCMOS Inverters	1	18.01.2023			
18.	Assignment	1	19.01.2023			
No. of comple	classes required to ete UNIT-I :	18	No.	of classes take	n:	
13. 14. 15. 16. 17. 18. No. of comple	NMOS Inverter Various pull up CMOS Inverter analysis and design BiCMOS Inverters Assignment classes required to ete UNIT-I :	1 1 1 1 1 1 18	11.01.2023         11.01.2023         12.01.2023         18.01.2023         19.01.2023         No.	of classes take	n:	

		No. of	Tentative	Actual	Teaching	HOD
S.No.	Topics to be covered	Classes	Date of	Date of	Learning	Sign
		Required	Completion	Completion	Methods	Weekly
	VLSI Circuit Design		23.01.2023			
19.	Processes: VLSI	1				
	design flow		24.01.2022			
20.	MOS Layers	1	24.01.2023			
21.	Stick Diagrams	1	25.01.2023			
22.	Design Rules and Layout, 5μm CMOS	1	25.01.2023			
23.	Design rules for wires	1	30.01.2023			
	Design rules for		31.01.2023			
24.	Contacts	1				
	Design rules for		01.02.2023			
25.	Transistor	1				
	Layout Diagrams for		01.02.2023			
26	NMOS, CMOS Inverters	1				
20.	and Gates,	1				
27.	Scaling of MOS circuits	1	02.02.2023			
28.	Limitations of Scaling	1	06.02.2023			
	Basic Circuit		07.02.2023			
29.	Concepts: Sheet	1				
	Resistance					
	Area Capacitance		08.02.2023			
30.	calculations	1				
31.	Inverter Delays	1	08.02.2023			
32.	Assignment	1	09.02.2023			
No. of	classes required to			1	1	<u> </u>
comple	ete UNIT-II	14		No. of classes	taken:	

# **UNIT-II : VLSI CIRCUIT DESIGN PROCESSES**

# UNIT-III : DIGITAL IC BUILDING BLOCKS

S.N 0.	Topics to be covered	No. of Classes Required	Tentative Date of Completion	Actual Date of Completion	Teachin g Learnin g Methods	HOD Sign Weekly
33.	Digital IC Building Blocks: Logic gates: combinational logic functions	1	13.02.2023			
34.	Static complementary gates	1	14.02.2023			

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35.	Switch logic	1	15.02.2023
36.	Standard cell based layout	1	15.02.2023
37.	Logic and interconnect design	1	16.02.2023
38.	power optimization	1	27.02.2023
39.	Realization of Latches and Flip-Flops using switch logic	1	28.03.2023
40.	Sub system design flow	1	01.03.2023
41.	4x4 array multiplier	1	01.03.2023
42.	Design of 4bit ALU using adder	1	02.03.2023
43.	Synchronous up/down counters	1	06.03.2023
44.	Registers	1	07.03.2023
45.	Assignment	1	08.03.2023
No. of classes required to complete UNIT-III		13	No. of classes taken:

# UNIT-IV : ANALOG IC BUILDING BLOCKS

C NL		No. of	Tentative	Actual	Teaching	HOD
5.No.	1 opics to be covered	Classes Required	Completion	Completion	Methods	Sign Weekly
46.	Introduction	1	08.03.2023	_		
47.	Analog IC Building Blocks: MOS Diode/Active resistor	1	09.03.2023			
48.	Simple current sinks	1	13.03.2023			
49.	Basic current mirrors	1	14.03.2023			
50.	Advanced current mirrors	1	15.03.2023			
51.	Current and Voltage references	1	15.03.2023			
52.	Band-gap references	1	16.03.2023			
53.	Op-Amp, One Stage OP-Amp.	1	20.03.2023			
54.	Two Stage OP-Amp	1	21.03.2023			
55.	Gain boosting	1	22.03.2023			
56.	Common Mode Feedback	1	22.03.2023			

57.	Noise in Op Amps	1	23.03.2023			
58.	Assignment	1	27.03.2023			
No. of comple	classes required to ete UNIT-IV	13		No. of	classes take	n:

# **UNIT-V : TEST AND TESTABILITY**

		No. of	Tentative	Actual	Teaching	HOD
S.No.	Topics to be covered	Classes	Date of	Date of	Learning	Sign
	T . 1 .!	Required	Completion	Completion	Methods	Weekly
59.	Introduction	1	27.03.2023			
	Test and Testability :		29.03.2023			
60.	System Partitioning	2				
61.	Layout and Testability	1	29.03.2023			
62.	Reset/Initialization	1	30.03.2023			
	Design for Testability		03.04.2023			
63.	(DFT)	1				
	Design for Testability		05.04.2023			
64.	(DFT)	2				
65.	Testing Combinational	1	05.04.2023			
	Logic Testing Sequential		06.04.2023			
66.	Logic	1	00.04.2023			
	Practical Design for Test	_	10.04.2023			
67.	Guidelines	1				
68.	Scan Design Techniques	2	12.04.2023			
69.	Built-In-Self-Test (BIST)	2	17.04.2023			
70.	Future Trends	1	18.04.2023			
71.	Assignment	1	19.04.2023			
72.	Revision	2	20.04.2023			
No. of complet	f classes required to e UNIT-V:	19		No. of classes	staken	

# Contents beyond the Syllabus

S.No.	Topics to be covered	No. of Classes Required	Tentative Date of Completion	Actual Date of Completion	Teaching Learning Methods	HOD Sign Weekly
73.	Low power vlsi introduction	1	20.04.2023			

Teaching Learning Methods							
TLM1	Chalk and Talk	TLM4	Demonstration (Lab/Field Visit)				
TLM2	РРТ	TLM5	ICT (NPTEL/Swayam Prabha/MOOCS)				
TLM3	Tutorial	TLM6	Group Discussion/Project				

# PART-C

# **EVALUATION PROCESS:**

Evaluation Task	Mark				
Assignment-I (Units-I, II & UNIT-III (Half of the Syllabus))	A1=5				
I-Descriptive Examination (Units-I, II & UNIT-III (Half of the Syllabus))					
I-Quiz Examination (Units-I, II & UNIT-III (Half of the Syllabus))	Q1=10				
Assignment-II (Unit-III (Remaining Half of the Syllabus), IV & V)	A2=5				
II- Descriptive Examination (UNIT-III (Remaining Half of the Syllabus), IV & V)	M2=15				
II-Quiz Examination (UNIT-III (Remaining Half of the Syllabus), IV & V)	Q2=10				
Cumulative Internal Examination (CIE) =					
80% of Max((M1+Q1+A1), (M2+Q2+A2)) +	30				
20% of Min((M1+Q1+A1), (M2+Q2+A2))					
Semester End Examination (SEE)(Unit-I, Unit – II, Unit – III, Unit-IV and Unit-V)	70				
Total Marks = $CIE + SEE$	100				

# PART-D

# **PROGRAMME OUTCOMES (POs):**

11001	
<b>PO 1</b>	Engineering knowledge: Apply the knowledge of mathematics, science, engineering
	fundamentals, and an engineering specialization to the solution of complex engineering
	problems.
<b>PO 2</b>	Problem analysis: Identify, formulate, review research literature, and analyze complex
	engineering problems reaching substantiated conclusions using first principles of
	mathematics, natural sciences, and engineering sciences.
<b>PO 3</b>	<b>Design/development of solutions</b> : Design solutions for complex engineering problems
	and design system components or processes that meet the specified needs with
	appropriate consideration for the public health and safety, and the cultural, societal, and
	environmental considerations.
<b>PO 4</b>	Conduct investigations of complex problems: Use research-based knowledge and
	research methods including design of experiments, analysis and interpretation of data,
	and synthesis of the information to provide valid conclusions.
<b>PO 5</b>	Modern tool usage: Create, select, and apply appropriate techniques, resources, and
	modern engineering and IT tools including prediction and modelling to complex
	engineering activities with an understanding of the limitations
<b>PO 6</b>	The engineer and society: Apply reasoning informed by the contextual knowledge to
	assess societal, health, safety, legal and cultural issues and the consequent responsibilities
	relevant to the professional engineering practice
<b>PO 7</b>	<b>Environment and sustainability</b> : Understand the impact of the professional engineering
	solutions in societal and environmental contexts, and demonstrate the knowledge of, and
	need for sustainable development.
<b>PO 8</b>	Ethics: Apply ethical principles and commit to professional ethics and responsibilities
	and norms of the engineering practice.
<b>PO 9</b>	Individual and team work: Function effectively as an individual, and as a member or
	leader in diverse teams, and in multidisciplinary settings.

PO	<b>Communication</b> : Communicate effectively on complex engineering activities with the						
10	engineering community and with society at large, such as, being able to comprehend						
	and write effective reports and design documentation, make effective presentations, and						
	give and receive clear instructions.						
PO	Project management and finance: Demonstrate knowledge and understanding of the						
11	engineering and management principles and apply these to one's own work, as a member						
	and leader in a team, to manage projects and in multidisciplinary environments.						
PO	Life-long learning: Recognize the need for, and have the preparation and ability to						
12	engage in independent and life-long learning in the broadest context of technological						
	change.						
PROGR	AMME SPECIFIC OUTCOMES (PSOs):						
PSO	<b>Communication:</b> Design and develop modern communication technologies for building						
1	the inter disciplinary skills to meet current and future needs of industry.						
PSO	VLSI and Embedded Systems: Design and Analyze Analog and Digital Electronic						
2	Circuits or systems and Implement real time applications in the field of VLSI and						
	Embedded Systems using relevant tools						
PSO	Signal Processing: Apply the Signal processing techniques to synthesize and realize the						
3	issues related to real time applications						

Course Instructor	Course Coordinator	Module Coordinator	HOD
Smt.M.RamyaHarika	Smt.T.Kalpana	Dr. P Lachi Reddy	Dr.Y.Amar Babu



# DEPARTMENT OF ELECTRONICS AND COMMUNICATION ENGINEERING COURSE HANDOUT PART-A

Course Name & Code	: MICROWAVE ENGINEERING-20EC17
L-T-P Structure	: 3-0-0
Credits	: 3
Program	: B.Tech.,
A.Y	: 2022 – 23

Pre requisite: Vector calculus, Coordinate Systems, Basics of electromagnetics

**Course Educational Objective:** This course provides the knowledge on different types of waveguides and resonators. The course will give an idea about microwave communication in terms of various bands, advantages, applications. The course also gives the complete information regarding the microwave tubes and passive devices along with microwave bench setup and microwave measurements.

Course Outcomes: (COs): At the end of the course, students are able to:

CO 1	Understand the microwave sources, components and measurements of microwave parameters
	(Understand – L2)
CO 2	Develop the TE, TM fields in waveguides and microwave signals using microwave tubes and
	solid-state devices (Apply – L3)
CO 3	Apply the properties of S-parameters to model the S-matrix of waveguide components (Apply
	-L3)
CO 4	Analyze the flow of microwave fields in waveguides, components and efficiency of microwave
	tubes (Analyze – L4)

СО	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3
CO1	3	2	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	-	-
CO2	3	2	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	-	-
CO3	3	2	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	-	-
CO4	3	3	2	1	1	-		-	-	-	-	2	3	-	-

Note: Enter Correlation Levels 1 or 2 or 3. If there is no correlation, put '-' 1- Slight (Low), 2 – Moderate (Medium), 3 - Substantial (High).

#### **TEXT BOOKS**

1. Samuel Y. Liao, "Microwave Devices and Circuits", PHI Publishers, 3rdEdition, 2003.

2. David M.Pozar, "Microwave Engineering", John Wiley Publishers, 4th Edition.

# **REFERENCE BOOKS**

1. M Kulakarni, "Microwave and Radar Engineering", Umesh Publications, New Delhi $5_{\mbox{th}}$  Edition

2. Jordan and Balmain, "Electromagnetic fields and Radiating systems", Pearson education.

# PART-B

# COURSE DELIVERY PLAN (LESSON PLAN):

	UNIT-I:[9HRS]								
S.No.	Topics to be covered	No. of Classes Required	Tentative Date of Completion	Actual Date of Completion	Teaching Learning Methods	HOD Sign Weekly			
1.	Introduction, Microwave Spectrum and Bands	1	26-12-2022						
2.	Advantages and Applications of Microwaves	1	28-12-2022						
3.	Rectangular Waveguides: Impossibility of TEM waves in waveguides	1	30-12-2022						
4.	Transverse Magnetic and Transverse Electric Waves in Rectangular Waveguides	1	31-12-2022						
5.	Field Expressions, characteristics of TE and TM Waves-Cutoff frequency	1	02-01-2023						
6.	Dominant mode in Rectangular Waveguides, phase velocity, group velocity	1	04-01-2023						
7.	relation between cutoff, guided and free space wavelengths	1	06-01-2023						
8.	Wave impedances for TE and TM cases.	1	07-01-2023						
9.	Circular Waveguides: TM and TE waves in circular guides	1	09-01-2023						
10.	Field Expressions, Dominant mode in circular waveguide.	1	11-01-2023						
11.	Tutorial,/Assignment	1	18-01-2023						

	UNIT- II: [8 HRS]										
		No. of	Tentative	Actual	Teaching	HOD					
S.No.	Topics to be covered	Classes	Date of	Date of	Learning	Sign					
		Required	Completion	Completion	Methods	Weekly					
12.	Resonators: Rectangular cavity	1	18-01-2023								
	resonators	1	10-01-2025								
13.	Circular cavity resonators	1	19-01-2023								
14.	Field Expressions, Re-entrant Cavities	1	20-01-2023								
15.	Microwave Tubes: Limitations of										
	conventional tubes at microwave	1	24-01-2023								
	frequencies										
16.	Klystron Tubes: Two Cavity Klystrons –	1	25-01-2023								
	Structure	1	25-01-2025								
17.	Microwave tubes – O type and M type	1	27-01-2023								
	classifications	1	27-01-2025								
18.	Velocity Modulation Process and	1	31-01-2023								
	Applegate Diagram,	1	51 01 2025								
19.	Reflex Klystrons – Structure, Applegate	1	01-02-2023								
	Diagram and Principle of working,	1	01 02 2023								

20.	Power Output, Efficiency, output Characteristics	1	03-02-2023		
21.	Tutorial,/Assignment	1	04-02-2023		

	UNIT – III[9 HRS]						
S.No.	Topics to be covered	No. of Classes Required	Tentative Date of Completion	Actual Date of Completion	Teaching Learning Methods	HOD Sign Weekly	
22.	Helix TWT: Types and Characteristics of Slow Wave Structures;	1	06-02-2023				
23.	Structure of TWT	1	08-02-2023				
24.	Amplification Process in TWT	1	10-02-2023				
25.	M-Type Tubes: Cross-field effects	1	11-02-2023				
26.	Magnetrons – Different Types	1	13-02-2023				
27.	8-Cavity Cylindrical Travelling Wave Magnetron	1	15-02-2023				
28.	Hull Cut-off and Hartee Conditions	1	17-02-2023				
29.	PI-Mode Operation in Magnetrons	1	27-02-2023				
30.	Strapping in Magnetrons	1	01-03-2023				
31.	Tutorial,/Assignment	1	03-03-2023				

	UNIT – IV[8 HRS]					
S.No.	Topics to be covered	No. of Classes Required	Tentative Date of Completion	Actual Date of Completion	Teaching Learning Methods	HOD Sign Weekly
32.	Microwave Solid State Devices: Negative resistance region	1	04-03-2023			
33.	Classification, Applications	1	06-03-2023			
34.	Transferred Electron Devices: Gunn Diode Principle,	1	10-03-2023			
35.	Two Valley Model Theory	1	11-03-2023			
36.	RWH Theory, Characteristics.	1	13-03-2023			
37.	Avalanche Transit Time Devices: IMPATT diode Principle of Operation and Characteristics,	1	15-03-2023			
38.	TRAPATT Diodes Principle of Operation and Characteristics,	1	17-03-2023			
39.	IMPATT, TRAPATT Diodes expressions	1	18-03-2023			
40.	Tutorial,/Assignment	1	20-03-2023			

	UNIT – V [8 HRS]					
S.No.	Topics to be covered	No. of Classes Required	Tentative Date of Completion	Actual Date of Completion	Teaching Learning Methods	HOD Sign Weekly
41.	Waveguide Components: Scattering matrix	1	24-03-2023			
42.	Formulation and Properties. S Matrix	1	24-03-2023			
43.	Calculations for E plane and H plane Tees	1	25-03-2023			
44.	Calculations for Magic Tee, Directional Coupler	1	27-03-2023			
45.	Fundamentals of branch line, rat-race couplers	1	29-03-2023			
46.	microwave filters. Ferrites– Composition and Characteristics,	1	31-03-2023			
47.	Faraday Rotation; Ferrite Components – Gyrator	1	01-04-2023			
48.	Isolator, Circulator. Microwave attenuators.	1	03-04-2023			
49.	Isolator, Circulator. Microwave attenuators.	1	10-04-2023			
50.	Microwave Measurements: Description of Microwave Bench setup ,precautions		12-04-2023			
51.	Measurement of Attenuation, Frequency, VSWR		15-04-2023			
52.	Measurement of Impedance, Power.					
53.	Tutorial,/Assignment	1	17-04-2023			

	BEYOND THE SYLLABUS & REVISION [8 HRS]						
S.No.	Topics to be covered	No. of Classes Required	Tentative Date of Completion	Actual Date of Completion	Teaching Learning Methods	HOD Sign Weekly	
54.	Microwave devices in RADAR communication	1	17-04-2023				
55.	RF Microwave Passive Devices	1	19-04-2023				
56.	Microwave devices in sattelite communication	1	21-04-2023				

TLM1Chalk and TalkTLM4Demonstration (Lab/Field Visit)TLM2PPTTLM5ICT (NPTEL/Swayam Prabha/MOOCS)	Teaching Learning Methods				
TLM2     PPT     TLM5     ICT (NPTEL/Swayam Prabha/MOOCS)	TLM1	Chalk and Talk	TLM4	Demonstration (Lab/Field Visit)	
	TLM2	PPT	TLM5	ICT (NPTEL/Swayam Prabha/MOOCS)	
TLM3   Tutorial   TLM6   Group Discussion/Project	TLM3	Tutorial	TLM6	Group Discussion/Project	

# Academic Calendar: 2022 – 23 (VI Semester)

B.Tech VI Semester - 2020 Admitted Ba	tch
Class work Commones From	

Class work Commence From	21-02-2022			
Description	From	То	Weeks	
I Phase of Instructions	26-12-2022	18-02-2023	8 Weeks	
I Mid Examinations	20-02-2023	25-02-2023	1 Week	
II Phase Instructions	27-02-2023	22-04-2023	8 Weeks	
II Mid Examinations	24-04-2023	29-04-2023	1 Week	
Preparation & Practicals	01-05-2023	06-05-2023	1 Week	
Semester End Examinations	08-05-2023	20-05-2023	2 Weeks	
Internship	22-05-2023	01-07-2023	6 Weeks	

# **EVALUATION PROCESS:**

Evaluation Task	Marks
Assignment-I (Units-I, II & UNIT-III-Half of the Syllabus)	A1=5
I-Descriptive Examination (Units-I, II & UNIT-III-Half of the Syllabus)	M1=15
I-Quiz Examination (Units-I, II & UNIT-III-Half of the Syllabus)	Q1=10
Assignment-II (Unit-III (Remaining Half of the Syllabus), IV & V)	A2=5
II- Descriptive Examination (UNIT-III (Remaining Half of the Syllabus), IV & V)	M2=15
II-Quiz Examination (UNIT-III (Remaining Half of the Syllabus), IV & V)	Q2=10
Cumulative Internal Examination (CIE)	
80% of $Max((M1+Q1+A1), (M2+Q2+A2)) + 20\%$ of $Min((M1+Q1+A1), (M2+Q2+A2)) + 20\%$	30
(M2+Q2+A2))	
Semester End Examination (SEE) (Unit-I, Unit – II, Unit – III, Unit-IV and Unit-V)	70
Total Marks = CIE + SEE	100

# <u>PART – D</u>

# **PROGRAMME OUTCOMES (POs):**

<b>PO 1:</b>	Engineering knowledge: Apply the knowledge of mathematics, science, engineering
	fundamentals, and an engineering specialization to the solution of complex engineering
	problems.
PO 2:	Problem analysis: Identify, formulate, review research literature, and analyze complex
	engineering problems reaching substantiated conclusions using first principles of mathematics,
	natural sciences, and engineering sciences.
PO 3:	design system components or processes that most the specified needs with appropriate
	consideration for the public health and safety and the cultural societal and environmental
	considerations for the public health and safety, and the cultural, societal, and environmental
PO 4:	<b>Conduct investigations of complex problems</b> : Use research-based knowledge and research
10.1	methods including design of experiments, analysis and interpretation of data, and synthesis of
	the information to provide valid conclusions.
PO 5:	Modern tool usage: Create, select, and apply appropriate techniques, resources, and modern
	engineering and IT tools including prediction and modeling to complex engineering activities
	with an understanding of the limitations
PO 6:	The engineer and society: Apply reasoning informed by the contextual knowledge to assess
	societal, health, safety, legal and cultural issues and the consequent responsibilities relevant to
	the professional engineering practice
PO 7:	Environment and sustainability: Understand the impact of the professional engineering
	solutions in societal and environmental contexts, and demonstrate the knowledge of, and need
<b>DO 9</b> .	for sustainable development.
PU 8:	Ethics: Apply ethical principles and commit to professional ethics and responsibilities and
P() ().	Individual and team work: Function effectively as an individual, and as a member or leader
109.	in diverse teams and in multidisciplinary settings
PO 10:	<b>Communication</b> : Communicate effectively on complex engineering activities with the
1010	engineering community and with society at large, such as, being able to comprehend and
	write effective reports and design documentation, make effective presentations, and give and
	receive clear instructions.
PO 11:	Project management and finance: Demonstrate knowledge and understanding of the
	engineering and management principles and apply these to one's own work, as a member and
	leader in a team, to manage projects and in multidisciplinary environments.
PO 12:	Life-long learning: Recognize the need for, and have the preparation and ability to engage in
	independent and life-long learning in the broadest context of technological change.

# PROGRAMME SPECIFIC OUTCOMES (PSOs):

<b>PSO 1:</b>	Communication: Design and develop modern communication technologies for building the
	inter disciplinary skills to meet current and future needs of industry.
<b>PSO 2:</b>	VLSI and Embedded Systems: Design and Analyze Analog and Digital Electronic Circuits
	or systems and Implement real time applications in the field of VLSI and Embedded Systems
	using relevant tools
<b>PSO 3:</b>	Signal Processing: Apply the Signal processing techniques to synthesize and realize the issues
	related to real time applications

**Course Instructor** 

Course Coordinator

Module Coordinator

Dr. Y.V.N.R. SWAMY



# LAKIREDDY BALI REDDY COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING (AUTONOMOUS)

Approved by AICTE, New Delhi & Permanently Affiliated to JNTUK, Kakinada Accredited by NAAC with "A" Grade and NBA (ECE, EEE, CSE, IT & MECH) Under Tier-I L B Reddy Nagar, Mylavaram-521 230, NTR District, Andhra Pradesh.

#### DEPARTMENT OF ELECTRONICS AND COMMUNICATION ENGINEERING

# COURSE HANDOUT PART-A

Name of Course Instructor	: Mr. M K Linga Murthy	
Course Name & Code	: Image Processing – 20EC18	
L-T-P Structure	: 3-0-0	Credits: 3
Program/Sem/Sec	: B.Tech., ECE., VI-Sem., Section- A	A.Y : 2022-23

**PRE-REQUISITE:** Signals and Systems, Digital Signal Processing.

COURSE OBJECTIVE: This course provides the fundamental concepts of Image Processing.

Image enhancement which is the most prominent preprocessing step will be learnt in both time and spectral domain. The course also gives the basics of color image fundamentals and knowledge about compression as well as segmentation.

#### COURSE OUTCOMES (COs): At the end of the course, students are able to

CO1	Interpret the fundamental concepts of fundamentals of Digital Image Processing. (L2)
CO2	Apply the concepts of masking and filtering for image enhancement. (L3)
CO3	Summarize the image segmentation methodologies. (L2)
<b>CO4</b>	Understand the underlying concepts of image restoration and compression techniques. (L2)

#### COURSE ARTICULATION MATRIX (Correlation between COs & POs, PSOs):

COs	PO	PSO	PSO	PSO											
005	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	1	2	3
CO1	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	3
CO2	2	3	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	3
<b>CO3</b>	3	3	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	3
<b>CO4</b>	3	3	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	-	3

Note: Enter Correlation Levels 1 or 2 or 3. If there is no correlation, put '-'1-Slight(Low),2-Moderate(Medium),3-Substantial (High).

#### **TEXT BOOKS:**

- **T1** R. C. Gonzalez and R. E. Woods, "*Digital Image Processing*", PHI. Pvt Ltd, 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition, 2005.
- T2 Anil K Jain, "Fundamentals of Digital Image Processing", PHI Publications.

# **REFERENCE BOOKS:**

- **R1** S.Jayaraman, E.Esakkirajan, T.Veerakumar, "*Digital Image Processing*", TMH edition, 2011.
- R2 S Sridhar, "Digital Image Processing", Oxford University Press, 2011.

# <u>PART-B</u> COURSE DELIVERY PLAN (LESSON PLAN): Section-A

#### Tentative HOD No. of Actual Teaching S.No. Topics to be covered Classes Date of Date of Learning Sign Required Methods Completion Completion Weekly Introduction to the course, Course 1. 1 26.12.2022 **Objective and Course outcomes** 2. Introduction to Digital Image 1 27.12.2022 Image Representation – Examples 1 29.12.2022 3. 4. Fundamental steps in image processing 1 30.12.2022 1 5. Components of an Image processing 02.01.2023 6. **Applications of Image Processing** 1 03.01.2023 Image Sampling and Quantization 7. 1 05.01.2023 Process 8. Spatial Resolution, Intensity Resolution. 1 06.01.2023 Relationships between Pixels, 9. Adjacency, Connectivity, Regions, 1 09.01.2023 Boundaries & Distance measures Introduction to Image Transforms -1 10.01.2023 10. 2D-DFT, Properties, Problems 11. 2D – DCT Concept, Properties, Problems 1 12.01.2023 12. Solving Problems 1 19.01.2023 No. of classes required to complete UNIT-I 12 No. of classes taken

#### **UNIT-I: Introduction**

# **UNIT-II: Image Enhancement in Spatial and Frequency Domain**

S.No.	Topics to be covered	No. of Classes Required	Tentative Date of Completion	Actual Date of Completion	Teaching Learning Methods	HOD Sign Weekly
1.	Introduction to Image Enhancement, Point Processing	1	20.01.2023			Ĩ
2.	Intensity Transformation functions	1	23.01.2023			
3.	Intensity Transformation functions	1	24.01.2023			
4.	Histogram Processing, Histogram Equalization – Example	1	27.01.2023			
5.	Solving Problems	1	30.01.2023			
6.	Smoothing spatial filters – Linear and order statistic filters	1	31.01.2023			
7.	Sharpening spatial filters - Gradient and Laplacian	1	02.02.2023			
8.	Introduction to Filtering in frequency domain, Image smoothing in frequency domain	1	03.02.2023			
9.	Image sharpening in frequency domain, Laplacian in the frequency domain	1	06.02.2023			
10.	Examples	1	07.02.2023			
No. of	f classes required to complete UNIT-I	10	No. e	en		

# UNIT-III: Image Segmentation

S.No.	Topics to be covered	No. of Classes Required	Tentative Date of Completion	Actual Date of Completion	Teaching Learning Methods	HOD Sign Weekly
1.	Introduction to Image Segmentation	1	09.02.2023			
2.	Detection of discontinuities	1	10.02.2023			
3.	Detection of discontinuities	1	13.02.2023			
4.	Edge Lining and Boundary detection – Local Processing	1	14.06.2023			
5.	Global Processing – Hough Transform	1	16.02.2023			
6.	Global Processing via Graph theoretic techniques	1	17.02.2023			
7.	Thresholding – Basic Global Thresholding	1	27.02.2023			
8.	OTSU method	1	28.02.2023			
9.	Region Growing	1	02.03.2023			
10.	Region splitting & merging	1	03.03.2023			
11.	Application Oriented Examples	1	06.03.2023			
12.	Examples	1	09.03.2023			
N	o. of classes required to complete UNI	T-III	12	No. of clas		

# **UNIT-IV: Image Restoration and Image Compression**

S.No.	Topics to be covered	No. of Classes Required	Tentative Date of Completion	Actual Date of Completion	Teaching Learning Methods	HOD Sign Weekly
1.	Introduction, Image restoration & degradation model	1	10.03.2023			· ·
2.	Noise Models	1	13.03.2023			
3.	Restoration in the presence of noise using spatial filtering – Mean filters	1	14.03.2023			
4.	Order statistics filters. Adaptive filters	1	16.03.2023			
5.	Inverse Filtering, MMSE filtering	1	17.03.2023			
6.	Introduction to Image compression Coding, Inter pixel Redundancy	1	20.03.2023			
7.	Psychovisual Redundancy and Fidelity Criteria	1	21.03.2023			
8.	Image compression model & Error free compression methods - Huffman coding	1	23.03.2023			
9.	Problems solving	1	24.03.2023			
10.	Loss less predictive coding	1	27.03.2023			
11.	Lossy compression – Lossy Predictive coding, Transform coding	1	28.03.2023			
12.	JPEG compression mrethod	1	31.03.2023			
No. o	f classes required to complete UNIT-IV		12	No. of class	ses taken	

S.No.	Topics to be covered	No. of Classes Required	Tentative Date of Completion	Actual Date of Completion	Teaching Learning Methods	HOD Sign Weekly
1.	Color fundamentals	1	03.04.2023			
2.	Color Models – RGB	1	04.04.2023			
3.	Color Models – CMY and CMYK	1	06.04.2023			
4.	Color Models – HIS, Conversions	1	10.04.2023			
5.	Introduction to morphological image processing	1	11.04.2023			
6.	Dilation and Erosion	1	13.04.2023			
7.	Opening and Closing	1	14.04.2023			
8.	Application oriented Examples	1	17.04.2023			
No. o	f classes required to complete UNIT-V	08	No. o			

# UNIT-V: Color Image Processing & Morphological Image Processing

# **Contents beyond the Syllabus**

S.No ·	Topics to be covered	No. of Classes Required	Tentative Date of Completion	Actual Date of Completion	Teaching Learning Methods	HOD Sign Weekly
1.	Introduction to video processing	1	18.04.202 3			
2.	Image Classification based on AI & ML	1	20.04.2023			
3.	Practical Applications	1	21.04.2023			

Teaching Learning Methods									
TLM1	Chalk and Talk	TLM4	Demonstration (Lab/Field Visit)						
TLM2	PPT	TLM5	ICT (NPTEL/Swayam Prabha/MOOCS)						
TLM3	Tutorial	TLM6	Group Discussion/Project						

# ACADEMIC CALENDAR:

Description	From	То	Weeks
I Phase of Instructions-1	26.12.2022	18.02.2023	8 W
I Mid Examinations	20.02.2023	25.02.2023	1 W
II Phase of Instructions	27.02.2023	22.04.2023	8 W
II Mid Examinations	24.04.2023	29.04.2022	1 W
Preparation and Practical's	01.05.2023	06.05.2023	1 W
Semester End Examinations	08.05.2023	20.05.2023	2 W
Internship	22.05.2023	01.07.2023	6 W

# PART-C

# **EVALUATION PROCESS:**

Evaluation Task	Marks					
Assignment-I (Units-I, II & UNIT-III (Half of the Syllabus))	A1=5					
I-Descriptive Examination (Units-I, II & UNIT-III (Half of the Syllabus))	M1=15					
I-Quiz Examination (Units-I, II & UNIT-III (Half of the Syllabus))	Q1=10					
Assignment-II (Unit-III (Remaining Half of the Syllabus), IV & V)	A2=5					
II- Descriptive Examination (UNIT-III (Remaining Half of the Syllabus), IV & V)						
II-Quiz Examination (UNIT-III (Remaining Half of the Syllabus), IV & V)						
Cumulative Internal Examination (CIE) = $80\%$ of Max((M1+Q1+A1), (M2+Q2+A2)) + $20\%$ of Min((M1+O1+A1), (M2+O2+A2))						
Semester End Examination (SEE) (Unit-I, Unit – II, Unit –III, Unit-IV and Unit-V)	70					
Total Marks = $CIE + SEE$	100					

# PART-D

PROGRAM	IME OUTCOMES (POs):
<b>PO 1:</b>	Engineering knowledge: Apply the knowledge of mathematics, science, engineering
	fundamentals, and an engineering specialization to the solution of complex engineering
	problems.
<b>PO 2:</b>	Problem analysis: Identify, formulate, review research literature, and analyze complex
	engineering problems reaching substantiated conclusions using first principles of
	mathematics, natural sciences, and engineering sciences.
<b>PO 3:</b>	<b>Design/development of solutions</b> : Design solutions for complex engineering problems
	and design system components or processes that meet the specified needs with
	appropriate consideration for the public health and safety, and the cultural, societal, and
	environmental considerations.
PO 4:	Conduct investigations of complex problems: Use research-based knowledge and
	research methods including design of experiments, analysis and interpretation of data,
	and synthesis of the information to provide valid conclusions.
PO 5:	Modern tool usage: Create, select, and apply appropriate techniques, resources, and
	modern engineering and IT tools including prediction and modelling to complex
	engineering activities with an understanding of the limitations
PO 6:	The engineer and society: Apply reasoning informed by the contextual knowledge to
	assess societal, health, safety, legal and cultural issues and the consequent
	responsibilities relevant to the professional engineering practice
PO 7:	<b>Environment and sustainability</b> : Understand the impact of the professional
	engineering solutions in societal and environmental contexts, and demonstrate the
<b>DO 9</b> .	knowledge of, and need for sustainable development.
PO 8:	<b>Etnics:</b> Apply etnical principles and commit to professional etnics and responsibilities
	and norms of the engineering practice.
PO 9:	Individual and team work. Function effectively as an individual, and as a member of
DO 10.	Communication: Communicate effectively on complex engineering activities with the
FO 10:	engineering community and with society at large such as being able to comprehend
	and write effective reports and design documentation make effective presentations and
	give and receive clear instructions
PO 11.	<b>Project management and finance</b> . Demonstrate knowledge and understanding of the
	engineering and management principles and apply these to one's own work, as a
	member and leader in a team, to manage projects and in multidisciplinary environments.
PO 12:	<b>Life-long learning</b> : Recognize the need for, and have the preparation and ability to
	engage in independent and life-long learning in the broadest context of technological
	change.
L	

#### **PROGRAMME SPECIFIC OUTCOMES (PSOs):**

<b>PSO 1:</b>	Communication: Design and develop modern communication technologies for										
	building the inter disciplinary skills to meet current and future needs of industry.										
<b>PSO 2:</b>	VLSI and Embedded Systems: Design and Analyze Analog and Digital Electronic										
	Circuits or systems and Implement real time applications in the field of VLSI and										
	Embedded Systems using relevant tools										
<b>PSO 3:</b>	Signal Processing: Apply the Signal processing techniques to synthesize and realize										
	the issues related to real time applications										

**Course Instructor** Mr. M K Linga Murthy

**Course Coordinator** Mr. M K Linga Murthy Module Coordinator Dr. G L N Murthy Dr. Y. Amar Babu

HOD



# DEPARTMENT OF MECHANICAL ENGINEERING

#### COURSE HANDOUT PART - A

PROGRAM ACADEMIC YEAR COURSE NAME & CODE L-T-P STRUCTURE COURSE CREDITS COURSE INSTRUCTOR COURSE COORDINATOR PER-REQUISITE PART - A : B.Tech. - VI-Sem. - ECE – A Section : 2022-23 : Operations Research Techniques – 20ME83 : 4-0-0 : 3 : V.Sankara Rao, Sr.Assistant Professor : V.Sankara Rao, Sr.Assistant Professor : NIL

# **COURSE EDUCATIONAL OBJECTIVES:**

The objective of this course is to introduce the concepts of formulating an engineering problem into mathematical model to develop an optimal solution.

#### **COURSE OUTCOMES:**

After completion of the course student will be able to:

CO1: Apply linear programming approach for optimizing the objectives of industrial oriented problems. (**Applying-L3**)

CO2: Formulate and solve transportation models and Assignment models. (Applying-L3) CO3: Implement the strategies in competitive situations and able to sequence the jobs to be processed on machines. (Applying-L3)

CO4: Identify the replacement period of the equipment and analyze the waiting situations in the organization. (Applying-L3)

CO5: Determine the optimum inventory level and resolve the complex problem into simple problems by dynamic programming approach and apply optimum strategies. (Applying-L3) COURSE ARTICULATION MATRIX (Correlation between COs&POs, PSOs):

0001															
COs	PO	PSO	PSO	PSO											
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	1	2	3
CO1	3	3	3	2	3				3			3		3	
CO2	3	3	1	2	1				3			3		3	
CO3	3	3	3	2	1				3			3		3	
CO4	3	2	3	2	3				1			3		3	
CO5	2	3	3	2	1				1			3		3	

Note: Enter Correlation Levels 1 or 2 or 3. If there is no correlation, put '-'
1- Slight (Low), 2 - Moderate (Medium), 3 - Substantial (High).

# **BOS APPROVED TEXT BOOKS:**

- **T1** Kantiswarup. P.K.Gupta, Man Mohan, Operations Research, Sultan Chand& Sons, Educational Publications, New Delhi, 14<sup>th</sup> Edition, 2008.
- T2 Operations Research Theory and Applications, 6<sup>th</sup> Edition, J K Sharma.

# **BOS APPROVED REFERENCE BOOKS:**

- **R1** Singiresu S Rao, Engineering Optimization: Theory and Practice, A Wiley- Interscience Publication, 4th edition, 2009.
- **R2** A.M.Natarajan, P.Balasubramani, A. Tamilarasi, OperationsResearch, Pearson Education, 2nd edition, 2014.

#### Part-B

# COURSE DELIVERY PLAN (LESSON PLAN): Section-A

# UNIT-I: INTRODUCTION to OR, LINEAR PROGRAMMING PROBLEM

S.No.	Topics to be covered	No. of Classes Required	Tentative Date of Completion	Actual Date of Completion	Teaching Learning Methods	Learning Outcome COs	Text Book followed	HOD Sign Weekly
1.	<b>INTRODUCTION:</b> Introduction To Operations Research	1	27-12-22	<b>I</b>	TLM1	CO1	<b>T</b> 1	<u> </u>
2.	Operations Research Models, Applications	1	29-12-22		TLM1	CO1	<b>T1</b>	
3.	<b>Linear Programming</b> <b>Problem (LPP)</b> : Formulation	1	30-12-22		TLM1	CO1	<b>T1</b>	
4.	Numericals	1	31-12-22		TLM1	CO1	<b>T1</b>	
5.	Tutorial I, Quiz I	1	03-01-23		TLM3	CO1	<b>T1</b>	
6.	Lpp: Graphical Method, Numericals	1	05-01-23		TLM1	CO1	<b>T1</b>	
7.	Graphical Solution For Special Cases Of LPP	1	06-01-23		TLM1	CO1	<b>T1</b>	
8.	Simplex Method, Numericals	1	07-01-23		TLM1	CO1	<b>T1</b>	
9.	Numericals	1	10-01-23		TLM1		<b>T1</b>	
10.	Big M Method (Artificial Variable Technique)	1	12-01-23		TLM1	CO1	<b>T1</b>	
11.	Numericals	1	19-01-23		TLM1	CO1	<b>T1</b>	
12.	Two Phase Simplex Method (Artificial Variable Technique)	1	20-01-23		TLM1	CO1	<b>T1</b>	
13.	Tutorial II, Quiz II	1	21-01-23		TLM3	CO1	<b>T1</b>	
14.	Numericals	1	24-01-23		TLM1	CO1	T1, T2	
15.	Duality Principle	1	27-01-23		TLM1	CO1	<b>T1</b>	
16.	Numericals	1	28-01-23		TLM1	CO1	<b>T1</b>	
17.	Tutorial III, Quiz III	1	31-01-23		TLM3	CO1	T1, T2	
No. of UNIT-	classes required to complete I	17			No. of c	lasses taken:		

#### **UNIT-II: TRANSPORTATION PROBLEM**

S.No.	Topics to be covered	No. of Classes Required	Tentative Date of Completion	Actual Date of Completion	Teaching Learning Methods	Learning Outcome COs	Text Book followed	HOD Sign Weekly
18.	Introduction To TP, Terminology, Formulation	1	02-02-23		TLM1	CO2	T2	
19.	Standard Form, Unbalanced TP, Numericals	1	03-02-23		TLM1	CO2	T2	
20.	Ibfs: NWCM,LCM,VAM Numericals	1	04-02-23		TLM1	CO2	T2	
21.	Tutorial Iv, Quiz Iv	1	07-02-23		TLM3	CO2	T2	
22.	Test For Optimality: Stepping Stone Method, Modified Distribution Method (MODI Method)	1	09-02-23		TLM1	CO2	T2	
23.	Numerical	1	10-02-23		TLM1	CO2	T1, T2	
24.	Degeneracy In TP, Numericals	1	11-02-23		TLM1	CO2	T1, T2	

25.	ASSIGNMENT PROBLEM (AP):Introduction To AP, Terminology; Tutorial V, Quiz V	1	14-02-23		TLM3	CO2	T2	
26.	Variants Of Assignment Problems	1	16-02-23		TLM1	CO2	Т2	
27.	Optimal Solution, Numericals	1	17-02-23		TLM1	CO2	T2	
28.	Travelling Salesmen Problem, Numericals	1	28-02-23		TLM1	CO2	Т2	
No. of UNIT-	classes required to complete II	11		Ν	lo. of class	es taken:		

# UNIT-III: THEORY OF GAMES AND JOB SEQUENCING

S.No.	Topics to be covered	No. of Classes Required	Tentative Date of Completion	Actual Date of Completion	Teaching Learning Methods	Learning Outcome COs	Text Book followed	HOD Sign Weekly
29.	Introduction to Games Theory: Terminology	1	02-03-23		TLM1	CO3	T2,R1	
30.	Minimax or Maxmini Criterion,Optimal Strategy	1	03-03-23		TLM1	CO3	T2,R1	
31.	Solution of games with saddle point	1	04-03-23		TLM1	CO3	T2,R1	
32.	Tutorial VI, Quiz VI	1	07-03-23		TLM3	CO3	T2,R1	
33.	Rectangular games without saddle point, Numericals	1	09-03-23		TLM1	CO3	T2,R1	
34.	mx2, 2xn, mxn games, Dominance Principle, Numericals	1	10-03-23		TLM1	CO3	T2,R1	
35.	Graphical approach, Numericals	1	11-03-23		TLM1	CO3	T2,R1	
36.	Job Sequencing.n jobs through 2 machines,	1	14-03-23		TLM1	CO3	T2	
37.	n jobs through 3 machines,	1	16-03-23		TLM1	CO3	T1, T2	
38.	2 jobs through m machines- graphical model	1	17-03-23		TLM3	CO3	T2	
39.	Tutorial VII, Quiz VII	1	18-03-23		TLM1	CO3	T2	
No. of UNIT-I	classes required to complete	12			No. of class	es taken:		

# UNIT-IV: THEORY OF REPLACEMENT AND WAITING LINES

S.No.	Topics to be covered	No. of Classes Required	Tentative Date of Completion	Actual Date of Completion	Teaching Learning Methods	Learning Outcome COs	Text Book followed	HOD Sign Weekly
40.	<b>THEORY OF</b> <b>REPLACEMENT:</b> Introduction, Replacement of Equipment that Deteriorates Gradually, Numericals	1	21-03-23		TLM1	CO4	T1, T2	
41.	Replacement of Equipment that fails suddenly, Numericals	1	23-03-23		TLM1	CO4	T1, T2	
42.	Group Replacement Policy, Numericals	1	24-03-23		TLM1	CO4	T1, T2	
43.	Tutorial VIII, Quiz VIII	1	25-03-23		TLM3	CO4	T1, T2	
44.	Introduction to Queuing Theory	1	28-03-23		TLM1	CO4	T1, T2	
45.	Single Channel – Poisson	1	31-03-23		TLM1	CO4	T1, T2	

	arrivals – exponential service						
	times – with infinite						
	population, Derivation,						
	Numericals						
46.	Numericals	1	01-04-23				
47.	Single Channel – Poisson arrivals – exponential service times – with finite population,	1		TLM1	CO4	T1, T2	
	Numericals		04-04-23				
48.	Tutorial IX, Quiz IX	1	06-04-23	TLM3	CO4	T1, T2	
No. of UNIT-	classes required to complete IV	09		No. of class	es taken:		

#### UNIT-V: INVENTORY MODELS AND DYNAMIC PROGRAMMING

S.No.	Topics to be covered	No. of Classes Required	Tentative Date of Completion	Actual Date of Completion	Teaching Learning Methods	Learning Outcome COs	Text Book followed	HOD Sign Weekly
49.	<b>INVENTORY MODELS</b> - terminology, EOQ	1	08-04-23	•	TLM1	CO5	T1, T2,R2	
50.	Instantaneous Production, finite, continuous demand	1	11-04-23		TLM1	CO5	T1, T2,R2	
51.	Shortages not Allowed	1	11-04-23		TLM1	CO5	T1, T2,R2	
52.	Purchase inventory models with one price break	1	13-04-23		TLM1	CO5	T1, T2,R2	
53.	Purchase inventory models with multiple price breaks	1	13-04-23		TLM1	CO5	T1, T2	
54.	Tutorial X, Quiz X	1	15-04-23		TLM1	CO5	T1, T2	
55.	<b>DYNAMIC</b> <b>PROGRAMMING (DP):</b> Introduction To DP	1	18-04-23		TLM1	CO5	T1, T2	
56.	Bellman's Principle of Optimality, Applications of Dynamic Programming	1	18-04-23		TLM1	CO5	T1, T2	
57.	Capital Budgeting Problem, Numericals	1	20-04-23		TLM1	CO5	T1, T2	
58.	linear programming problem	1	21-04-23		TLM1	CO5	T1, T2	
59.	Shortest path problems	1	21-04-23		TLM3			
No. of UNIT-	classes required to complete V	11			No. of class	es taken:		

Teaching Learning Methods					
TLM1	Chalk and Talk	TLM4	Problem Solving	TLM7	Seminars or GD
TLM2	PPT	TLM5	Programming	TLM8	Lab Demo
TLM3	Tutorial	TLM6	Assignment or Quiz	TLM9	Case Study

# ACADEMIC CALENDAR:

Description	From	То	Weeks
I Phase of Instructions-1	26-12-2022	18-02-2023	8W
I Mid Examinations	20-02-2023	25-02-2023	1W
II Phase of Instructions	27-02-2023	22-04-2023	8W
II Mid Examinations	24-04-2023	29-04-2023	1W
Preparation and Practicals	01-05-2023	06-05-2023	2W
Semester End Examinations	08-05-2023	20-05-2023	2W

#### **EVALUATION PROCESS:**

Evaluation Task	COs	Marks
Assignment 1	1	A1=5
Assignment 2	2	A2=5
I-Mid Examination	1,2,3	B1=15
Quiz – 1	1,2,3	Q1=10
Assignment 3	3	A3=5
Assignment 4	4	A4=5
Assignment 5	5	A5=5
II-Mid Examination	3,4,5	B2=15
Quiz – 2	3,4,5	Q2=10
Evaluation of Assignment: A=(A1+A2+A3+A4+A5)/5	1,2,3,4,5	A=5
Evaluation of Mid Marks: B=75% of Max(B1,B2)+25% of Min(B1,B2)	1,2,3,4,5	B=15
Evaluation of Quiz Marks: Q=75% of Max(Q1,Q2)+25% of Min(Q1,Q2)	1,2,3,4,5	Q=10
Cumulative Internal Examination: A+B+Q	1,2,3,4,5	CIE=30
Semester End Examinations	1,2,3,4,5	SEE=70
Total Marks: CIE+SEE	1,2,3,4,5	100

#### **PROGRAMME EDUCATIONAL OBJECTIVES (PEOs)**

**PEO1:** To build a professional career and pursue higher studies with sound knowledge in Mathematics, Science and Mechanical Engineering.

**PEO2:** To inculcate strong ethical values and leadership qualities for graduates to become successful in multidisciplinary activities.

**PEO3:** To develop inquisitiveness towards good communication and lifelong learning.

#### PROGRAMME OUTCOMES (POs)

#### Engineering Graduates will be able to:

**1. Engineering knowledge**: Apply the knowledge of mathematics, science, engineering fundamentals, and an engineering specialization to the solution of complex engineering problems.

2. Problem analysis: Identify, formulate, review research literature, and analyze complex engineering problems reaching substantiated conclusions using first principles of mathematics, natural sciences, and engineering sciences.
3. Design/development of solutions: Design solutions for complex engineering problems and design system components or processes that meet the specified needs with appropriate consideration for the public health and safety, and the cultural, societal, and environmental considerations.

4. Conduct investigations of complex problems: Use research-based knowledge and research methods including design of experiments, analysis and interpretation of data, and synthesis of the information to provide valid conclusions.
5. Modern tool usage: Create, select, and apply appropriate techniques, resources, and

modern engineering and IT tools including prediction and modeling to complex engineering activities understanding of the limitations. with an 6. The engineer and society: Apply reasoning informed by the contextual knowledge to assess societal, health, safety, legal and cultural issues and the consequent responsibilities the professional engineering relevant to practice. 7. Environment and sustainability: Understand the impact of the professional engineering solutions in societal and environmental contexts, and demonstrate the knowledge of, and need for sustainable development. 8. Ethics: Apply ethical principles and commit to professional ethics and responsibilities and the engineering norms of practice. 9. Individual and team work: Function effectively as an individual, and as a member or in leader in diverse teams, and multidisciplinary settings. 10. Communication: Communicate effectively on complex engineering activities with the engineering community and with society at large, such as, being able to comprehend and write effective reports and design documentation, make effective presentations, and give and receive clear instructions. 11. Project management and finance: Demonstrate knowledge and understanding of the engineering and management principles and apply these to one's own work, as a member and leader in a team, to manage projects and in multidisciplinary environments. 12. Life-long learning: Recognize the need for, and have the preparation and ability to engage in independent and life-long learning in the broadest context of technological change.

# PSOs

To apply the principles of thermal sciences to design and develop various thermal systems.
 To apply the principles of manufacturing technology, scientific management towards improvement of quality and optimization of engineering systems in the design, analysis and manufacturability of products.

**3.** To apply the basic principles of mechanical engineering design or evaluation of performance of various systems relating to transmission of motion and power, conservation of energy and other process equipment.

Mr.V.Sankararao	Mr.V.Sankararao	Dr.M.B.S.Sreekara Reddy	Dr.S.Pichi Reddy
Course Instructor	Course Coordinator	Module Coordinator	HoD

# Accredited by NAAC & NBA (CSE, IT, ECE, EEE & ME) Approved by AICTE, New Delhi and Affiliated to JNTUK, Kakinada

L.B.Reddy Nagar, Mylavaram-521230, Krishna Dist, Andhra Pradesh, India

# DEPARTMENT OF ELECTRONICS AND COMMUNICATION ENGINEERING

Program	<b>PART-A</b> : B.Tech., VI-Sem., ECE-A Section
Academic Year	:2022-23
Course Name & Code	:Microprocessor & Microcontrollers Lab - 20EC59
L-T-P Structure	:0-0-3
Course Credits	:1.5
Course Instructor	: Mr. Sasi Bhushan. K / Mrs. K. Bala Vani
	Mr. M. Samba Siva Reddy / Mr. N. Dharmachari
Course Coordinator	:Mr.K.Sasi Bhushan

# **COURSEOBJECTIVE:**

In this course student will learn about the architecture of 8086 Microprocessor, 8051 Microcontroller and ARM, programming using assembly language, interfacing of devices for real time applications.

# **CourseOutcomes:**At theend of the course, student will be able to:

CO1	DemonstratetheMASM/TASMtoolfordevelopingAssemblyLanguagePrograms.
CO2	$\label{eq:applythe} A spectrum bly Language instructions of Processor and Controller for logical operations.$
CO3	DeveloptheARMbasedinterfacingsystemsforRealtimeapplications.
CO4	Adapteffectivecommunication, presentation and report writing skills.

# COURSEARTICULATIONMATRIX(CorrelationbetweenCos&POs,PSOs):

COs	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3
CO1	2	2	3	2	2	-	1	1	-	-	-	2	-	2	-
CO2	3	3	3	2	2	-	1	1	-	-	-	3	-	3	-
CO3	3	3	3	3	3	-	1	1	-	-	-	3	-	3	-
CO4	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	1	2	3	-	1	-	-	-

**Note:**EnterCorrelationLevels**1**or**2**or**3**.Ifthereisnocorrelation,**put'-'1**-Slight(Low),**2**-Moderate(Medium),**3**-Substantial(High).

# PART-B Lab Schedule(Lesson Plan):Section-B List of Experiments (Minimum12Experimentstobeconducted)

		No.of	Tentative	Actual	Teaching	HOD
S.No.	Experiments to be conducted	Classes	Date of	Date of	Learning	Sign
		Required	Completion	Completion	Methods	Weekly
	CYCLE-1					
1.	IntroductiontoLab	3	30-12-2022		TLM2	
2.	Display, comparison and reverse	3	06-01-2023		TLM8	
	thestring					
3.	Factorial usingProcedures	3	10-01-2023		TLM8	
4.	Sortingthesigned and unsigned numbers	3	27-01-2023		TLM8	
	Checking the given string	3	31-01-2023			
5.	forPalindrome				TLM8	
	Arithmetic operations like	3	10-02-2023			
6.	Addition,Subtraction,Multiplicationan				TLM8	
	dDivision					
7.	Byte checkingbyusing8051	3	10-02-2023		TLM8	
8.	Additionofseriesofnumbers	3	17-02-2023		TLM8	
9.	Checking the given numbers	3	17-02-2023		TLM8	
	forOddor Even					
	CYCLE-2			1		
10.	Interfacing of A/D and	3	03-03-2023		TLM8	
	D/Aconverter					
11.	InterfacingofLEDsandSwitches	3	10-03-2023		TLM8	
12.	Interfacingof LCD	3	17-03-2023		TLM8	
13.	InterfacingofStepperMotors	3	24-03-2023		TLM8	
14.	InterfacingoftrafficLightcontroller	3	31-03-2023		TLM8	
	InterfacingofRealTime Clock	3	07-04-2023			
15.					TLM8	
	Dataloggers –Rolloverdisplay	3	14-04-2023			
16.					TLM8	
17.	Internal Lab Exam	3	21-04-2023		TLM8	
No.ofcl	assesrequiredtocomplete:	51	No.ofclassescor	nducted:	1	1

# PART-C

TeachingLearningMethods							
TLM1	ChalkandTalk	TLM4 ProblemSolving TLM7		SeminarsorGD			
TLM2	РРТ	TLM5	Programming	TLM8	LabDemo		
TLM3	Tutorial	TLM6	AssignmentorQuiz	TLM9	CaseStudy		

# Academic Calendar:

AcademicCalendar:B.Tech.,VI-Sem.,2022-23												
Description	on From To											
CommencementofClasswork:26.12.2022												
IPhaseofInstructions	26-12-2022	18-02-2023	8W									
IMIDExaminations	20-02-2023	25-02-2023	1W									
IIPhaseofInstructions	27-02-2023	22-04-2023	8W									
IIMIDExaminations	24-04-2023	29-04-2023	1W									
PreparationandPracticals	01-05-2023	06-05-2023	1W									
SemesterEndExaminations	08-05-2023	20-05-2023	2W									

# **Evaluation Process:**

EvaluationTask	COs	Marks
DaytoDaywork	1,2,3,4	A1=10
InternalLab Examination	1,2,3,4	B=5
TotalInternalMarks(A+B)		C=15
SemesterEndExaminations	1,2,3,4	D=35
TotalMarks:C+D	1,2,3,4	50

# PART-D

#### **Programme Outcomes (POs):**

PO 1	Engineering knowledge: Apply the knowledge of mathematics, science, engineering
	fundamentals, and an engineering specialization to the solution of complex engineering problems.
PO 2	<b>Problem analysis</b> : Identify, formulate, review research literature, and analyze complex
	engineering problems reaching substantiated conclusions using first principles of mathematics,
	natural sciences, and engineering sciences.
PO 3	<b>Design/development of solutions</b> : Design solutions for complex engineering problems and design
	system components or processes that meet the specified needs with appropriate
	Consideration for the public health and safety, and the cultural, societal, and environmental
	considerations.
PO 4	Conduct investigations of complex problems: Use research-based knowledge and research
	methods including design of experiments, analysis and interpretation of data, and synthesis of the
DO 5	Information to provide valid conclusions.
PU 5	<b>Niodernitoolusage:</b> Create, select, and apply appropriate techniques, resources, and modern
	engineeringandi I tooisincludingpredictionandmodelinglocomplexengineeringactivities withanunde
	Theongineerandsociety: Applyrossoninginformed by the contextual knowledge teasses
100	societal health safety legalandculturalissuesandtheconsequentresponsibilitiesrelevanttotheprofessio
	nal engineeringpractice
PO 7	Environmentandsustainability: Understandtheimpactoftheprofessionalengineering
	solutionsinsocietalandenvironmentalcontexts, and demonstrate the knowledge of, and need for sustainable
	e development.
PO 8	Ethics: Applyethicalprinciples and committoprofessional ethics and responsibilities and norms of
	theengineeringpractice.
PO 9	Individual and team work: Function effectively as an individual, and as a member or leader
	indiverseteams, and in multidisciplinary settings.
PO 10	Communication:Communicateeffectivelyoncomplexengineeringactivities with the engineering com
	munityandwithsocietyatlarge, suchas, beingabletocomprehendandwrite
	effectivereports and design documentation, make effective presentations, and give and receive clear instruc
	tions.
PO 11	Projectmanagementandfinance: Demonstrateknowledgeandunderstandingof the
	engineering and managementprinciples and apply these to one's own work, as a
DO 12	memberandleaderinateam, tomanageprojectsandin multidisciplinaryenvironments.
r0 12	Life- longlear ling: Recognize the need for and have the preparation and ability to an gas gain independent and life
	longlearninginthebroadestcontextoftechnologicalchange
1	iongicarmingination oadesicontextoracimonogicarenange.

# Programme Specific Outcomes(PSOs):

PSO 1	<b>Communication:</b> Designanddevelopmoderncommunicationtechnologiesforbuildingtheinterdiscipli naryskillstomeet currentandfutureneedsofindustry.
PSO 2	VLSIandEmbeddedSystems: Designand AnalyzeAnalogandDigitalElectronicCircuitsor systemsandImplementrealtimeapplicationsinthefieldofVLSIandEmbeddedSystemsusingrelevant tools
PSO 3	SignalProcessing: ApplytheSignalprocessingtechniquestosynthesizeandrealizetheissuesrelatedtore altimeapplications

CourseCoordinator (Mr.K.SasiBhushan)



# LAKIREDDY BALI REDDY COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING (AUTONOMOUS)

Approved by AICTE, New Delhi & Permanently Affiliated to JNTUK, Kakinada Accredited by NAAC with "A" Grade and NBA (ECE, EEE, CSE, IT & MECH) Under Tier-I L B Reddy Nagar, Mylavaram-521 230, NTR District, Andhra Pradesh.

#### DEPARTMENT OF ELECTRONICS AND COMMUNICATION ENGINEERING

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# **COURSE HANDOUT**

# PART-A

Name of Course Instructor	: Mrs.M.Ramya Harika	
Course Name & Code	: VLSI DESIGN LAB-20EC60	
L-T-P Structure	: 0-0-3	Credits: 1.5
Program/Sem/Sec	: B.Tech., ECE., VI-Sem., Section- A	A.Y : 2022-23

#### COURSE EDUCATIONAL OBJECTIVES (CEOs):

The course explores the design and implementation aspects of various combinational and sequential circuits used in VLSI Design. It also develops the knowledge in VLSI Front End and Back End Design in semicustom and full-custom design.

COURSE OUTCOMES (COs): At the end of the course, students are able to

CO1	Implement combinational and sequential circuits on FPGA/CPLD boards. (Apply – L3)
CO2	Design the Combinational and Sequential logic using NMOS and CMOS Technology. (Apply – L3)
<b>CO3</b>	Analyze combinational and sequential circuits using Static CMOS logic from schematic to layout. (Analyze -L4)
<b>CO4</b>	Adapt effective communication, presentation and report writing skills. (Apply – L3)

# COURSE ARTICULATION MATRIX (Correlation between COs, POs & PSOs)

COs	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	<b>PO7</b>	<b>PO8</b>	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3
CO1	2	1	2	2	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-
CO2	2	1	2	2	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-
CO3	2	1	2	2	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-
CO4	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	1	2	3		1	-	-	-

Correlation Levels: 1-Slight (Low), 2-Moderate (Medium), 3-Substantial (High) and No correlation: '-'

# <u>PART-B</u> COURSE DELIVERY PLAN (LESSON PLAN):

Expt. No	Experiment/s	COs	No. of Classes Required	Tentative Date of Completion	Actual Date of Completion	Teaching Learning Methods	HOD Sign Weekly
	Introduction to VLSI Lab experiments, COs, POs and PSOs		3	29.12.2022			
		Cyc	ele – I				
1	Experiment – 1	CO1	3	05.01.2023			
2	Experiment – 2	CO1	3	12.01.2023			
3	Experiment – 3	CO1	3	19.01.2023			
4	Experiment – 4	CO2,CO3	3	02.01.2023			
5	Experiment – 5	CO2,CO3	3	09.02.2023			
6	Experiment – 6	CO2,CO3	3	16.02.2023			
		Cycl	le – II				
7	Experiment – 7	CO2,CO3	3	02.03.2023			
8	Experiment – 8	CO2,CO3	3	09.03.2023			
9	Experiment – 9	CO2,CO3	3	16.03.2023			•
10	Experiment – 10	CO2,CO3	3	23.03.2023			
11	Experiment – 11	CO2,CO3	3	06.04.2023			
12	Experiment beyond syllabus	CO2,CO3	3	13.03.2023			
13	Internal Examination		3	20.04.2023			

# Batch-2

Expt.	Experiment/s	COs	No. of Classes	Tentative Date of	Actual Date of	Teaching Learning	HOD Sign
			Required	Completion	Completion	Methods	Weekly
	Introduction to VLSI Lab experiments, COs, POs and PSOs		3	26.12.2022			
Cycle – I							
1	Experiment – 1	CO1	3	02.01.2023			
2	Experiment – 2	CO1	3	09.01.2023			
3	Experiment – 3	CO1	3	23.01.2023			
4	Experiment – 4	CO2,CO3	3	30.01.2023			
5	Experiment – 5	CO2,CO3	3	06.02.2023			
6	Experiment – 6	CO2,CO3	3	13.02.2023			
Cycle – II							
7	Experiment – 7	CO2,CO3	3	27.02.2023			
8	Experiment – 8	CO2,CO3	3	06.03.2023			
9	Experiment – 9	CO2,CO3	3	13.03.2023			
10	Experiment – 10	CO2,CO3	3	20.03.2023			
11	Experiment – 11	CO2,CO3	3	27.03.2023			
12	Experiment beyond syllabus	CO2,CO3	3	03.04.2023			
	Revision		3	10.04.2023			
	Internal Examination		3	17.04.2023			
# **Experiments to be conducted:**

Exp. No	CYCLE-1	Exp. No	CYCLE-2
1	Implementation of Carry-Look-Ahead adder.	7	Design and analysis of CMOS NAND gate
2	Implementation of 4x4 Array Multiplier.	8	Design and analysis of Full Adder
3	Implementation of a 4-bit ALU.	9	Design and analysis of Decoder
4	Design and analysis of NMOS Inverter.	10	Design and analysis of 8- bit Binary Counter.
5	Design and analysis of CMOS Inverter	11	Design and analysis of Shift Register
6	Design and analysis of CMOS NOR gate		

Teaching Learning Methods					
TLM1	Chalk and Talk	TLM4	Demonstration (Lab/Field Visit)		
TLM2	PPT	TLM5	ICT (NPTEL/Swayam Prabha/MOOCS)		
TLM3	Tutorial	TLM6	Group Discussion/Project		

# Part - C

### **EVALUATION PROCESS:**

Evaluation Task	Expt. no's	Marks
Day to Day work $= \mathbf{A}$	1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8	A = 05
Record = <b>B</b>	1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8	B = 05
Internal Test = $\mathbf{C}$	1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8	C = 05
Cumulative Internal Examination : A + B + C = 15	1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8	15
Semester End Examinations = D	1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8	$\mathbf{D} = 35$
Total Marks: $A + B + C + D = 50$	1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8	50

# PART-D

PO 1.	<b>Engineering knowledge</b> Apply the knowledge of mathematics science engineering
101.	fundamentals, and an engineering specialization to the solution of complex engineering problems.
PO 2:	Problem analysis: Identify, formulate, review research literature, and analyze complex
	engineering problems reaching substantiated conclusions using first principles of mathematics
	natural sciences, and engineering sciences.
PO 3:	Design/development of solutions: Design solutions for complex engineering problems and
	design system components or processes that meet the specified needs with appropriate
	consideration for the public health and safety, and the cultural, societal, and environmental
	considerations.
PO 4:	Conduct investigations of complex problems: Use research-based knowledge and research
	methods including design of experiments, analysis and interpretation of data, and synthesis of the
	information to provide valid conclusions.
PO 5:	Modern tool usage: Create, select, and apply appropriate techniques, resources, and modern
	engineering and IT tools including prediction and modelling to complex engineering activities
<b>D</b> O (	with an understanding of the limitations
PO 6:	The engineer and society: Apply reasoning informed by the contextual knowledge to assess
	societal, health, safety, legal and cultural issues and the consequent responsibilities relevant to the
DO 7.	<b>Environment and sustainability:</b> Understand the impact of the professional angineering
FO /:	solutions in societal and environmental contexts and demonstrate the knowledge of and need for
	sustainable development
PO 8.	<b>Explos:</b> Apply ethical principles and commit to professional ethics and responsibilities and norms
100.	of the engineering practice.
PO 9:	<b>Individual and team work</b> : Function effectively as an individual, and as a member or leader in
	diverse teams, and in multidisciplinary settings.
PO 10:	Communication: Communicate effectively on complex engineering activities with the
	engineering community and with society at large, such as, being able to comprehend and write
	effective reports and design documentation, make effective presentations, and give and received
	clear instructions.
PO 11:	Project management and finance: Demonstrate knowledge and understanding of the
	engineering and management principles and apply these to one's own work, as a member and
	leader in a team, to manage projects and in multidisciplinary environments.
PO 12:	Life-long learning: Recognize the need for and have the preparation and ability to engage in
	independent and life-long learning in the broadest context of technological change

### PROGRAMME SPECIFIC OUTCOMES (PSOs):

<b>PSO 1:</b>	Communication: Design and develop modern communication technologies for building the
	inter disciplinary skills to meet current and future needs of industry.
<b>PSO 2:</b>	VLSI and Embedded Systems: Design and Analyze Analog and Digital Electronic Circuits or
	systems and Implement real time applications in the field of VLSI and Embedded Systems using
	relevant tools
<b>PSO 3:</b>	Signal Processing: Apply the Signal processing techniques to synthesize and realize the issues
	related to real time applications

Course Instructor	Course Coordinator	Module Coordinator	HOD
Mrs.M.Ramya Harika	Mrs.M.Ramya Harika	Dr. P Lachi Reddy	Dr. Y. Amar Babu



# LAKIREDDY BALI REDDY COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING

(AUTONOMOUS) Accredited by NAAC & NBA (CSE, IT, ECE, EEE & ME)

Approved by AICTE, New Delhi and Affiliated to INTUK, Kakinada

L.B.Reddy Nagar, Mylavaram-521230, Krishna Dist, Andhra Pradesh, India

### **COURSE HANDOUT**

### Part-A

PROGRAM	: B.Tech., VI-Sem., ECE-A
ACADEMIC YEAR	: 2022-23
COURSE NAME & CODE L-T-P STRUCTURE	: Microwave Engineering Lab– 20EC61 : 0-0-3
COURSE CREDITS	<b>:</b> 1.5
COURSE INSTRUCTOR	: Mrs.K.RANI RUDRAMA / Dr. Y.V.N.R. SWAMY
COURSE COORDINATOR	: Mrs.K.RANI RUDRAMA

COURSE OBJECTIVES: This Lab deals with the measurements of the EM signals at microwave frequency range. It involves measurement of frequency, wavelength, VSWR, Impedance and scattering parameters of various microwave devices like Circulator, Direction Coupler, and Magic-Tee. Even the latest trend of software tool i.e. HFSS is also introduced and microwave devices will be verified by evaluating the related parameters.

COURSE OUTCOMES (COs): At the end of the course, student will be able to

- CO1 : Demonstrate the functions of microwave bench setup (Understand – L2)
- CO2 : Examine the properties of microwave passive devices using HFSS (Apply L3)
- CO3 : Estimate the frequency, wavelength, VSWR, impedance and scattering parameters of microwave devices (Apply - L3)
- Adapt effective communication, presentation and report writing skills (Apply L3) CO4 :

### **COURSE ARTICULATION MATRIX(Correlation between COs&POs,PSOs):**

COs	PO1	P02	PO3	PO4	PO5	P06	P07	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	P012	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3
CO1	1	-	-	-1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
CO2	1	1	1	1	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	-	-
CO3	2	2	-	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-
CO4	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	1	2	3	-	1	-	-	-

Note: Enter Correlation Levels 1 or 2 or 3. If there is no correlation, put '-'

1- Slight(Low), 2 - Moderate(Medium), 3 - Substantial (High).

### Part-B

### Batch-1

S. No.	Experiments	No. of Classes Required	Tentative Date of Completion	Actual Date of Completion	Learning Outcome COs	Teaching Learning Methods	HOD Sign Weekly
1	Demonstration	3	26.12.2022		-	TLM1	
2	Experiment-1	3	02.01.2023		COs 1,3,4	TLM4	
3	Experiment-2	3	09.01.2023		COs 1,3,4	TLM4	
4	Experiment -3	3	23.01.2023		COs1,3,4	TLM4	
5	Experiment-4	3	30.01.2023		COs 1,3,4	TLM4	
6	Experiment-9	3	06.02.2023		COs 2,4	TLM4	
7	Experiment-10	3	13.02.2023		COs2,4	TLM4	
8	Experiment-5	3	27.02.2023		COs1,3,4	TLM4	
9	Experiment-6	3	06.03.2023		COs 1,3,4	TLM4	
10	Experiment-7	3	13.03.2023		COs 1,3,,4	TLM4	
11	Experiment-8	3	20.03.2023		COs 1,3,4	TLM4	
12	Experiment-11	3	27.03.2023		COs 2,4	TLM4	
13	Experiment-12	3	03.04.2023		COs 2,4	TLM4	
14	Revision	3	10.04.2023				
15	Internal exam	3	17.04.2023				

### Batch-2

		No. of	Tentative	Actual	Learning	Teaching	HOD
S. No.	Experiments	Classes	Date of	Date of	Outcome	Learning	Sign
		Required	Completion	Completion	COs	Methods	Weekly
1.	Demonstration	3	29.12.2022		COs 1,4	TLM1	
2.	Experiments-1	3	05.01.2023		COs 1,4	TLM4	
3.	Experiment-2	3	19.01.2023		COs 1,4	TLM4	
4.	Experiment-3,4	3	02.02.2023		COs 3,4	TLM4	
5.	Experiment-9	3	09.02.2023		COs2,4	TLM4	
6.	Experiment-10	3	16.02.2023		COs 2,4	TLM4	
7.	Experiment-5	3	02.03.2023		COs 2,4	TLM4	
8.	Experiment-6	3	09.03.2023		COs 1,3,4	TLM4	
9.	Experiment-7	3	16.03.2023		COs 1,3,4	TLM4	
10.	Experiment-8	3	23.03.2023		COs 1,3,4	TLM4	
11.	Experiment-11,12	3	06.04.2023		COs 2,4	TLM4	
12.	Revision		13.04.2023				
13.	Internal exam		20.04.2023				

# List of Experiments:

Exp. No	Experiments to be conducted	Exp. No	Experiments to be conducted
	CYCLE-1		CYCLE-2
1.	Reflex Klystron Characteristics.	5	Directional coupler characteristics
2.	Gunn diode Characteristics	6	Impedance and frequency measurement
3.	Attenuation measurement	7	Scattering parameters of circulator
4.	VSWR measurement	8	Scattering parameters of Magic tee
9.	Scattering parameters of branch line coupler	11	Design and S-parameter measurement of microwave band stop filter
10	Scattering parameters of rat-race coupler	12	Design and S-parameter measurement of microwave balun

Teaching Learning Methods					
TLM1	Chalk and Talk	TLM4	Demonstration (Lab/Field Visit)		
TLM2	РРТ	TLM5	ICT (NPTEL/Swayam Prabha/MOOCS)		
TLM3	Tutorial	TLM6	Group Discussion/Project		

Part - C

### **EVALUATION PROCESS:**

Evaluation Task	Cos	Marks
Day to Day Work	1,2,3,4	A=10
Record	1,2,3,4	B=10
Viva Voce	1,2,3,4	C=5
Internal Exam	1,2,3,4	D=10
Attendance	-	E=5
Cumulative Internal Examination :	1,2,3,4	A+B+C+D+E=40
Semester End Examinations	1,2,3,4	F=60
Total Marks: A+B+C+D+E+F	1,2,3,4	100

#### PROGRAMME EDUCATIONAL OBJECTIVES (PEOs)

PEO1: To Attain a solid foundation in Electronics & Communication Engineering fundamentals with an attitude to pursue continuing education.

PEO2: To Function professionally in the rapidly changing world with<br/>PEO3: To Contribute to the needs of the society in solving technical problems using<br/>Communication Engineering principles, toolsadvances in technology<br/>Electronics &<br/>and practices.<br/>addresses issues in a<br/>responsive, ethical, and innovative manner?

### PROGRAMME OUTCOMES (POs)

**PO1. Engineering knowledge**: Apply the knowledge of mathematics, science, engineering fundamentals, and an engineering specialization to the solution of complex engineering problems.

PO2. Problem analysis: Identify, formulate, review research literature, and analyze complex engineering

problems reaching substantiated conclusions using first principles of mathematics, natural sciences, and engineering sciences.

**PO3.** Design/development of solutions: Design solutions for complex engineering problems and design system components or processes that meet the specified needs with appropriate consideration for the public health and safety, and the cultural, societal, and environmental considerations.

**PO4. Conduct investigations of complex problems**: Use research-based knowledge and research methods including design of experiments, analysis and interpretation of data, and synthesis of the information to provide valid conclusions.

**PO5**. Modern tool usage: Create, select, and apply appropriate techniques, resources, and modern engineering and IT tools including prediction and modelling to complex engineering activities with an understanding of the limitations.

**PO6. The engineer and society**: Apply reasoning informed by the contextual knowledge to assess societal, health, safety, legal and cultural issues and the consequent responsibilities relevant to the professional engineering practice.

**PO7**: **Environment and sustainability**: Understand the impact of the professional engineering solutions in societal and environmental contexts, and demonstrate the knowledge of, and need for sustainable development. **PO8: Ethics**: Apply ethical principles and commit to professional ethics and responsibilities and norms of the engineering practice.

**PO9: Individual and team work**: Function effectively as an individual, and as a member or leader in diverse teams, and in multidisciplinary settings.

**PO10: Communication**: Communicate effectively on complex engineering activities with the engineering community and with society at large, such as, being able to comprehend and write effective reports and design documentation, make effective presentations, and give and receive clear instructions.

**PO11: Project management and finance**: Demonstrate knowledge and understanding of the engineering and management principles and apply these to one's own work, as a member and leader in a team, to manage projects and in multidisciplinary environments.

**PO12: Life-long learning**: Recognize the need for, and have the preparation and ability to engage in independent and life-long learning in the broadest context of technological change.

#### PROGRAMME SPECIFIC OUTCOMES (PSOs)

**PSO1:** Design and develop modern communication technologies for building the inter disciplinary skills to meet current and future needs of industry.

**PSO2**: Design and Analyze Analog and Digital Electronic Circuits or systems and Implement real time applications in the field of VLSI and Embedded Systems using relevant tools

**PSO3**: Apply the Signal processing techniques to synthesize and realize the issues related to real time applications

Mrs. K.RaniRudrama	Mrs.K.RaniRudrama	Dr.B.Y.V.N.R.Swamy	Dr.Y.Amar Babu
Course Instructor	Course Coordinator	Module Coordinator	HOD



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# DEPARTMENT OF ELECTRONICS AND COMMUNICATION ENGINEERING COURSE HANDOUT

Name of Course Instructor	: Dr. Sujith Kumar Rath& Mr. B Sagar	
Course Name & Code	: Soft skills & soft skills Laboratory (20HSS1)	
L-T-P Structure	: 0-0-1+2	Credit : 2
Program/Sem/Sec	: B.Tech.ECE-A , VI-Sem.,	A.Y: 2022-23

### **Course Description & Objectives:**

The Soft Skills Laboratory course equips students with required behavioural, interpersonal & Intrapersonal skills, communication skills, leadership skills etc. It aims at training undergraduate students on soft skills leading to enhanced self confidence, esteem and acceptability in professional circles.

Cou	urse Outcomes (COs): At the end of the course, student will be able to					
CO1	Infer the self awareness and personality (Understand – L2)					
CO2	Work effectively in multi-disciplinary and heterogeneous teams through the knowledge of team work, Inter-personal relationships, conflict management and leadership quality.(Apply – L3)					
CO3	Communicate through verbal/oral communication and improve the listening skills(Apply – L3)					
CO4	<b>Relate</b> the critical & lateral thinking while dealing with personal/social/professional issues. $(Apply - L3)$					

### **Course Content:**

#### **Personality Development Skills**

Role of language in Personality – How language reflects, impactsPersonality – Using gender-neutral language in MNCs – being culturally-sensitive-Personality Traits- Grooming & Dress code

Activities: Group Discussion/Role play/Presentations (authentic materials: News papers, pamphlets and news clippings)

#### Impactful Communication

Activities: Extempore / Story Telling/ Group Discussion (Case studies/Current affairs etc.)/ Elocution on Interpretation of given quotes/Critical Appreciation and Textual Analysis/ Writing reviews on short story/videos/book/Social Media profiling/ Pronunciation Practice

#### ProfessionalSkills:

Career Planning- job vs. career- goal setting- SWOT analysis-Timemanagement – self-management – stress-management.

Activities: SWOT analysis of the self/Goal setting-Presentation/Writing Report/Listening exercises/Effective Resume-Writing and presentation/ Interview Skills: Mock interviews/Video samples. REFERENCEBOOKS:

- 1. Edward Holffman, "Ace the Corporate Personality", McGraw Hill, 2001
- 2. Adrian Furnham, Personality and Intelligence at Work, Psychology Press, 2008.
- 3. M.Ashraf Rizvi, "Effective Technical Communication", 1 st edition, Tata McGraw Hill, 2005
- 4. Ace of Soft skillsGopalaswamy Ramesh, Pearson Education India, 2018
- 5. Soft Skills for the Workplace, Goodheart-Willcox Publisher · 2020.
- 6. How to Win Friends and Influence People, Dale Carnegie  $\cdot$  2020

# ECE-A

S.No	No. of Lecture Hours	Date	Planned Topics	Actual Date	HOD Sign Weekly
1	1	04-01-23	Role of language in personality		· · · ·
2	2	04-01-23	Extempore		
3	1	11-01-23	How language reflects, impacts Personality		
4	2	11-01-23	Story Telling		
5	1	18-01-23	Using gender-neutral language in MNCs		
6	2	18-01-23	Case Studies		
7	1	25-01-23	Being culturally-sensitive-Personality Traits- Grooming & Dress code		
8	2	25-01-23	Using authentic materials: News papers, pamphlets and news clippings		
9	1	01-02-23	Career Planning		
10	2	01-02-23	Public Speaking		
11	1	08-02-23	Job vs. career- goal setting		
12	2	08-02-23	Critical Appreciation and Textual Analysis		
13	1	15-03-23	SWOT analysis		
14	2	15-03-23	Writing a review on a given short story/videos/book		
15	1	01-03-23	Time management		
16	2	01-03-23	Empathetic speaking		
17	1	15-03-23	Self-management		
18	2	15-03-23	Telephonic conversation		
19	1	29-03-23	Stress-management		
20	2	29-03-23	Situation based dialogues		
21	1	12-04-23	Effective Resume-Writing and presentation		
22	2	12-04-23	Listening to dialogues and analyzing		
23	1	19-04-23	Interview Skills		
24	2	19-04-23	Mock Interviews		



### **DEPARTMENT OF ELECTRONICS AND COMMUNICATION ENGINEERING**

Course Name & Code	: Microprocessors and Microcontrollers – 20EC15
L-T-P Structure	: 3-0-0
Credits	: 3
Program	: B.Tech.,
A.Y	: 2022 – 23
Course Instructor	: B V N R Siva Kumar, Associate Professor

### Pre requisite:

**Course Educational Objective:** In this course student will learn about the architecture of 8086 Microprocessor, 8051 Microcontroller and ARM, programming using assembly language, interfacing of devices for real time applications.

Course Outcomes: (COs): At the end of the course, students are able to:

CO 1	Understand the architecture of 8086, 8051 and ARM Controller (Understand)
CO 2	Apply Assembly Language instructions for Processor and Controller based applications (Apply)
CO 3	Analyze the operating modes and interrupt structures of processors and controllers (Analyze)
CO 4	Develop the ARM based interfacing systems for Real time applications (Apply)

### **Prescribed Syllabus:**

### UNIT-I: 8086 MICROPROCESSOR [9 HRS]

Architecture, Pin diagram, Register organization, Minimum mode and Maximum mode, timing diagrams. Addressing modes, Instruction set, Interrupt vector table, Assembly language programming - data transfer, arithmetic, logical and decision making operations.

### UNIT- II: 8051 MICROCONTROLLER [8 HRS]

Architecture, Input/output Ports, Registers, Counter and Timers, Serial port, Interrupts, addressing modes, instruction set and Programming - data transfer, arithmetic, logical and decision making operations.

### UNIT - III: ARM ARCHITECTURE & PROGRAMMING MODEL [9 HRS]

History, Architecture, ARM design philosophy, Registers, Program status register, Instruction pipeline, Interrupts and vector table, ARM processor families, Instruction set: Data processing instructions, Addressing modes, Branch, Load-Store instructions, PSR instructions, and Conditional instructions.

### UNIT - IV: ARM PROGRAMMING [8 HRS]

Assembly programming, General structure of assembly language, Writing programs, Branch instructions, Loading constrains, load and store instructions, Read only and read/write Memory, Multiple Register Load and Store.

#### UNIT - V: INTERFACING ARM WITH EXTERNAL PERIPHERALS [8 HRS]

Interfacing - A/D and D/A converter, LEDs, Switches, Relays, LCD, Stepper Motors, Real Time Clock, Serial Communication, GSM and GPS.

#### **Text Books:**

1. Ray and Burchandi, "Advanced Microprocessors and Interfacing", Tata McGraw-Hill.

2. M.A.Mazidi,S.Naimi and S.Naimi, "The AVR Microcontroller and Embedded Systems Using Assembly and C", 1st Edition Pearson Publications, 2013.

#### **Reference Books:**

1. N.Sentil Kumar, M.Saravanan, S.Jeevananthan, "Microprocessors and Microcontrollers", Oxford University Press, 2010.

2. Dhananjay V. Gadre, "Programming and Customizing The AVR Microcontroller", Tata McGraw-Hill publications, 2012.

# PART-B

# COURSE DELIVERY PLAN (LESSON PLAN): VI Sem, B Section

	UNIT-I: 8086 MICROPROCESSOR [9 HRS]						
S.No.	Topics to be covered	No. of Classes Required	Tentative Date of Completion	Actual Date of Completion	Teaching Learning Methods	HOD Sign Weekly	
1.	Architecture	1	27-12-2022				
2.	Pin diagram	1	28-12-2022				
3.	Register organization	1	29-12-2022				
4.	Minimum mode and Maximum mode, timing diagrams	1	30-12-2022				
5.	Addressing modes	1	03-01-2023				
6.	Instruction set	1	04-01-2023				
7.	Interrupt vector table	1	05-01-2023				
8.	Assembly language programming - data transfer, arithmetic operations	1	06-01-2023				
9.	Assembly language programming - logical and decision making operations	1	10-01-2023				
10.	Tutorial,/Assignment	1	11-01-2023				

	UNIT- II: 8051 MICROCONTROLLER [8 HRS]						
S.No.	Topics to be covered	No. of Classes Required	Tentative Date of Completion	Actual Date of Completion	Teaching Learning Methods	HOD Sign Weekly	
11.	Architecture	1	18-01-2023				
12.	Input/output Ports	1	19-01-2023				
13.	Registers, Counter and Timers	1	20-01-2023				
14.	Serial port, Interrupts	1	24-01-2023				
15.	Addressing modes	1	25-01-2023				
16.	Instruction set	1	27-01-2023				
17.	Programming - data transfer, arithmetic operations	1	31-01-2023				
18.	Programming - logical and decision making operations	1	01-02-2023				
19.	Tutorial,/Assignment	1	02-02-2023				

	UNIT – III: ARM ARCHITECTURE & PROGRAMMING MODEL [9 HRS]						
S.No.	Topics to be covered	No. of Classes Required	Tentative Date of Completion	Actual Date of Completion	Teaching Learning Methods	HOD Sign Weekly	
20.	History & Architecture	1	03-02-2023				
21.	ARM design philosophy	1	07-02-2023				
22.	Registers, Program status register	1	08-02-2023				
23.	Instruction pipeline, Interrupts and vector table	1	09-02-2023				
24.	ARM processor families	1	10-02-2023				
25.	Instruction set: Data processing instructions	1	28-02-2023				
26.	Addressing modes	1	01-03-2023				
27.	Branch, Load-Store instructions	1	02-03-2023				
28.	PSR instructions, and Conditional instructions	1	03-03-2023				
29.	Tutorial,/Assignment	1	07-03-2023				

UNIT – IV: ARM PROGRAMMING [8 HRS]						
S.No.	Topics to be covered	No. of Classes Required	Tentative Date of Completion	Actual Date of Completion	Teaching Learning Methods	HOD Sign Weekly
30.	Assembly programming,	1	08-03-2023			
31.	General structure of assembly language,	1	09-03-2023			
32.	Writing programs,	1	10-03-2023			
33.	Branch instructions	1	14-03-2023			
34.	Loading constrains	1	15-03-2023			
35.	load and store instructions	1	16-03-2023			
36.	Read only and read/write Memory	1	17-03-2023			
37.	Multiple Register Load and Store	1	21-03-2023			
38.	Tutorial,/Assignment	1	22-03-2023			

	UNIT – V: INTERFACING ARM WITH EXTERNAL PERIPHERALS [8 HRS]						
S.No.	Topics to be covered	No. of Classes Required	Tentative Date of Completion	Actual Date of Completion	Teaching Learning Methods	HOD Sign Weekly	
39.	Interfacing - A/D converter	1	23-03-2023				
40.	Interfacing - D/A converter	1	24-03-2023				
41.	Interfacing - LEDs & Switches	1	28-03-2023				
42.	Interfacing – Relays & LCD	1	29-03-2023				
43.	Interfacing - Stepper Motors	1	30-03-2023				
44.	Interfacing - Real Time Clock	1	31-03-2023				
45.	Interfacing - Serial Communication	1	04-04-2023				
46.	Interfacing - GSM and GPS	1	05-04-2023				
47.	Tutorial,/Assignment	1	06-04-2023				

	BEYOND THE SYLLABUS & REVISION [8 HRS]									
S.No.	Topics to be covered	No. of Classes Required	Tentative Date of Completion	Actual Date of Completion	Teaching Learning Methods	HOD Sign Weekly				
48.	MSP430 Instruction Set	1	11-04-2023							
49.	MSP430 Digital in-outs	1	13-04-2023							
50.	MSP430 Timer, Communication	1	14-04-2023							

Teaching Learning Methods						
TLM1	Chalk and Talk	TLM4	Demonstration (Lab/Field Visit)			
TLM2	PPT	TLM5	ICT (NPTEL/Swayam Prabha/MOOCS)			
TLM3	Tutorial	TLM6	Group Discussion/Project			

# <u> PART – C</u>

# Academic Calendar: 2022 – 23 (VI Semester)

# B.Tech VI Semester - 2020 Admitted Batch

Class work Commence From	21-02-2022				
Description	From	То	Weeks		
I Phase of Instructions	26-12-2022	18-02-2023	8 Weeks		
I Mid Examinations	20-02-2023	25-02-2023	1 Week		
II Phase Instructions	27-02-2023	22-04-2023	8 Weeks		
II Mid Examinations	24-04-2023	29-04-2023	1 Week		
Preparation & Practicals	01-05-2023	06-05-2023	1 Week		
Semester End Examinations	08-05-2023	20-05-2023	2 Weeks		
Internship	22-05-2023	01-07-2023	6 Weeks		

### **EVALUATION PROCESS:**

Evaluation Task	Marks
Assignment-I (Units-I, II & UNIT-III-Half of the Syllabus)	A1=5
I-Descriptive Examination (Units-I, II & UNIT-III-Half of the Syllabus)	M1=15
I-Quiz Examination (Units-I, II & UNIT-III-Half of the Syllabus)	Q1=10
Assignment-II (Unit-III (Remaining Half of the Syllabus), IV & V)	A2=5
II- Descriptive Examination (UNIT-III (Remaining Half of the Syllabus), IV & V)	M2=15
II-Quiz Examination (UNIT-III (Remaining Half of the Syllabus), IV & V)	Q2=10
Cumulative Internal Examination (CIE)	
80% of $Max((M1+Q1+A1), (M2+Q2+A2)) + 20\%$ of $Min((M1+Q1+A1), (M2+Q2+A2)) + 20\%$	30
(M2+Q2+A2))	
Semester End Examination (SEE) (Unit-I, Unit – II, Unit – III, Unit-IV and Unit-V)	70
Total Marks = CIE + SEE	100

CO 1	Understand the architecture of	Describe, Explain, Paraphrase, Restate ,Associate,
	8086, 8051 and ARM Controller	Contrast, Summarize, Differentiate, Interpret, Discuss
	(Understand)	
CO 2	Apply Assembly Language	Calculate, Predict, Apply, Solve, Illustrate, Use,
	instructions for Processor and	Demonstrate, Determine, Model, Experiment, Show,
	Controller based applications	Examine, Modify
	(Apply)	
CO 3	Analyze the operating modes and	Classify, Outline, Break down, Categorize, Analyze,
	interrupt structures of processors	Diagram, Illustrate, Infer, Select
	and controllers (Analyze)	
CO 4	Develop the ARM based	Categorize, Analyze, Illustrate, Infer Select
	interfacing systems for Real time	
	applications (Apply)	

# <u>PART – D</u>

### **PROGRAMME OUTCOMES (POs):**

PO 1:	Engineering knowledge: Apply the knowledge of mathematics, science, engineering						
	fundamentals, and an engineering specialization to the solution of complex engineering						
	problems.						
PO 2:	Problem analysis: Identify, formulate, review research literature, and analyze complex						
	engineering problems reaching substantiated conclusions using first principles of mathematics,						
	natural sciences, and engineering sciences.						
PO 3:	<b>Design/development of solutions:</b> Design solutions for complex engineering problems and design system components or processes that most the specified needs with appropriate						
	consideration for the public health and safety and the cultural societal and environmental						
	considerations						
PO 4:	<b>Conduct investigations of complex problems</b> : Use research-based knowledge and research						
10.0	methods including design of experiments, analysis and interpretation of data, and synthesis of						
	the information to provide valid conclusions.						
PO 5:	Modern tool usage: Create, select, and apply appropriate techniques, resources, and modern						
	engineering and IT tools including prediction and modeling to complex engineering activities						
	with an understanding of the limitations						
PO 6:	The engineer and society: Apply reasoning informed by the contextual knowledge to assess						
	societal, health, safety, legal and cultural issues and the consequent responsibilities relevant to						
<b>D</b> O <b>F</b>	the professional engineering practice						
<b>PO</b> 7:	Environment and sustainability: Understand the impact of the professional engineering						
	solutions in societal and environmental contexts, and demonstrate the knowledge of, and need						
DO 8.	Fibias: Apply othical principles and commit to professional othics and responsibilities and						
10 0:	norms of the engineering practice						
PO 9.	<b>Individual and team work</b> : Function effectively as an individual and as a member or leader						
10 %	in diverse teams, and in multidisciplinary settings.						
PO 10:	<b>Communication</b> : Communicate effectively on complex engineering activities with the						
	engineering community and with society at large, such as, being able to comprehend and						
	write effective reports and design documentation, make effective presentations, and give and						
	receive clear instructions.						
PO 11:	Project management and finance: Demonstrate knowledge and understanding of the						
	engineering and management principles and apply these to one's own work, as a member and						
	leader in a team, to manage projects and in multidisciplinary environments.						
PO 12:	Life-long learning: Recognize the need for, and have the preparation and ability to engage in						
	independent and life-long learning in the broadest context of technological change.						

### PROGRAMME SPECIFIC OUTCOMES (PSOs):

<b>PSO 1:</b>	Communication: Design and develop modern communication technologies for building the						
	inter disciplinary skills to meet current and future needs of industry.						
<b>PSO 2:</b>	VLSI and Embedded Systems: Design and Analyze Analog and Digital Electronic Circuits						
	or systems and Implement real time applications in the field of VLSI and Embedded Systems						
	using relevant tools						
<b>PSO 3:</b>	Signal Processing: Apply the Signal processing techniques to synthesize and realize the issues						
	related to real time applications						

Course Instructor & Coordinator

**Module Coordinator** 

[Mr. B.V.N.R.Siva Kumar]

[Dr.P.LACHI REDDY]

[Dr.Y. AMAR BABU]



### DEPARTMENT OF ELECTRONICS& COMMUNICATION ENGINEERING

#### COURSE HANDOUT

#### PART-A

Name of Course Instructor : Smt.T.KalpanaCourse Name & Code:VLSI DESIGN- 20EC16L-T-P Structure: 3-0-0Program/Sem/Sec: B.Tech., ECE., VI-Sem., Section- B

Credits: 3 A.Y : 2022-23

PRE-REQUISITE: Electronic Devices and Circuits, Digital Circuits

**COURSE EDUCATIONAL OBJECTIVES** (**CEOs**): This course provides the knowledge on IC Fabrication Technologies and gives a complete idea about combinational and sequential sub system CMOS circuit designs used in VLSI Design. This course also gives the complete information regarding design tools and CMOS testing techniques.

COURSE OUTCOMES (CO): At the end of the course, students will be able to

CO1:	Understandsemiconductor technology and MOS fabrication process (L2-Understand)
CO2·	Apply layout design rules for NMOS, CMOS logic circuit designs. (L3-Apply)

CO3: Analyze the IC building blocks. (L4-Analyze)

CO4: Apply CMOS testing techniques to test different digital designs. (L3-Apply)

#### COURSE ARTICULATION MATRIX (Correlation between COs&POs,PSOs):

COUR	COUNSE ANTICOLATION MATRIX (Correlation between COS&I 05,1 505).														
COs	PO 1	PO 2	PO 3	РО 4	РО 5	PO 6	PO 7	PO 8	PO 9	PO1 0	PO1 1	PO1 2	PSO 1	PSO 2	PSO 3
CO1	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-
CO2	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	2	-
CO3	2	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	4	-
CO4	2	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-

Note: Enter Correlation Levels 1 or 2 or 3. If there is no correlation, put '-' 1- Slight (Low), 2 – Moderate (Medium), 3 - Substantial (High).

#### **BOS APPROVED TEXT BOOKS:**

- T1 Kamran Eshraghian, Eshraghian Dougles and A. Pucknell, Essentials of VLSI circuits and systems, PHI Publishers, 2005.
- T2 "Design of Analog CMOS Integrated Circuits", Behzad Razavi, TMH, 2007.

#### **BOS APPROVED REFERENCE BOOKS:**

- **R1** Neil. H. E. Weste and Kamaran Eshraghian, Principles of CMOS VLSI Design (2/e), Pearson Education Publishers, 3rdEdition.
- R2 Wayne Wolf, Modern VLSI Design (3/e), Pearson Education Publishers.

#### Part-B

### COURSE DELIVERY PLAN (LESSON PLAN): UNIT-I : IC FABRICATION TECHNOLOGY & BASIC ELECTRICAL PROPERTIES OF MOS AND BICMOS CIRCUITS

		No. of	Tentative	Actual	Teaching	HOD
S.No.	Topics to be covered	Classes	Date of	Date of	Learning	Sign
		Required	Completion	Completion	Methods	Weekly
1.	IC fabrication Technology: Silicon semiconductor technology–wafer processing	1	26.12.2022			
2.	Oxidation, epitaxy	1	27.12.2022			
3.	Lithography, ion implantation	1	28.12.2022			
4.	Diffusion, ,silicon gate process	1	29.12.2022			
5.	NMOS and CMOS fabrication	1	31.12.2022			
6.	BiCMOS technology	1	02.01.2023			
7.	Comparison between CMOS and bipolar technologies	1	03.01.2023			
8.	Basic Electrical Properties of MOS and BiCMOS Circuits	1	04.01.2023			
9.	Basic Electrical Properties of MOS and BiCMOS Circuits	1	05.01.2023			
10.	Ids –Vds relationships	1	07.01.2023			
11.	MOS transistor threshold Voltage	1	09.01.2023			
12.	MOS transistor gm, gds	1	10.01.2023			
13.	Pass transistor	1	11.01.2023			
14.	NMOS Inverter	1	12.01.2023			
15.	Various pull up	1	17.01.2023			
16.	CMOS Inverter analysis and design	1	18.01.2023			
17.	BiCMOS Inverters	1	19.01.2023			
18.	Assignment	1	21.01.2023			
No. of	classes required to	18	No.	of classes take	n:	
comple	ete UNIT-I:					

S.No.	Topics to be covered	No. of Classes Required	Tentative Date of Completion	Actual Date of Completion	Teaching Learning Methods	HOD Sign Weekly
19.	VLSI Circuit Design Processes: VLSI design flow	1	23.01.2023			
20.	MOS Layers	1	24.01.2023			
21.	Stick Diagrams	1	25.01.2023			
22.	Design Rules and Layout, 5µm CMOS	1	28.01.2023			
23.	Design rules for wires	1	30.01.2023			
24.	Design rules for Contacts	1	31.01.2023			
25.	Design rules for Transistor	1	01.02.2023			
26.	Layout Diagrams for NMOS, CMOS Inverters and Gates,	1	02.02.2023			
27.	Scaling of MOS circuits	1	04.02.2023			
28.	Limitations of Scaling	1	06.02.2023			
29.	Basic Circuit Concepts: Sheet Resistance	1	07.02.2023			
30.	Area Capacitance calculations	1	08.02.2023			
31.	Inverter Delays	1	09.02.2023			
32.	Assignment	1	11.02.2023			
No. of comple	classes required to ete UNIT-II	14		No. of classes	taken:	

# UNIT-II : VLSI CIRCUIT DESIGN PROCESSES

# UNIT-III : DIGITAL IC BUILDING BLOCKS

S.N 0.	Topics to be covered	No. of Classes Required	Tentative Date of Completion	Actual Date of Completion	Teachin g Learnin g Methods	HOD Sign Weekly
33.	Digital IC Building Blocks: Logic gates: combinational logic functions	1	13.02.2023			

34.	Static complementary gates	1	14.02.2023
35.	Switch logic	1	15.02.2023
36.	Standard cell based layout	1	16.02.2023
37.	Logic and interconnect design	1	27.02.2023
38.	power optimization	1	28.02.2023
39.	Realization of Latches and Flip-Flops using switch logic	1	01.03.2023
40.	Sub system design flow	1	02.03.2023
41.	4x4 array multiplier	1	04.03.2023
42.	Design of 4bit ALU using adder	1	06.03.2023
43.	Synchronous up/down counters	1	07.03.2023
44.	Registers	1	09.03.2023
45.	Assignment	1	11.03.2023
No. or comp	f classes required to lete UNIT-III	13	No. of classes taken:

# **UNIT-IV : ANALOG IC BUILDING BLOCKS**

C.N.		No. of	Tentative	Actual	Teaching	HOD
S.No.	Topics to be covered	Classes Required	Date of Completion	Date of Completion	Learning	Sign Weekly
46.	Introduction	1	13.03.2023			weekiy
47.	Analog IC Building Blocks: MOS Diode/Active resistor	1	14.03.2023			
48.	Simple current sinks	1	15.03.2023			
49.	Basic current mirrors	1	16.03.2023			
50.	Advanced current mirrors	1	18.03.2023			
51.	Current and Voltage references	1	20.03.2023			
52.	Band-gap references	1	21.03.2023			
53.	Op-Amp, One Stage OP-Amp.	1	23.03.2023			
54.	Two Stage OP-Amp	1	25.03.2023			
55.	Gain boosting	1	27.03.2023			

56.	Common Mode Feedback	1	28.03.2023			
57.	Noise in Op Amps	1	29.03.2023			
58.	Assignment	1	01.04.2023			
No. of classes required to complete UNIT-IV		13		No. of	classes take	n:

### **UNIT-V : TEST AND TESTABILITY**

		No. of	Tentative	Actual	Teaching	HOD
S.No.	Topics to be covered	Classes	Date of	Date of	Learning	Sign
		Required	Completion	Completion	Methods	Weekly
47.	Introduction	1	03.04.2023			
	Test and Testability :		04.04.2023			
48.	System Partitioning	1				
49.	Layout and Testability	1	06.04.2023			
50.	Reset/Initialization	1	08.04.2023			
	Design for Testability		10.04.2023			
51.	(DFT)	1				
-	Design for Testability		11.04.2023			
52.	(DFT)	1				
53.	Testing Combinational	1	12.04.2023			
	Logic		12.04.2022			
54.	Logic	1	15.04.2025			
	Practical Design for Test	1	15.04.2023			
55.	Guidelines	1				
56.	Scan Design Techniques	1	17.04.2023			
57.	Built-In-Self-Test (BIST)	1	18.04.2023			
58.	Future Trends	1	19.04.2023			
59.	Assignment	1	20.04.2023			
No. of complet	f classes required to e UNIT-V:	13		No. of classes	staken	

# **Contents beyond the Syllabus**

S.No.	Topics to be covered	No. of Classes Required	Tentative Date of Completion	Actual Date of Completion	Teaching Learning Methods	HOD Sign Weekly
60.	Introduction to Low Power VLSI	1	20.04.2023			

Teaching Learning Methods				
TLM1	Chalk and Talk	TLM4	Demonstration (Lab/Field Visit)	
TLM2	PPT	TLM5	ICT (NPTEL/Swayam	

			Prabha/MOOCS)
TLM3	Tutorial	TLM6	Group Discussion/Project

# PART-C

### **EVALUATION PROCESS:**

Evaluation Task	Mark
Assignment-I (Units-I, II & UNIT-III (Half of the Syllabus))	A1=5
I-Descriptive Examination (Units-I, II & UNIT-III (Half of the Syllabus))	M1=15
I-Quiz Examination (Units-I, II & UNIT-III (Half of the Syllabus))	Q1=10
Assignment-II (Unit-III (Remaining Half of the Syllabus), IV & V)	A2=5
II- Descriptive Examination (UNIT-III (Remaining Half of the Syllabus), IV & V)	M2=15
II-Quiz Examination (UNIT-III (Remaining Half of the Syllabus), IV & V)	Q2=10
<b>Cumulative Internal Examination (CIE) =</b>	
80% of Max((M1+Q1+A1), (M2+Q2+A2)) +	30
20% of Min((M1+Q1+A1), (M2+Q2+A2))	
Semester End Examination (SEE)(Unit-I, Unit – II, Unit –III, Unit-IV and Unit-V)	70
Total Marks = $CIE + SEE$	100

# PART-D

### **PROGRAMME OUTCOMES (POs):**

<b>PO 1</b>	Engineering knowledge: Apply the knowledge of mathematics, science, engineering
	fundamentals, and an engineering specialization to the solution of complex engineering
	problems.
<b>PO 2</b>	<b>Problem analysis</b> : Identify, formulate, review research literature, and analyze complex
	engineering problems reaching substantiated conclusions using first principles of
	mathematics, natural sciences, and engineering sciences.
<b>PO 3</b>	<b>Design/development of solutions</b> : Design solutions for complex engineering problems
	and design system components or processes that meet the specified needs with
	appropriate consideration for the public health and safety, and the cultural, societal, and
	environmental considerations.
<b>PO 4</b>	Conduct investigations of complex problems: Use research-based knowledge and
	research methods including design of experiments, analysis and interpretation of data,
	and synthesis of the information to provide valid conclusions.
<b>PO 5</b>	Modern tool usage: Create, select, and apply appropriate techniques, resources, and
	modern engineering and IT tools including prediction and modelling to complex
	engineering activities with an understanding of the limitations
<b>PO 6</b>	The engineer and society: Apply reasoning informed by the contextual knowledge to
	assess societal, health, safety, legal and cultural issues and the consequent
	responsibilities relevant to the professional engineering practice
<b>PO 7</b>	Environment and sustainability: Understand the impact of the professional
	engineering solutions in societal and environmental contexts, and demonstrate the
	knowledge of, and need for sustainable development.
<b>PO 8</b>	Ethics: Apply ethical principles and commit to professional ethics and responsibilities
	and norms of the engineering practice.
<b>PO 9</b>	Individual and team work: Function effectively as an individual, and as a member or
	leader in diverse teams, and in multidisciplinary settings.
PO	<b>Communication</b> : Communicate effectively on complex engineering activities with the
10	engineering community and with society at large, such as, being able to comprehend
	and write effective reports and design documentation, make effective presentations, and
	give and receive clear instructions.
РО	Project management and finance: Demonstrate knowledge and understanding of the

11	engineering and management principles and apply these to one's own work, as a
	member and leader in a team, to manage projects and in multidisciplinary environments.
PO	Life-long learning: Recognize the need for, and have the preparation and ability to
12	engage in independent and life-long learning in the broadest context of technological
	change.
PROGR	AMME SPECIFIC OUTCOMES (PSOs):
PSO	Communication: Design and develop modern communication technologies for
1	building the inter disciplinary skills to meet current and future needs of industry.
PSO	VLSI and Embedded Systems: Design and Analyze Analog and Digital Electronic
2	Circuits or systems and Implement real time applications in the field of VLSI and
	Embedded Systems using relevant tools
PSO	Signal Processing: Apply the Signal processing techniques to synthesize and realize
3	the issues related to real time applications

Course Instructor	Course Coordinator	Module Coordinator	HOD
Smt.T.Kalpana	Smt.T.Kalpana	Dr. P Lachi Reddy	Dr.Y.Amar Babu



# DEPARTMENT OF ELECTRONICS AND COMMUNICATION ENGINEERING COURSE HANDOUT

PART-A

Name of Course Instructor	: Dr. V.Ravi Sekhara Reddy, Sr.Asst. Professor
Course Name & Code	: MICROWAVE ENGINEERING-20EC17
L-T-P Structure	: 3-0-0
Credits	: 3
Program/Sem/Sec	: B. Tech. VI-Sem., ECE-B Sec
A.Y	: 2022 - 23

Pre requisite: Vector calculus, Coordinate Systems, Basics of electromagnetics

**Course Educational Objective:** This course provides the knowledge on different types of waveguides and resonators. The course will give an idea about microwave communication in terms of various bands, advantages, applications. The course also gives the complete information regarding the microwave tubes and passive devices along with microwave bench setup and microwave measurements.

Course Outcomes: (COs): At the end of the course, students are able to:

CO 1	Understand the microwave sources, components and measurements of microwave parameters
	(Understand – L2)
CO 2	Develop the TE, TM fields in waveguides and microwave signals using microwave tubes and
	solid-state devices (Apply – L3)
CO 3	Apply the properties of S-parameters to model the S-matrix of waveguide components (Apply
CO 3	Apply the properties of S-parameters to model the S-matrix of waveguide components (Apply – L3)
CO 3 CO 4	<ul> <li>Apply the properties of S-parameters to model the S-matrix of waveguide components (Apply – L3)</li> <li>Analyze the flow of microwave fields in waveguides, components and efficiency of microwave</li> </ul>
CO 3 CO 4	<ul> <li>Apply the properties of S-parameters to model the S-matrix of waveguide components (Apply – L3)</li> <li>Analyze the flow of microwave fields in waveguides, components and efficiency of microwave tubes (Analyze – L4)</li> </ul>

СО	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3
CO1	3	2	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	-	-
CO2	3	2	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	-	-
CO3	3	2	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	-	-
CO4	3	3	2	1	1	-		-	-	-	-	2	3	-	-

Note: Enter Correlation Levels 1 or 2 or 3. If there is no correlation, put '-' 1- Slight (Low), 2 – Moderate (Medium), 3 - Substantial (High).

### **TEXT BOOKS**

1. Samuel Y. Liao, "Microwave Devices and Circuits", PHI Publishers, 3rdEdition, 2003.

2. David M.Pozar, "Microwave Engineering", John Wiley Publishers, 4th Edition.

### **REFERENCE BOOKS**

1. M Kulakarni, "Microwave and Radar Engineering", Umesh Publications, New Delhi $5{\rm th}$  Edition

2. Jordan and Balmain, "Electromagnetic fields and Radiating systems", Pearson education.

# PART-B

# COURSE DELIVERY PLAN (LESSON PLAN):B

	UNIT-I:[9	HRS]				
S.No.	Topics to be covered	No. of Classes	Tentative Date of	Actual Date of	Teaching Learning	HOD Sign
		Required	Completion	Completion	Methods	Weekly
1.	Introduction, Microwave Spectrum and Bands	1	26-12-2022			
2.	Advantages and Applications of Microwaves	1	27-12-2022			
3.	Rectangular Waveguides: Impossibility of TEM waves in waveguides	1	28-12-2022			
4.	Transverse Magnetic and Transverse Electric Waves in Rectangular Waveguides	1	30-12-2022			
5.	Field Expressions, characteristics of TE and TM Waves-Cutoff frequency	1	02-01-2023			
6.	Dominant mode in Rectangular Waveguides, phase velocity, group velocity	1	03-01-2023			
7.	relation between cutoff, guided and free space wavelengths	1	04-01-2023			
8.	Wave impedances for TE and TM cases.	1	06-01-2023			
9.	Circular Waveguides: TM and TE waves in circular guides	1	09-01-2023			
10.	Field Expressions, Dominant mode in circular waveguide.	1	10-01-2023			
11.	Tutorial,/Assignment	1	11-01-2023			

	U	<mark>NIT- II: [8</mark> ]	HRS]			
		No. of	Tentative	Actual	Teaching	HOD
S.No.	Topics to be covered	Classes	Date of	Date of	Learning	Sign
		Required	Completion	Completion	Methods	Weekly
12.	Resonators: Rectangular cavity	1	18-01-2023			
	resonators	1	10 01 2025			
13.	Circular cavity resonators	1	20-01-2023			
14.	Field Expressions, Re-entrant Cavities	1	23-01-2023			
15.	Microwave Tubes: Limitations of					
	conventional tubes at microwave	1	24-01-2023			
	frequencies					
16.	Klystron Tubes: Two Cavity Klystrons –	1	25-01-2023			
	Structure	1	25-01-2025			
17.	Microwave tubes – O type and M type	1	27-01-2023			
	classifications	1	27-01-2025			
18.	Velocity Modulation Process and	1	31-01-2023			
	Applegate Diagram,	1	51-01-2025			
19.	Reflex Klystrons – Structure, Applegate	1	01_02_2023			
	Diagram and Principle of working,		01-02-2023			

20.	Power Output, Efficiency, output Characteristics	1	03-02-2023		
21.	Tutorial,/Assignment	1	06-02-2023		

	U	NIT – III[9 I	HRS]			
S.No.	Topics to be covered	No. of Classes Required	Tentative Date of Completion	Actual Date of Completion	Teaching Learning Methods	HOD Sign Weekly
22.	Helix TWT: Types and Characteristics of Slow Wave Structures;	1	06-02-2023			
23.	Structure of TWT	1	07-02-2023			
24.	Amplification Process in TWT	1	08-02-2023			
25.	M-Type Tubes: Cross-field effects	1	10-02-2023			
26.	Magnetrons – Different Types	1	13-02-2023			
27.	8-Cavity Cylindrical Travelling Wave Magnetron	1	14-02-2023			
28.	Hull Cut-off and Hartee Conditions	1	15-02-2023			
29.	PI-Mode Operation in Magnetrons	1	27-02-2023			
30.	Strapping in Magnetrons	1	28-02-2023			
31.	Tutorial,/Assignment	1	03-03-2023			

	UNIT – IV[	<mark>8 HRS]</mark>				
S.No.	Topics to be covered	No. of Classes Required	Tentative Date of Completion	Actual Date of Completion	Teaching Learning Methods	HOD Sign Weekly
32.	Microwave Solid State Devices: Negative resistance region	1	04-03-2023			
33.	Classification, Applications	1	06-03-2023			
34.	Transferred Electron Devices: Gunn Diode Principle,	1	07-03-2023			
35.	Two Valley Model Theory	1	10-03-2023			
36.	RWH Theory, Characteristics.	1	13-03-2023			
37.	Avalanche Transit Time Devices: IMPATT diode Principle of Operation and Characteristics,	1	14-03-2023			
38.	TRAPATT Diodes Principle of Operation and Characteristics,	1	15-03-2023			
39.	IMPATT, TRAPATT Diodes expressions	1	17-03-2023			
40.	Tutorial,/Assignment	1	20-03-2023			

	UNIT – V [	<mark>8 HRS]</mark>				
S.No.	Topics to be covered	No. of Classes Required	Tentative Date of Completion	Actual Date of Completion	Teaching Learning Methods	HOD Sign Weekly
41.	Waveguide Components: Scattering matrix	1	21-03-2023			
42.	Formulation and Properties. S Matrix	1	24-03-2023			
43.	Calculations for E plane and H plane Tees	1	27-03-2023			
44.	Calculations for Magic Tee, Directional Coupler	1	28-03-2023			
45.	Fundamentals of branch line, rat-race couplers	1	29-03-2023			
46.	microwave filters. Ferrites– Composition and Characteristics,	1	31-03-2023			
47.	Faraday Rotation; Ferrite Components – Gyrator	1	03-04-2023			
48.	Isolator, Circulator. Microwave attenuators.	1	04-04-2023			
49.	Isolator, Circulator. Microwave attenuators.	1	10-04-2023			
50.	Microwave Measurements: Description of Microwave Bench setup ,precautions	1	11-04-2023			
51.	Measurement of Attenuation, Frequency, VSWR	1	12-04-2023			
52.	Measurement of Impedance, Power.	1	17-04-2023			
53.	Tutorial,/Assignment	1	19-04-2023			

	BEYOND THE SYLLABUS & REVISION [8 HRS]								
S.No.	Topics to be covered	No. of Classes Required	Tentative Date of Completion	Actual Date of Completion	Teaching Learning Methods	HOD Sign Weekly			
54.	Microwave devices in RADAR communication	1	19-04-2023						
55.	RF Microwave Passive Devices	1	21-04-2023						
56.	Microwave devices in sattelite communication	1	21-04-2023						

TLM1Chalk and TalkTLM4Demonstration (Lab/Field Visit)TLM2PPTTLM5ICT (NPTEL/Swayam Prabha/MOOCS)	Teachin	g Learning Methods		
TLM2     PPT     TLM5     ICT (NPTEL/Swavam Prabha/MOOCS)	TLM1	Chalk and Talk	TLM4	Demonstration (Lab/Field Visit)
	TLM2	PPT	TLM5	ICT (NPTEL/Swayam Prabha/MOOCS)
TLM3   Tutorial   TLM6   Group Discussion/Project	TLM3	Tutorial	TLM6	Group Discussion/Project

# <u>PART – C</u> Academic Calendar: 2022 – 23 (VI Semester)

B.Tech VI Semester - 2020 Admitted Ba		
Class work Commence From		21-02-2022
Description	From	То
I Phase of Instructions	26-12-2022	18-02-202
I Mid Examinations	20-02-2023	25-02-202

I Phase of Instructions	26-12-2022	18-02-2023	8 Weeks
I Mid Examinations	20-02-2023	25-02-2023	1 Week
II Phase Instructions	27-02-2023	22-04-2023	8 Weeks
II Mid Examinations	24-04-2023	29-04-2023	1 Week
Preparation & Practicals	01-05-2023	06-05-2023	1 Week
Semester End Examinations	08-05-2023	20-05-2023	2 Weeks
Internship	22-05-2023	01-07-2023	6 Weeks

Weeks

### **EVALUATION PROCESS:**

Evaluation Task	Marks
Assignment-I (Units-I, II & UNIT-III-Half of the Syllabus)	A1=5
I-Descriptive Examination (Units-I, II & UNIT-III-Half of the Syllabus)	M1=15
I-Quiz Examination (Units-I, II & UNIT-III-Half of the Syllabus)	Q1=10
Assignment-II (Unit-III (Remaining Half of the Syllabus), IV & V)	A2=5
II- Descriptive Examination (UNIT-III (Remaining Half of the Syllabus), IV & V)	M2=15
II-Quiz Examination (UNIT-III (Remaining Half of the Syllabus), IV & V)	Q2=10
Cumulative Internal Examination (CIE)	
80% of $Max((M1+Q1+A1), (M2+Q2+A2)) + 20\%$ of $Min((M1+Q1+A1), (M2+Q2+A2)) + 20\%$	30
(M2+Q2+A2))	
Semester End Examination (SEE) (Unit-I, Unit – II, Unit – III, Unit-IV and Unit-V)	70
Total Marks = CIE + SEE	100

# <u>PART – D</u>

### **PROGRAMME OUTCOMES (POs):**

PO 1:	Engineering knowledge: Apply the knowledge of mathematics, science, engineering
	fundamentals, and an engineering specialization to the solution of complex engineering
	problems.
PO 2:	Problem analysis: Identify, formulate, review research literature, and analyze complex
	engineering problems reaching substantiated conclusions using first principles of mathematics,
<b>DO 0</b>	natural sciences, and engineering sciences.
PO 3:	<b>Design/development of solutions:</b> Design solutions for complex engineering problems and
	design system components or processes that meet the specified needs with appropriate
	consideration for the public health and safety, and the cultural, societal, and environmental
PO 4.	Conduct investigations of complex problems: Use research based knowledge and research
104.	methods including design of experiments analysis and interpretation of data and synthesis of
	the information to provide valid conclusions
PO 5:	<b>Modern tool usage:</b> Create, select, and apply appropriate techniques, resources, and modern
	engineering and IT tools including prediction and modeling to complex engineering activities
	with an understanding of the limitations
PO 6:	The engineer and society: Apply reasoning informed by the contextual knowledge to assess
	societal, health, safety, legal and cultural issues and the consequent responsibilities relevant to
	the professional engineering practice
PO 7:	Environment and sustainability: Understand the impact of the professional engineering
	solutions in societal and environmental contexts, and demonstrate the knowledge of, and need
	for sustainable development.
PO 8:	Ethics: Apply ethical principles and commit to professional ethics and responsibilities and
DO 0	norms of the engineering practice.
PO 9:	individual and team work: Function effectively as an individual, and as a member or leader
DO 10.	In diverse learns, and in multidisciplinary settings.
PO 10:	engineering community and with society at large such as being able to comprehend and
	write effective reports and design documentation make effective presentations and give and
	receive clear instructions
PO 11:	<b>Project management and finance</b> : Demonstrate knowledge and understanding of the
	engineering and management principles and apply these to one's own work, as a member and
	leader in a team, to manage projects and in multidisciplinary environments.
PO 12:	Life-long learning: Recognize the need for, and have the preparation and ability to engage in
	independent and life-long learning in the broadest context of technological change.

### **PROGRAMME SPECIFIC OUTCOMES (PSOs):**

<b>PSO 1:</b>	<b>Communication:</b> Design and develop modern communication technologies for building the
	inter disciplinary skills to meet current and future needs of industry.
<b>PSO 2:</b>	VLSI and Embedded Systems: Design and Analyze Analog and Digital Electronic Circuits
	or systems and Implement real time applications in the field of VLSI and Embedded Systems
	using relevant tools
<b>PSO 3:</b>	Signal Processing: Apply the Signal processing techniques to synthesize and realize the issues
	related to real time applications

**Course Instructor** 

**Course Coordinator** 

Module Coordinator

HOD



### DEPARTMENT OF ELECTRONICS& COMMUNICATION ENGINEERING

# <u>COURSE HANDOUT</u> <u>PART-A</u>

Name of Course Instructor	: Dr. M.V.Sudhakar		
Course Name & Code	: Satellite Communications & 20EC19		
L-T-P Structure	: 3-0-0	Credits	: 3
Program/Sem/Sec	: B.Tech., ECE., VI-Sem., Section- B	A.Y	: 2022-23

**PRE-REQUISITE:** Analog Communications & Digital Communications.

**COURSE EDUCATIONAL OBJECTIVES (CEOs):** This course provides the technical knowledge of orbital dynamics, launching of satellite in to the orbit, various subsystems used in space segment, uplink and downlink aspects of satellite. This course will also give an idea about different multiple access techniques, design requirements for the selection of earth station and various real time applications.

### COURSE OUTCOMES (CO): At the end of the course, students will be able to

CO1:	Understand the orbital mechanics, concepts of satellite communication and its									
	applications (Understand – L2)									
C02.	Summarize the concepts of satellite space segment, earth segment and satellite services									
CO2.	(Understand - L2)									
CO3:	Examine the satellite link budget calculations and orbital dynamics (Apply – L3)									
CO4:	Apply the multiple-access techniques and mobile services for satellite Communications									
	(Apply - L3)									

COs	PO 1	PO 2	PO 3	PO 4	PO 5	PO 6	PO 7	PO 8	PO 9	PO1 0	PO1 1	PO1 2	PSO 1	PSO 2	PSO 3
CO1	1	-	-	-	-	3	3	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-
CO2	1	1	1	-	-	3	1	-	-	-	-	1	2	-	-
CO3	1	-	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-
<b>CO4</b>	1	1	1	-	-	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-

#### COURSE ARTICULATION MATRIX (Correlation between COs&POs,PSOs):

Note: Enter Correlation Levels 1 or 2 or 3. If there is no correlation, put '-'

1- Slight (Low), 2 – Moderate (Medium), 3 - Substantial (High).

#### **TEXT BOOKS:**

- T1 Timothy Pratt, Charles Bostian, Jeremy Allnutt , "Satellite communications", John Wiley & Sons,2nd edition, 2003.
- T2 Dennis Roddy , "Satellite communications", Tata McGraw Hills, 4th Edition, 2009.

#### **REFERENCE BOOKS:**

- **R1** D.C Agarwal , "Satellite communications", Khanna Publications, 5th Edition,2006.
- **R2** M. Richharia, "Satellite Communications Systems: Design principles", BS Publications, 2nd Edition, 2005.

# COURSE DELIVERY PLAN (LESSON PLAN):

# **UNIT-I : Introduction to Satellite Communication**

S.No.	Topics to be covered	No. of Classes Required	Tentative Date of Completion	Actual Date of Completion	Teaching Learning Methods	HOD Sign Weekly
1.	Introduction to Course. Course Outcomes	1	26-12-2022		TLM1	
2.	Need of satellite communication	1	27-12-2022		TLM1	
3.	Definition of a satellite and orbit	1	28-12-2022		TLM1	
4.	Frequency allocations for satellite services	1	29-12-2022		TLM1	
5.	General structure of satellite communication system	1	02-01-2023		TLM1	
6.	Merits and demerits of satellite communication	1	03-01-2023		TLM1	
7.	Types of launch vehicles: ELV &RLV	1	04-01-2023		TLM1	
8.	Types of launch vehicles: ELV &RLV	1	05-01-2023		TLM1	
9.	Problems	1	09-01-2023		TLM1	
No. of	No. of classes required to complete UNIT-I: 9			No. of classes	taken:	

### **UNIT-II : Orbital Dynamics and Satellite Launching:**

S.No.	Topics to be covered	No. of Classes Required	Tentative Date of Completion	Actual Date of Completion	Teaching Learning Methods	HOD Sign Weekly
10.	Introduction	1	10-01-2023		TLM1	
11.	Kepler's Laws	1	11-01-2023		TLM1	
12.	Definitions of Terms for EarthOrbiting Satellites	1	12-01-2023		TLM1	
13.	Orbital Elements, Apogee and Perigee Heights	1	18-01-2023		TLM1	
14.	Effects of non spherical earth, Atmospheric drag	1	19-01-2023		TLM1	
15.	Orbital perturbations-need for station keeping	1	23-01-2023		TLM3	
16.	Non geostationary orbits and geostationary orbits	1	24-01-2023		TLM1	
17.	Orbital effects; Doppler shift, Range variation	1	25-01-2023		TLM1	
18.	solar eclipse and sun transit outage	1	30-01-2023		TLM1	
19.	Look angle determination: elevation angle and azimuth angle calculation,	1	31-01-2023		TLM1	
20.	launching of geostationary satellites.	1	01-02-2023		TLM1	
21.	Problems	1	02-02-2023		TLM1	

### **UNIT-III : Space Segment and Link Design:**

S.No.	Topics to be covered	No. of Classes Required	Tentative Date of Completion	Actual Date of Completion	Teaching Learning Methods	HOD Sign Weekly
22.	Introduction to space segment	1	06-02-2023		TLM1	
23.	Power supply, Attitude and orbital control: spinning satellite stabilization and momentum wheel stabilization	1	07-02-2023		TLM1	
24.	Station keeping, Thermal control	1	08-02-2023		TLM1	
25.	TT&C subsystem, Transponders,	1	09-02-2023		TLM1	
26.	The wideband receiver, The input demultiplexer	1	13-02-2023		TLM1	
27.	The power amplifier, Antenna subsystem	1	14-02-2023		TLM1	
28.	Equivalent Isotropic Radiated Power, Free-space transmission, Feeder losses	1	15-02-2023		TLM1	
29.	Antenna misalignment losses, Fixed atmospheric and ionospheric losses	1	27-02-2023		TLM1	
30.	Link power budget equation, System Noise	1	28-02-2023		TLM1	
31.	Carrier-to-Noise Ratio, The Uplink	1	01-03-2023		TLM1	
32.	Saturation flux density, Input backoff	1	02-03-2023		TLM1	
33.	Downlink, Output back-off	1	06-03-2023		TLM1	
34.	Combined Uplink and Downlink C/N Ratio	1	07-03-2023		TLM1	
No. of classes required to complete UNIT-III		13		No. of classe	s taken:	

### **UNIT-IV: Earth Segment and Satellite Access**

S.No.	Topics to be covered	No. of Classes Required	Tentative Date of Completion	Actual Date of Completion	Teaching Learning Methods	HOD Sign Weekly
35.	Introduction	1	09-03-2023		TLM1	
36.	Design requirements for the selection of earth segment	1	13-03-2023		TLM1	
37.	Transmit only earth station	1	14-03-2023		TLM1	

38.	Receive only earth station	1	15-03-2023	TLM1
39.	Transmit -Receive (T/R) earth station.	1	16-03-2023	TLM1
40.	Single Access, Preassigned FDMA	1	20-03-2023	TLM1
41.	Demand-Assigned FDMA	1	21-03-2023	TLM1
42.	Spade System, TDMA	1	23-03-2023	TLM1
43.	Preassigned TDMA	1	27-03-2023	TLM1
44.	Demand-assigned TDMA,	1	28-03-2023	TLM1
45.	Satellite-Switched TDMA, CDMA.	1	29-03-2023	TLM1
No. of classes required to complete UNIT-IV		11		No. of classes taken:

### **UNIT-V Satellite Services & Applications**

S.No.	Topics to be covered	No. of Classes Required	Tentative Date of Completion	Actual Date of Completion	Teaching Learning Methods	HOD Sign Weekly
46.	Introduction	1	03-04-2023		TLM1	¥
47.	Global Positioning System	1	04-04-2023		TLM1	
48.	architecture and location principle	1	06-04-2023		TLM1	
49.	Direct Broadcast Satellite (DBS/DTH)-Home receiver block (Indoor & Outdoor Unit)	1	10-04-2023		TLM1	
50.	Satellite Mobile Services	1	11-04-2023		TLM1	
51.	VSAT	1	12-04-2023		TLM1	
52.	MSAT	1	13-04-2023		TLM1	
53.	RADARSAT	1	17-04-2023		TLM1	
54.	IRNSS constellation	1	18-04-2023		TLM1	
55.	Orbcomm, Iridium	1	19-04-2023		TLM1	
No. of classes required to complete UNIT-V:		10		No. of classes	staken	

### Contents beyond the Syllabus

		No. of	Tentative	Actual	Teaching	HOD
S.No.	Topics to be covered	Classes	Date of	Date of	Learning	Sign
		Required	Completion	Completion	Methods	Weekly
56.	Free space optics	1	20-04-2023		TLM1	

Teaching Learning Methods						
TLM1	Chalk and Talk	TLM4	Demonstration (Lab/Field Visit)			

TLM2	РРТ	TLM5	ICT (NPTEL/Swayam Prabha/MOOCS)
TLM3	Tutorial	TLM6	Group Discussion/Project

### ACADEMIC CALENDAR:

Description	From	То	Weeks
I Phase of Instructions-1	26-12-2022	18-02-2023	8W
I Mid Examinations	20-02-2023	25-02-2023	1 W
II Phase of Instructions	27-02-2023	22-04-2023	8 W
II Mid Examinations	24-04-2023	29-04-2023	1 W
Preparation and Practical's	01-05-2023	06-05-2023	1 W
Semester End Examinations	08-05-2023	20-05-2023	2 W

# PART-C

### **EVALUATION PROCESS:**

Evaluation Task	Mark
Assignment-I (Units-I, II & UNIT-III (Half of the Syllabus))	A1=5
I-Descriptive Examination (Units-I, II & UNIT-III (Half of the Syllabus))	M1=15
I-Quiz Examination (Units-I, II & UNIT-III (Half of the Syllabus))	Q1=10
Assignment-II (Unit-III (Remaining Half of the Syllabus), IV & V)	A2=5
II- Descriptive Examination (UNIT-III (Remaining Half of the Syllabus), IV & V)	M2=15
II-Quiz Examination (UNIT-III (Remaining Half of the Syllabus), IV & V)	Q2=10
<b>Cumulative Internal Examination (CIE) =</b>	
80% of Max((M1+Q1+A1), (M2+Q2+A2)) +	30
20% of Min((M1+Q1+A1), (M2+Q2+A2))	
Semester End Examination (SEE)(Unit-I, Unit – II, Unit – III, Unit-IV and Unit-V)	70
Total Marks = $CIE + SEE$	100

# PART-D

### **PROGRAMME OUTCOMES (POs):**

<b>PO</b> 1	<b>Engineering knowledge</b> : Apply the knowledge of mathematics, science, engineering
	fundamentals and an engineering specialization to the solution of complex engineering
	nrohlame
<b>PO 2</b>	<b>Problem analysis</b> : Identify, formulate, review research literature, and analyze complex
	engineering problems reaching substantiated conclusions using first principles of mathematics,
	natural sciences, and engineering sciences.
<b>PO 3</b>	Design/development of solutions: Design solutions for complex engineering problems and
	design system components or processes that meet the specified needs with appropriate
	consideration for the public health and safety, and the cultural, societal, and environmental
	considerations
<b>DO 4</b>	Conduct investigations of complex medians: Use research based knowledge and research
PO 4	Conduct investigations of complex problems. Use research-based knowledge and research
	methods including design of experiments, analysis and interpretation of data, and synthesis of
	the information to provide valid conclusions.
<b>PO 5</b>	Modern tool usage: Create, select, and apply appropriate techniques, resources, and modern
	engineering and IT tools including prediction and modelling to complex engineering activities
	with an understanding of the limitations
PO 6	The engineer and society: Apply reasoning informed by the contextual knowledge to assess
	societal, health, safety, legal and cultural issues and the consequent responsibilities relevant to

	the professional engineering practice
<b>PO 7</b>	Environment and sustainability: Understand the impact of the professional engineering
	solutions in societal and environmental contexts, and demonstrate the knowledge of, and need
	for sustainable development.
<b>PO 8</b>	Ethics: Apply ethical principles and commit to professional ethics and responsibilities and
	norms of the engineering practice.
PO 9	Individual and team work: Function effectively as an individual, and as a member or leader in
	diverse teams, and in multidisciplinary settings.
PO 10	<b>Communication</b> : Communicate effectively on complex engineering activities with the engineering community and with society at large, such as, being able to comprehend and write
	effective reports and design documentation, make effective presentations, and give and receive
	clear instructions.
PO 11	Project management and finance: Demonstrate knowledge and understanding of the
	engineering and management principles and apply these to one's own work, as a member and
	leader in a team, to manage projects and in multidisciplinary environments.
PO 12	Life-long learning: Recognize the need for, and have the preparation and ability to engage in
	independent and life-long learning in the broadest context of technological change.

### PROGRAMME SPECIFIC OUTCOMES (PSOs):

PSO 1	Communication: Design and develop modern communication technologies for building the
	inter disciplinary skills to meet current and future needs of industry.
PSO 2	VLSI and Embedded Systems: Design and Analyze Analog and Digital Electronic Circuits or
	systems and Implement real time applications in the field of VLSI and Embedded Systems
	using relevant tools
PSO 3	Signal Processing: Apply the Signal processing techniques to synthesize and realize the issues
	related to real time applications

Course Instructor	Course Coordinator	Module Coordinator	HOD
Dr.M.V.Sudhakar	Dr.M.V.Sudhakar	Dr.M.V.Sudhakar	Dr.Y.Amar Babu



#### DEPARTMENT OF MECHANICAL ENGINEERING COURSE HANDOUT

	<u> PART - A</u>
PROGRAM	: B.Tech VI-Sem ECE – C Section
ACADEMIC YEAR	: 2022-23
COURSE NAME & CODE	: OPERATIONS RESEARCH TECHNIQUES –
	20ME83
L-T-P STRUCTURE	: 3-0-0
COURSE CREDITS	:3
COURSE INSTRUCTOR	: Mallikarjuna Rao Dandu, Sr. Assistant Professor
COURSE COORDINATOR	: V. Sankara Rao, Sr. Assistant Professor
PER-REQUISITE	: NIL

#### COURSE EDUCATIONAL OBJECTIVES:

The objective of this course is to introduce the concepts of formulating an engineering problem into mathematical model to develop an optimal solution.

#### **COURSE OUTCOMES:**

After completion of the course student will be able to:

CO1: Apply linear programming approach for optimizing the objectives of industrial oriented problems. (**Applying-L3**)

CO2: Formulate and solve transportation models and Assignment models. (Applying-L3) CO3: Implement the strategies in competitive situations and able to sequence the jobs to be processed on machines. (Applying-L3)

CO4: Identify the replacement period of the equipment and analyze the waiting situations in the organization. (Applying-L3)

CO5: Determine the optimum inventory level and resolve the complex problem into simple problems by dynamic programming approach and apply optimum strategies. (Applying-L3)

# COURSE ARTICULATION MATRIX (Correlation between COs&POs, PSOs):

COs	РО 1	PO 2	РО 3	РО 4	РО 5	PO 6	РО 7	PO 8	PO 9	PO 10	<b>PO</b> 11	PO 12	PSO 1	PSO 2	PSO 3
CO1	3	3	3	2	3				3			3		3	
CO2	3	3	1	2	1				3			3		3	
<b>CO3</b>	3	3	3	2	1				3			3		3	
CO4	3	2	3	2	3				1			3		3	
CO5	2	3	3	2	1				1			3		3	

Note: Enter Correlation Levels 1 or 2 or 3. If there is no correlation, put '-'
1- Slight (Low), 2 - Moderate (Medium), 3 - Substantial (High).

#### **BOS APPROVED TEXT BOOKS:**

- **T1** Kantiswarup. P.K.Gupta, Man Mohan, Operations Research, Sultan Chand& Sons, Educational Publications, New Delhi, 14th Edition, 2008.
- **T2** Operations Research Theory and Applications, 6<sup>th</sup> Edition, J K Sharma.

### **BOS APPROVED REFERENCE BOOKS:**

- **R1** Singiresu S Rao, Engineering Optimization: Theory and Practice, A Wiley- Interscience Publication, 4th edition,2009..
- **R2** A.M.Natarajan, P.Balasubramani, A. Tamilarasi, OperationsResearch, Pearson Education, 2nd edition, 2014.

### Part-B

# COURSE DELIVERY PLAN (LESSON PLAN): Section-B

### UNIT-I: INTRODUCTION to OR, LINEAR PROGRAMMING PROBLEM

S.No.	Topics to be covered	No. of Classes Required	Tentative Date of Completion	Actual Date of Completion	Teaching Learning Methods	Learning Outcome COs	Text Book followed	HOD Sign Weekly
1.	<b>INTRODUCTION:</b> Introduction To Operations Research	1	28-12-2022		TLM1	CO1	<b>T1</b>	
2.	Operations Research Models, Applications	1	29-12-2022		TLM1	CO1	<b>T1</b>	
3.	<b>Linear Programming</b> <b>Problem (Lpp)</b> : Linear Programming Problem Formulation	1	30-12-2022		TLM1	CO1	<b>T1</b>	
4.	Numerical	1	31-12-2022		TLM1	CO1	<b>T1</b>	
5.	Tutorial I, Quiz I	1	04-01-2023		TLM3	CO1	<b>T1</b>	
6.	Lpp: Graphical Method, Numerical	1	05-01-2023		TLM1	CO1	<b>T1</b>	
7.	Graphical Solution For Special Cases Of LPP	1	06-01-2023		TLM1	CO1	<b>T1</b>	
8.	Simplex Method, Numerical	1	07-01-2023		TLM1	CO1	<b>T1</b>	
9.	Big M Method (Artificial Variable Technique)	1	11-01-2023		TLM1	CO1	<b>T1</b>	
10.	Numerical	1	12-01-2023		TLM1	CO1	<b>T1</b>	
11.	Two Phase Simplex Method (Artificial Variable Technique)	1	18-01-2023		TLM1	CO1	<b>T1</b>	
12.	Tutorial II, Quiz II	1	19-01-2023		TLM3	CO1	<b>T1</b>	
13.	Numerical	1	20-01-2023		TLM1	CO1	T1, T2	
14.	Duality Principle	1	21-01-2023		TLM1	CO1	<b>T1</b>	
15.	Tutorial III, Quiz III	1	25-01-2023		TLM3	CO1	T1, T2	
No. of comple	classes required to ete UNIT-I	15	No. of classe	es taken:				

#### **UNIT-II: TRANSPORTATION PROBLEM**

S.No	Topics to be covered	No. of Classes	Tentative Date of	Actual Date of	Teaching Learning	Learning Outcome	Text Book	HOD Sign
		Required	Completion	Completion	Methods	COs	followed	Weekly
16.	Introduction To TP, Terminology, Formulation	1	27-01-2023		TLM1	CO2	T2	
17.	Standard Form, Unbalanced TP, Numerical	1	28-01-2023		TLM1	CO2	T2	
18.	Ibfs: NWCM,LCM,VAM Numerical	1	30-01-2023		TLM1	CO2	T2	
19.	Tutorial Iv, Quiz Iv	1	30-01-2023		TLM3	CO2	T2	
20.	TestForOptimality:SteppingStoneMethod,ModifiedDistributionMethod (MODI Method)	1	01-02-2023		TLM1	CO2	T2	
21.	Numerical	1	01-02-2023		TLM1	CO2	T1, T2	
22.	Degeneracy In TP, Numerical	1	02-02-2023		TLM1	CO2	T1, T2	

23.	ASSIGNMENT PROBLEM (AP):Introduction To AP, Terminology; Tutorial V, Quiz V	1	03-02-2023		TLM3	CO2	T2	
24.	Variants Of Assignment Problems	1	06-02-2023		TLM1	CO2	T2	
25.	Optimal Solution, Numerical	1	08-02-2023		TLM1	CO2	T2	
26.	Travelling Salesmen Problem, Numerical	1	09-02-2023		TLM1	CO2	T2	
No. o UNI	of classes required to complete Γ-II	11	No. of classe	es taken:				

### UNIT-III: THEORY OF GAMES AND JOB SEQUENCING

S.No.	Topics to be covered	No. of Classes Required	Tentative Date of Completion	Actual Date of Completion	Teaching Learning Methods	Learning Outcome COs	Text Book followed	HOD Sign Weekly
27.	Introduction to Games Theory: Terminology	1	10-02-2023		TLM1	CO3	T2,R1	
28.	Minimax or Maxmini Criterion,Optimal Strategy	1	13-02-2023		TLM1	CO3	T2,R1	
29.	Solution of games with saddle point	1	15-02-2023		TLM1	CO3	T2,R1	
30.	Tutorial VI, Quiz VI	1	16-02-2023		TLM3	CO3	T2,R1	
31.	Rectangular games without saddle point, Numerical	1	17-02-2023		TLM1	CO3	T2,R1	
32.	mx2, 2xn, mxn games, Dominance Principle, Numerical	1	27-02-2023		TLM1	CO3	T2,R1	
33.	Graphical approach, Numerical	1	01-03-2023		TLM1	CO3	T2,R1	
34.	Job Sequencing.n jobs through 2 machines,	1	02-03-2023		TLM1	CO3	T2	
35.	n jobs through 3 machines,	1	03-03-2023		TLM1	CO3	T1, T2	
36.	2 jobs through m machines- graphical model	1	06-03-2023		TLM3	CO3	T2	
37.	Tutorial VII, Quiz VII	1	09-03-2023		TLM1	CO3	T2	
No. of compl	classes required to ete UNIT-III	12			No. of classes taken:			

## UNIT-IV: THEORY OF REPLACEMENT AND WAITING LINES

S.No.	Topics to be covered	No. of Classes Required	Tentative Date of Completion	Actual Date of Completion	Teaching Learning Methods	Learning Outcome COs	Text Book followed	HOD Sign Weekly
38.	<b>THEORY OF</b> <b>REPLACEMENT:</b> Introduction, Replacement of Equipment that Deteriorates Gradually, Numerical	1	10-03-2023		TLM1	CO4	T1, T2	
39.	Replacement of Equipment that fails suddenly, Numerical	1	13-03-2023		TLM1	CO4	T1, T2	
40.	Group Replacement Policy, Numerical	1	15-03-2023		TLM1	CO4	T1, T2	
41.	Tutorial VIII, Quiz VIII	1	16-03-2023		TLM3	CO4	T1, T2	

42.	Introduction to Queuing Theory	1	17-03-2023	TLM1	CO4	T1, T2	
43.	Single Channel – Poisson arrivals – exponential service times – with infinite population, Derivation, Numerical	1	20-03-2023	TLM1	CO4	T1, T2	
44.	Numerical	1	23-03-2023				
45.	Single Channel – Poisson arrivals – exponential service times – with finite population, Numerical	1	24-03-2023	TLM1	CO4	T1, T2	
46.	Tutorial IX, Quiz IX	1	27-03-2023	TLM3	CO4	T1, T2	
No. of compl	classes required to ete UNIT-IV	09		No. of classes taken:			

# complete UNIT-IV 09 NO. OF Classes UNIT-V: INVENTORY MODELS AND DYNAMIC PROGRAMMING

S.No.	Topics to be covered	No. of Classes Required	Tentative Date of Completion	Actual Date of Completion	Teaching Learning Methods	Learning Outcome COs	Text Book followed	HOD Sign Weekly
47.	<b>INVENTORY MODELS</b> - terminology, EOQ	1	29-03-2023		TLM1	CO5	T1, T2,R2	
48.	Instantaneous Production, finite, continuous demand	1	31-03-2023		TLM1	CO5	T1, T2,R2	
49.	Shortages not Allowed	1	03-04-2023		TLM1	CO5	T1, T2,R2	
50.	Purchase inventory models with one price break	1	06-04-2023		TLM1	CO5	T1, T2,R2	
51.	Purchase inventory models with multiple price breaks	1	10-04-2023		TLM1	CO5	T1, T2	
52.	Tutorial X, Quiz X	1	12-04-2023		TLM1	CO5	T1, T2	
53.	<b>DYNAMIC</b> <b>PROGRAMMING (DP):</b> Introduction To DP	1	13-04-2023		TLM1	CO5	T1, T2	
54.	Bellman's Principle of Optimality, Applications of Dynamic Programming	1	17-04-2023		TLM1	CO5	T1, T2	
55.	Capital Budgeting Problem, Numerical	1	19-04-2023		TLM1	CO5	T1, T2	
56.	linear programming problem	1	20-04-2023		TLM1	CO5	T1, T2	
57.	Shortest path problems	1	21-04-2023		TLM3			
No. of UNIT-	classes required to complete	11			No. of classes taken:			

Teaching Learning Methods								
TLM1	Chalk and Talk	TLM4	Problem Solving	TLM7	Seminars or GD			
TLM2	PPT	TLM5	Programming	TLM8	Lab Demo			
TLM3	Tutorial	TLM6	Assignment or Quiz	TLM9	Case Study			

### ACADEMIC CALENDAR:

Description	From	То	Weeks
I Phase of Instructions-1	26-12-2022	18-2-2023	8W
I Mid Examinations	20-2-2023	25-2-2023	1W
II Phase of Instructions	27-2-2023	22-4-2023	8W
II Mid Examinations	24-4-2023	29-4-2023	1W
Preparation and Practicals	1-5-2023	6-5-2023	2W
Semester End Examinations	8-5-2023	20-5-2023	2W
#### **EVALUATION PROCESS:**

Evaluation Task	COs	Marks
Assignment 1	1	A1=5
Assignment 2	2	A2=5
I-Mid Examination	1,2,3	B1=15
Quiz – 1	1,2,3	Q1=10
Assignment 3	3	A3=5
Assignment 4	4	A4=5
Assignment 5	5	A5=5
II-Mid Examination	3,4,5	B2=15
Quiz – 2	3,4,5	Q2=10
Evaluation of Assignment: A=(A1+A2+A3+A4+A5)/5	1,2,3,4,5	A=5
Evaluation of Mid Marks: B=75% of Max(B1,B2)+25% of Min(B1,B2)	1,2,3,4,5	B=15
Evaluation of Quiz Marks: Q=75% of Max(Q1,Q2)+25% of Min(Q1,Q2)	1,2,3,4,5	Q=10
Cumulative Internal Examination: A+B+Q	1,2,3,4,5	CIE=30
Semester End Examinations	1,2,3,4,5	SEE=70
Total Marks: CIE+SEE	1,2,3,4,5	100
Evaluation Task	COs	Marks
Assignment/Quiz – 1	1	A1=5
Assignment/Quiz – 2	2	A2=5
I-Mid Examination	1,2	B1=20
Assignment/Quiz – 3	3	A3=5
Assignment/Quiz – 4	4	A4=5
Assignment/Quiz – 5	5	A5=5
II-Mid Examination	3,4,5	B2=20
Evaluation of Assignment/Quiz Marks: A=(A1+A2+A3+A4+A5)/5	1,2,3,4,5	A=5
Evaluation of Mid Marks: B=75% of Max(B1,B2)+25% of Min(B1,B2)	1,2,3,4,5	B=20
Cumulative Internal Examination : A+B	1,2,3,4,5	A+B=25
Semester End Examinations	1,2,3,4,5	C=75
Total Marks: A+B+C	1,2,3,4,5	100

#### **PROGRAMME EDUCATIONAL OBJECTIVES (PEOs)**

**PEO1:** To build a professional career and pursue higher studies with sound knowledge in Mathematics, Science and Mechanical Engineering.

**PEO2:** To inculcate strong ethical values and leadership qualities for graduates to become successful in multidisciplinary activities.

**PEO3:** To develop inquisitiveness towards good communication and lifelong learning.

#### **PROGRAMME OUTCOMES (POs)**

#### Engineering Graduates will be able to:

**1. Engineering knowledge**: Apply the knowledge of mathematics, science, engineering fundamentals, and an engineering specialization to the solution of complex engineering problems. 2. Problem analysis: Identify, formulate, review research literature, and analyze complex engineering problems reaching substantiated conclusions using first principles of mathematics, natural sciences, and engineering sciences. **3. Design/development of solutions**: Design solutions for complex engineering problems and design system components or processes that meet the specified needs with appropriate consideration for the public health and safety, and the cultural, societal, and environmental considerations. 4. Conduct investigations of complex problems: Use research-based knowledge and research methods including design of experiments, analysis and interpretation of data, and synthesis of the information to provide valid conclusions. 5. Modern tool usage: Create, select, and apply appropriate techniques, resources, and modern engineering and IT tools including prediction and modeling to complex engineering activities with an understanding of the limitations. 6. The engineer and society: Apply reasoning informed by the contextual knowledge to assess societal, health, safety, legal and cultural issues and the consequent responsibilities relevant to the professional engineering practice. 7. Environment and sustainability: Understand the impact of the professional engineering solutions in societal and environmental contexts, and demonstrate the knowledge of, and need for sustainable development. 8. Ethics: Apply ethical principles and commit to professional ethics and responsibilities norms of the engineering and practice. 9. Individual and team work: Function effectively as an individual, and as a member or leader in diverse teams, and in multidisciplinary settings. **10. Communication**: Communicate effectively on complex engineering activities with the engineering community and with society at large, such as, being able to comprehend and write effective reports and design documentation, make effective presentations, and give and receive clear instructions. 11. Project management and finance: Demonstrate knowledge and understanding of the engineering and management principles and apply these to one's own work, as a member and leader in a team, to manage projects and in multidisciplinary environments.

**12. Life-long learning**: Recognize the need for, and have the preparation and ability to engage in independent and life-long learning in the broadest context of technological change.

#### **PSOs**

**1.** To apply the principles of thermal sciences to design and develop various thermal systems.

**2.** To apply the principles of manufacturing technology, scientific management towards improvement of quality and optimization of engineering systems in the design, analysis and manufacturability of products.

**3.** To apply the basic principles of mechanical engineering design or evaluation of performance of various systems relating to transmission of motion and power, conservation of energy and other process equipment.

MALLIKARJUNA RAO DANDU	V.SANKARA RAO	K.MURAHARI	Dr.S.PICHI REDDY
Course Instructor	Course Coordinator	Module Coordinator	HoD

LAKIREDDY BALI REDDY COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING

DEPARTMENT OF ELECTRONICS & COMMUNICATION ENGINEERING Autonomous & Affiliated to JNTUK, Kakinada & Approved by AICTE, New Delhi, Accredited by NBA & NAAC-'A' Grade, Certified by ISO 9001:2015 L B Reddy Nagar, Mylavaram-521 230, Krishna District, Andhra Pradesh.

# **COURSE HANDOUT**

#### PART-A

PROGRAM	: B.Tech., VI-Sem., ECE - B Section
ACADEMIC YEAR	: 2022 - 23
COURSE NAME & CODE	: Microprocessor & Microcontrollers Lab - 20EC59
L-T-P STRUCTURE	: 0-0-3
COURSE CREDITS	: 1.5
COURSE INSTRUCTOR	: Mr. M. Samba Siva Reddy
COURSE COORDINATOR	: Mr. K. Sasi Bhushan

#### **COURSE OBJECTIVE:**

In this course student will learn about the architecture of 8086 Microprocessor, 8051 Microcontroller and ARM, programming using assembly language, interfacing of devices for real time applications.

Course Outcomes: At the end of the course, student will be able to:

CO1	Demonstrate the MASM/TASM tool for developing Assembly Language Programs.
CO2	Apply the Assembly Language instructions of Processor and Controller for logical operations.
CO3	Develop the ARM based interfacing systems for Real time applications.
CO4	Adapt effective communication, presentation and report writing skills.

#### **COURSE ARTICULATION MATRIX(Correlation between Cos & POs, PSOs):**

COs	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3
CO1	2	2	3	2	2	-	1	1	-	-	-	2	-	2	-
CO2	3	3	3	2	2	-	1	1	-	-	-	3	-	3	-
CO3	3	3	3	3	3	-	1	1	-	-	-	3	-	3	-
CO4	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	1	2	3	-	1	-	-	-

Note: Enter Correlation Levels 1 or 2 or 3. If there is no correlation, put '-' 1- Slight(Low), 2 - Moderate(Medium), 3 - Substantial (High).

#### PART-B

# LAB SCHEDULE (LESSON PLAN): Section-B LIST OF EXPERIMENTS (Minimum 12 Experiments to be conducted)

S.No.	Experiments to be conducted	No. of Classes Required	Tentative Date of Completion	Actual Date of Completion	Teaching Learning Methods	HOD Sign Weeklv
		CYCLE-	1	<b>_k</b>		<b>J</b>
1.	Introduction to Lab	3	26-12-2022		TLM2	
2.	Display, comparison and reverse the string	3	02-01-2023		TLM8	
3.	Factorial using Procedures	3	09-01-2023		TLM8	
4.	Sorting the signed and unsigned numbers	3	23-01-2023		TLM8	
5.	Checking the given string for Palindrome	3	30-01-2023		TLM8	•
6.	Arithmetic operations like Addition, Subtraction, Multiplication and Division	3	06-02-2023		TLM8	-
7.	Byte checking by using 8051	3	13-02-2023		TLM8	
8.	Addition of series of numbers	3	27-02-2023		TLM8	
9.	Checking the given numbers for Odd or Even	3	27-02-2023		TLM8	
		CYCLE-2	2			
10.	Interfacing of A/D and D/A converter	3	06-03-2023		TLM8	
11.	Interfacing of LEDs and Switches	3	13-03-2023		TLM8	
12.	Interfacing of LCD	3	20-03-2023		TLM8	
13.	Interfacing of Stepper Motors	3	27-03-2023		TLM8	
14.	Interfacing of traffic Light controller	3	03-04-2023		TLM8	
15.	Interfacing of Real Time Clock	3	10-04-2023		TLM8	
16.	Data loggers – Rollover display	3	10-04-2023		TLM8	
17.	Internal Lab Exam	3	17-04-2023		TLM8	
No. of	classes required to complete:	51	No. of classes co	onducted:		

### PART-C

Teaching Learning Methods							
TLM1	Chalk and Talk	TLM4	Problem Solving	TLM7	Seminars or GD		
TLM2	РРТ	TLM5	Programming	TLM8	Lab Demo		
TLM3	Tutorial	TLM6	Assignment or Quiz	TLM9	Case Study		

# ACADEMIC CALENDAR:

Academic Calendar: B.Tech., VI-Sem., 2022-23								
Description From To								
Commence	Commencement of Class work: 26.12.2022							
I Phase of Instructions	26-12-2022	18-02-2023	8W					
I MID Examinations	20-02-2023	25-02-2023	1W					
II Phase of Instructions	27-02-2023	22-04-2023	8W					
II MID Examinations	24-04-2023	29-04-2023	1W					
Preparation and Practicals	01-05-2023	06-05-2023	1W					
Semester End Examinations	08-05-2023	20-05-2023	2W					

### **EVALUATION PROCESS:**

Evaluation Task	COs	Marks
Day to Day work	1,2,3,4	A1=10
Internal Lab Examination	1,2,3,4	B=5
Total Internal Marks(A+B)		C=15
Semester End Examinations	1,2,3,4	D=35
Total Marks: C+D	1,2,3,4	50

# PART-D

#### **PROGRAMME OUTCOMES (POs):**

<b>PO 1</b>	Engineering knowledge: Apply the knowledge of mathematics, science, engineering
	fundamentals, and an engineering specialization to the solution of complex engineering
	problems.
<b>PO 2</b>	<b>Problem analysis:</b> Identify, formulate, review research literature, and analyze complex
	engineering problems reaching substantiated conclusions using first principles of mathematics.
	natural sciences, and engineering sciences.
<b>PO 3</b>	<b>Design/development of solutions:</b> Design solutions for complex engineering problems and
	design system components or processes that meet the specified needs with appropriate
	consideration for the public health and safety, and the cultural, societal, and environmental
	considerations.
PO 4	<b>Conduct investigations of complex problems</b> . Use research-based knowledge and research
10.	methods including design of experiments analysis and interpretation of data and synthesis of
	the information to provide valid conclusions
PO 5	Modern tool usage: Create select and apply appropriate techniques resources and modern
100	engineering and IT tools including prediction and modelling to complex engineering activities
	with an understanding of the limitations
PO 6	The angineer and society: Apply reasoning informed by the contextual knowledge to assess
100	societal health safety legal and cultural issues and the consequent responsibilities relevant to
	the professional engineering practice
PO 7	Environment and sustainability: Understand the impact of the professional angineering
107	solutions in societal and environmental contexts, and demonstrate the knowledge of and need
	for sustainable development
DO 8	<b>Explose</b> Apply athical principles and commit to professional athics and responsibilities and
100	norms of the engineering practice
	Individual and team work: Function affectively as an individual, and as a member or leader in
103	diverse teams, and in multidisciplinary settings
<b>DO 10</b>	Communication: Communicate affectively on complex angineering activities with the
PO 10	<b>Communication</b> . Communicate effectively on complex engineering activities with the
	engineering community and with society at large, such as, being able to comprehend and write
	effective reports and design documentation, make effective presentations, and give and receive
<b>DO 11</b>	
PUII	<b>Project management and linance</b> : Demonstrate knowledge and understanding of the
	engineering and management principles and apply these to one's own work, as a member and
<b>DO 1</b>	leader in a team, to manage projects and in multidisciplinary environments.
PO 12	Lite-long learning: Recognize the need for, and have the preparation and ability to engage in
	Independent and life-long learning in the broadest context of technological change.

#### PROGRAMME SPECIFIC OUTCOMES (PSOs):

PSO 1	Communication: Design and develop modern communication technologies for building the
	inter disciplinary skills to meet current and future needs of industry.
PSO 2	<b>VLSI and Embedded Systems:</b> Design and Analyze Analog and Digital Electronic Circuits or systems and Implement real time applications in the field of VLSI and Embedded Systems using relevant tools
PSO 3	Signal Processing: Apply the Signal processing techniques to synthesize and realize the issues
	related to real time applications

Course Coordinator (Mr.K.Sasi Bhushan) Module Coordinator (Dr.P.Lachi Reddy)



# LAKIREDDY BALI REDDY COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING (AUTONOMOUS)

Approved by AICTE, New Delhi & Permanently Affiliated to JNTUK, Kakinada Accredited by NAAC with "A" Grade and NBA (ECE, EEE, CSE, IT & MECH) Under Tier-I L B Reddy Nagar, Mylavaram-521 230, NTR District, Andhra Pradesh.

#### DEPARTMENT OF ELECTRONICS AND COMMUNICATION ENGINEERING

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# **COURSE HANDOUT**

### PART-A

Name of Course Instructor	: Mrs.T.Kalpana, Mrs.M.Ramya Harika	
Course Name & Code	: VLSI DESIGN LAB- 20EC60	
L-T-P Structure	: 0-0-3	Credits: 1.5
Program/Sem/Sec	: B.Tech., ECE., VI-Sem., Section- B	A.Y : 2022-23

#### COURSE EDUCATIONAL OBJECTIVES (CEOs):

The course explores the design and implementation aspects of various combinational and sequential circuits used in VLSI Design. It also develops the knowledge in VLSI Front End and Back End Design in semicustom and full-custom design.

COURSE OUTCOMES (COs): At the end of the course, students are able to

CO1	Implement combinational and sequential circuits on FPGA/CPLD boards. (Apply – L3)
CO2	Design the Combinational and Sequential logic using NMOS and CMOS Technology. (Apply – L3)
<b>CO3</b>	Analyze combinational and sequential circuits using Static CMOS logic from schematic to layout. (Analyze -L4)
<b>CO4</b>	Adapt effective communication, presentation and report writing skills. (Apply – L3)

#### COURSE ARTICULATION MATRIX (Correlation between COs, POs & PSOs)

COs	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	<b>PO7</b>	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3
CO1	2	1	2	2	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-
CO2	2	1	2	2	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-
CO3	2	1	2	2	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-
CO4	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	1	2	3		1	-	-	-

Correlation Levels: 1-Slight (Low), 2-Moderate (Medium), 3-Substantial (High) and No correlation: '-'

# <u>PART-B</u> COURSE DELIVERY PLAN (LESSON PLAN):

# Batch-1(20761A0465 to 20761A0499) Friday- AN

Expt. No	Experiment/s	COs	No. of Classes Required	Tentative Date of Completion	Actual Date of Completion	Teaching Learning Methods	HOD Sign Weekly
	Introduction to VLSI Lab experiments, COs, POs and PSOs		3	30.12.2022	•		v
		Сус	le – I				
1	Experiment – 1	CO1	3	06.01.2023			
2	Experiment – 2	C01	3	13.01.2023			
3	Experiment – 3	CO1	3	20.01.2023			
4	Experiment – 4	CO2,CO3	3	27.01.2023			
5	Experiment – 5	CO2,CO3	3	03.02.2023			
6	Experiment – 6	CO2,CO3	3	10.02.2023			
		Cycl	le – II				
7	Experiment – 7	CO2,CO3	3	17.02.2023			
8	Experiment – 8	CO2,CO3	3	03.03.2023			
9	Experiment – 9	CO2,CO3	3	10.03.2023			
10	Experiment – 10	CO2,CO3	3	17.03.2023			
11	Experiment – 11	CO2,CO3	3	24.03.2023			
12	Experiment beyond syllabus	CO2,CO3	3	31.03.2023			
13	Internal Examination		3	21.04.2023			

# Batch-2 (20761A04A0 to 20761A04C8 & 21765A0407 to 21765A0412 ) Tuesday – FN $\,$

Expt. No	Experiment/s	COs	No. of Classes Required	Tentative Date of Completion	Actual Date of Completion	Teaching Learning Methods	HOD Sign Weekly				
	Introduction to VLSI Lab experiments, COs, POs and PSOs		3	27.12.2022	<b>F</b>						
	Cycle – I										
1	Experiment – 1	CO1	3	03.01.2023							
2	Experiment – 2	CO1	3	10.01.2023							
3	Experiment – 3	CO1	3	17.01.2023							
4	Experiment – 4	CO2,CO3	3	24.01.2023							
5	Experiment – 5	CO2,CO3	3	31.01.2023							
6	Experiment – 6	CO2,CO3	3	07.02.2023							
		C	ycle – II								
7	Experiment – 7	CO2,CO3	3	14.02.2023							
8	Experiment – 8	CO2,CO3	3	28.02.2023							
9	Experiment – 9	CO2,CO3	3	07.03.2023							
10	Experiment – 10	CO2,CO3	3	14.03.2023							
11	Experiment – 11	CO2,CO3	3	21.03.2023							
12	Experiment beyond syllabus	CO2,CO3	3	28.03.2023							
	Revision		3	04.04.2023							
	Revision		3	11.04.2023							
	Internal Examination		3	18.04.2023							

# **Experiments to be conducted:**

Exp. No	CYCLE-1	Exp. No	CYCLE-2
1	Implementation of Carry-Look-Ahead adder.	7	Design and analysis of CMOS NAND gate
2	Implementation of 4x4 Array Multiplier.	8	Design and analysis of Full Adder
3	Implementation of a 4-bit ALU.	9	Design and analysis of Decoder
4	Design and analysis of NMOS Inverter.	10	Design and analysis of 8- bit Binary Counter.
5	Design and analysis of CMOS Inverter	11	Design and analysis of Shift Register
6	Design and analysis of CMOS NOR gate		

Teaching Learning Methods									
TLM1	Chalk and Talk	TLM4	Demonstration (Lab/Field Visit)						
TLM2	PPT	TLM5	ICT (NPTEL/Swayam Prabha/MOOCS)						
TLM3	Tutorial	TLM6	Group Discussion/Project						

# Part - C

#### **EVALUATION PROCESS:**

Evaluation Task	Expt. no's	Marks
Day to Day work $= \mathbf{A}$	1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8	A = 05
Record = <b>B</b>	1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8	B = 05
Internal Test = $\mathbf{C}$	1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8	C = 05
Cumulative Internal Examination : A + B + C = 15	1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8	15
Semester End Examinations = D	1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8	$\mathbf{D} = 35$
Total Marks: $A + B + C + D = 50$	1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8	50

# PART-D

PO 1:	<b>Engineering knowledge:</b> Apply the knowledge of mathematics, science, engineering
	fundamentals, and an engineering specialization to the solution of complex engineering problems.
PO 2:	Problem analysis: Identify, formulate, review research literature, and analyze complex
	engineering problems reaching substantiated conclusions using first principles of mathematics,
	natural sciences, and engineering sciences.
PO 3:	Design/development of solutions: Design solutions for complex engineering problems and
	design system components or processes that meet the specified needs with appropriate
	consideration for the public health and safety, and the cultural, societal, and environmental
	considerations.
PO 4:	Conduct investigations of complex problems: Use research-based knowledge and research
	methods including design of experiments, analysis and interpretation of data, and synthesis of the
	information to provide valid conclusions.
PO 5:	Modern tool usage: Create, select, and apply appropriate techniques, resources, and modern
	engineering and IT tools including prediction and modelling to complex engineering activities
	with an understanding of the limitations
PO 6:	<b>The engineer and society</b> : Apply reasoning informed by the contextual knowledge to assess
	societal, health, safety, legal and cultural issues and the consequent responsibilities relevant to the
DO 7.	<b>Environment and sustainability</b> : Understand the impact of the professional engineering
FU /:	solutions in societal and environmental contexts and demonstrate the knowledge of and need for
	sustainable development
PO 8:	<b>Ethics</b> : Apply ethical principles and commit to professional ethics and responsibilities and norms
100	of the engineering practice.
PO 9:	<b>Individual and team work</b> : Function effectively as an individual, and as a member or leader in
	diverse teams, and in multidisciplinary settings.
PO 10:	Communication: Communicate effectively on complex engineering activities with the
	engineering community and with society at large, such as, being able to comprehend and write
	effective reports and design documentation, make effective presentations, and give and receive
	clear instructions.
PO 11:	Project management and finance: Demonstrate knowledge and understanding of the
	engineering and management principles and apply these to one's own work, as a member and
	leader in a team, to manage projects and in multidisciplinary environments.
PO 12:	Life-long learning: Recognize the need for and have the preparation and ability to engage ir
	independent and life-long learning in the broadest context of technological change.

#### PROGRAMME SPECIFIC OUTCOMES (PSOs):

<b>PSO 1:</b>	Communication: Design and develop modern communication technologies for building the
	inter disciplinary skills to meet current and future needs of industry.
<b>PSO 2:</b>	VLSI and Embedded Systems: Design and Analyze Analog and Digital Electronic Circuits or
	systems and Implement real time applications in the field of VLSI and Embedded Systems using
	relevant tools
<b>PSO 3:</b>	Signal Processing: Apply the Signal processing techniques to synthesize and realize the issues
	related to real time applications

Course Instructor	Course Coordinator	Module Coordinator	HOD
Mrs.T.Kalpana	Mrs.M.Ramya Harika	Dr. P Lachi Reddy	Dr. Y. Amar Babu



# LAKIREDDY BALI REDDY COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING

(AUTONOMOUS) Accredited by NAAC & NBA (CSE, IT, ECE, EEE & ME)

Approved by AICTE, New Delhi and Affiliated to INTUK, Kakinada

L.B.Reddy Nagar, Mylavaram-521230, Krishna Dist, Andhra Pradesh, India

#### **COURSE HANDOUT**

#### Part-A

PROGRAM	: B.Tech., VI-Sem., ECE-B
ACADEMIC YEAR	: 2022-23
COURSE NAME & CODE L-T-P STRUCTURE	: Microwave Engineering Lab– 20EC61 : 0-0-3
COURSE CREDITS	<b>:</b> 1.5
COURSE INSTRUCTOR	: Dr. V.Ravisekhara Reddy/Dr. B.Y.V.N.R. Swamy
COURSE COORDINATOR	: Mrs. K.Rani Rudrama

COURSE OBJECTIVES: This Lab deals with the measurements of the EM signals at microwave frequency range. It involves measurement of frequency, wavelength, VSWR, Impedance and scattering parameters of various microwave devices like Circulator, Direction Coupler, and Magic-Tee. Even the latest trend of software tool i.e. HFSS is also introduced and microwave devices will be verified by evaluating the related parameters.

COURSE OUTCOMES (COs): At the end of the course, student will be able to

- CO1 : Demonstrate the functions of microwave bench setup (Understand – L2)
- Examine the properties of microwave passive devices using HFSS (Apply L3) CO2 :
- CO3 : Estimate the frequency, wavelength, VSWR, impedance and scattering parameters of microwave devices (Apply – L3)
- Adapt effective communication, presentation and report writing skills (Apply L3) CO4 :

#### COURSE ARTICULATION MATRIX(Correlation between COs&POs,PSOs):

COs	PO1	P02	PO3	PO4	PO5	P06	P07	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	P012	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3
CO1	1	-	-	-1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
CO2	1	1	1	1	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	-	-
CO3	2	2	-	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-
CO4	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	1	2	3	-	1	-	-	-

Note: Enter Correlation Levels 1 or 2 or 3. If there is no correlation, put '-'

1- Slight(Low), 2 - Moderate(Medium), 3 - Substantial (High).

#### Part-B

#### Batch-1

S. No.	Experiments	No. of Classes Required	Tentative Date of Completion	Actual Date of Completion	Learning Outcome COs	Teaching Learning Methods	HOD Sign Weekly
1	Demonstration	3	27.12.2022		-	TLM1	
2	Experiment-1	3 03.01.2023 CC		COs 1,3,4	TLM4		
3	Experiment-2	3	10.01.2023		COs 1,3,4	TLM4	
4	Experiment -3	3	24.01.2023		COs1,3,4	TLM4	
5	Experiment-4	3	31.01.2023		COs 1,3,4	TLM4	
6	Experiment-9	3	07.01.2023		COs 2,4	TLM4	
7	Experiment-10	3	14.02.2023		COs2,4	TLM4	
8	Experiment-5	3	21.02.2023		COs1,3,4	TLM4	
9	Experiment-6	3	28.02.2023		COs 1,3,4	TLM4	
10	Experiment-7	3	07.03.2023		COs 1,3,,4	TLM4	
11	Experiment-8	3	14.03.2023		COs 1,3,4	TLM4	
12	Experiment-11	3	21.03.2023		COs 2,4	TLM4	
13	Experiment-12	3	28.03.2023		COs 2,4	TLM4	
13	Revision	3	04.04.2023				
14	Revision	3	11.04.2023				
15	Internal exam	3	18.04.2023				

#### Batch-2

		No. of	Tentative	Actual	Learning	Teaching	HOD	
S. No.	No. Experiments Classes		Date of	Date of	Outcome	Learning	Sign	
		Required	Completion	Completion	COs	Methods	Weekly	
1.	Demonstration	3	30.12.2022		COs 1,4	TLM1		
2.	Experiments-1	3	06.01.2023		COs 1,4	TLM4		
3.	Experiment-2	3	20.01.2023		COs 1,4	TLM4		
4.	Experiment-3,4	3	27.01.2023		COs 3,4	TLM4		
5.	Experiment-9	3	03.02.2023		COs2,4	TLM4		
6.	Experiment-10	3	10.02.2023		COs 2,4	TLM4		
7.	Experiment-5	3	17.03.2023		COs 2,4	TLM4		
8.	Experiment-6	3	24.02.2023		COs 1,3,4	TLM4		
9.	Experiment-7	3	03.03.2023		COs 1,3,4	TLM4		
10.	Experiment-8	3	10.03.2023		COs 1,3,4	TLM4		
11.	Experiment-11	3	17.03.2023		COs 2,4	TLM4		
12.	Experiment-12		24.03.2023		COs 2,4	TLM4		
13.	Revision	3	31.03.2023					
14.	Internal exam	3	21.04.2023					

#### List of Experiments:

Exp. No	Experiments to be conducted	Exp. No	Experiments to be conducted
	CYCLE-1		CYCLE-2
1.	Reflex Klystron Characteristics.	5	Directional coupler characteristics
2.	Gunn diode Characteristics	6	Impedance and frequency measurement
3.	Attenuation measurement	7	Scattering parameters of circulator
4.	VSWR measurement	8	Scattering parameters of Magic tee
9.	Scattering parameters of branch line coupler	11	Design and S-parameter measurement of microwave band stop filter
10	Scattering parameters of rat-race coupler	12	Design and S-parameter measurement of microwave balun

Teaching Learning Methods							
TLM1	Chalk and Talk	TLM4	Demonstration (Lab/Field Visit)				
TLM2	РРТ	TLM5	ICT (NPTEL/Swayam Prabha/MOOCS)				
TLM3	Tutorial	TLM6	Group Discussion/Project				

Part - C

#### **EVALUATION PROCESS:**

Evaluation Task	Cos	Marks
Day to Day Work	1,2,3,4	A=5
Record	1,2,3,4	B=5
Internal Exam	1,2,3,4	C=5
Cumulative Internal Examination :	1,2,3,4	A+B+C=15
Semester End Examinations	1,2,3,4	D=35
Total Marks: A+B+C+D	1,2,3,4	50

#### PROGRAMME EDUCATIONAL OBJECTIVES (PEOs)

PEO1: To Attain a solid foundation in Electronics & Communication Engineering fundamentals with an attitude to pursue continuing education.

PEO2: To Function professionally in the rapidly changing world with advances in technology<br/>PEO3: To Contribute to the needs of the society in solving technical problems using<br/>Communication Engineering principles, tools and practices.<br/>PEO4: To Exercise leadership qualities, at levels appropriate to their experience, which<br/>responsive, ethical, and innovative manner?advances in technology<br/>Electronics &<br/>and practices.

#### PROGRAMME OUTCOMES (POs)

**PO1. Engineering knowledge**: Apply the knowledge of mathematics, science, engineering fundamentals, and an engineering specialization to the solution of complex engineering problems.

**PO2. Problem analysis**: Identify, formulate, review research literature, and analyze complex engineering

problems reaching substantiated conclusions using first principles of mathematics, natural sciences, and engineering sciences.

**PO3. Design/development of solutions**: Design solutions for complex engineering problems and design system components or processes that meet the specified needs with appropriate consideration for the public health and safety, and the cultural, societal, and environmental considerations.

**PO4.** Conduct investigations of complex problems: Use research-based knowledge and research methods including design of experiments, analysis and interpretation of data, and synthesis of the information to provide valid conclusions.

**PO5. Modern tool usage**: Create, select, and apply appropriate techniques, resources, and modern engineering and IT tools including prediction and modelling to complex engineering activities with an understanding of the limitations.

**PO6. The engineer and society**: Apply reasoning informed by the contextual knowledge to assess societal, health, safety, legal and cultural issues and the consequent responsibilities relevant to the professional engineering practice.

**PO7: Environment and sustainability**: Understand the impact of the professional engineering solutions in societal and environmental contexts, and demonstrate the knowledge of, and need for sustainable development. **PO8: Ethics**: Apply ethical principles and commit to professional ethics and responsibilities and norms of the engineering practice.

**PO9: Individual and team work**: Function effectively as an individual, and as a member or leader in diverse teams, and in multidisciplinary settings.

**PO10: Communication**: Communicate effectively on complex engineering activities with the engineering community and with society at large, such as, being able to comprehend and write effective reports and design documentation, make effective presentations, and give and receive clear instructions.

**PO11: Project management and finance**: Demonstrate knowledge and understanding of the engineering and management principles and apply these to one's own work, as a member and leader in a team, to manage projects and in multidisciplinary environments.

**PO12: Life-long learning**: Recognize the need for, and have the preparation and ability to engage in independent and life-long learning in the broadest context of technological change.

#### PROGRAMME SPECIFIC OUTCOMES (PSOs)

**PSO1:** Design and develop modern communication technologies for building the inter disciplinary skills to meet current and future needs of industry.

**PSO2**: Design and Analyze Analog and Digital Electronic Circuits or systems and Implement real time applications in the field of VLSI and Embedded Systems using relevant tools

**PSO3**: Apply the Signal processing techniques to synthesize and realize the issues related to real time applications

Course Instructor	Course Coordinator	Module Coordinator	HOD
[Dr. V.RAVI SEKHARA REDDY]	[Mrs. K.RANI RUDRAMA]	[Dr. B.Y.V.N.R.SWAMY]	[Dr. Y. AMAR BABU]



# LAKIREDDY BALI REDDY COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING

(AUTONOMOUS)

Accredited by NAAC with'A' Grade & NBA (Under Tier - I), ISO 9001:2015 Certified Institution Approved by AICTE, New Delhi and Affiliated to JNTUK, Kakinada

L.B. REDDY NAGAR, MYLAVARAM, NTR DIST., A.P.-521 230.

DEPARTMENT OF ELECTRONICS AND COMMUNICATION ENGINEERING COURSE HANDOUT

Name of Course Instructor	: Dr. Sujith Kumar Rath& Mr. B Sagar	
Course Name & Code	: Soft skills & soft skills Laboratory (20HSS1)	
L-T-P Structure	: 0-0-1+2	Credit : 2
Program/Sem/Sec	: B.Tech.ECE-B , VI-Sem.,	A.Y: 2022-23

#### **Course Description & Objectives:**

The Soft Skills Laboratory course equips students with required behavioural, interpersonal & Intrapersonal skills, communication skills, leadership skills etc. It aims at training undergraduate students on soft skills leading to enhanced self confidence, esteem and acceptability in professional circles.

Cou	<b>Irse Outcomes (COs):</b> At the end of the course, student will be able to								
CO1	Infer the self awareness and personality (Understand – L2)								
CO2	Work effectively in multi-disciplinary and heterogeneous teams through the knowledge of team work, Inter-personal relationships, conflict management and leadership quality. (Apply – L3)								
CO3	Communicate through verbal/oral communication and improve the listening skills(Apply – L3)								
CO4	Relate the critical & lateral thinking while dealing with personal/social/professional issues. (Apply - L3)								

#### **Course Content:**

#### Personality Development Skills

Role of language in Personality – How language reflects, impactsPersonality – Using gender-neutral language in MNCs – being culturally-sensitive-Personality Traits- Grooming & Dress code

Activities: Group Discussion/Role play/Presentations (authentic materials: News papers, pamphlets and news clippings)

#### Impactful Communication

Activities: Extempore / Story Telling/ Group Discussion (Case studies/Current affairs etc.)/ Elocution on Interpretation of given quotes/Critical Appreciation and Textual Analysis/ Writing reviews on short story/videos/book/Social Media profiling/ Pronunciation Practice

#### ProfessionalSkills:

Career Planning- job vs. career- goal setting- SWOT analysis-Timemanagement – self-management – stress-management.

Activities: SWOT analysis of the self/Goal setting-Presentation/Writing Report/Listening exercises/Effective Resume-Writing and presentation/ Interview Skills: Mock interviews/Video samples. REFERENCEBOOKS:

- 1. Edward Holffman, "Ace the Corporate Personality", McGraw Hill, 2001
- 2. Adrian Furnham, Personality and Intelligence at Work, Psychology Press, 2008.
- 3. M.Ashraf Rizvi, "Effective Technical Communication", 1 st edition, Tata McGraw Hill, 2005
- 4. Ace of Soft skillsGopalaswamy Ramesh, Pearson Education India, 2018
- 5. Soft Skills for the Workplace, Goodheart-Willcox Publisher · 2020.
- 6. How to Win Friends and Influence People, Dale Carnegie  $\cdot$  2020

# ECE-B

S.No	No. of Lecture Hours	Date	Planned Topics	Actual Date	HOD Sign Weekly
1	1	06-01-23	Role of language in personality		
2	2	05-01-23	Extempore		
3	1	20-01-23	How language reflects, impacts Personality		
4	2	19-01-23	Story Telling		
5	1	27-01-23	Using gender-neutral language in MNCs		
6	2	02-02-23	Case Studies		
7	1	03-02-23	Being culturally-sensitive-Personality Traits- Grooming & Dress code		
8	2	09-02-23	Using authentic materials: News papers, pamphlets and news clippings		
9	1	10-02-23	Career Planning		
10	2	16-02-23	Public Speaking		
11	1	17-02-23	Job vs. career- goal setting		
12	2	23-02-23	Critical Appreciation and Textual Analysis		
13	1	03-03-23	SWOT analysis		
14	2	02-03-23	Writing a review on a given short story/videos/book		
15	1	10-03-23	Time management		
16	2	09-03-23	Empathetic speaking		
17	1	17-03-23	Self-management		
18	2	16-03-23	Telephonic conversation		
19	1	24-03-23	Stress-management		
20	2	23-03-23	Situation based dialogues		
21	1	31-03-23	Effective Resume-Writing and presentation		
22	2	13-04-23	Listening to dialogues and analyzing		
23	1	21-04-23	Interview Skills		
24	2	20-04-23	Mock Interviews		



#### DEPARTMENT OF ELECTRONICS AND COMMUNICATION ENGINEERING

# **COURSE HANDOUT**

# PART-A

Name of Course Instructor	: Dr. T. Satyanarayana		
Course Name & Code	: Universal Human Values 2: Understanding Harmo	ony – 20	OHS01
L-T-P Structure	: 3-0-0	Credits	: 3
Program/Sem/Sec	: B.Tech., ECE., IV-Sem., Section-C	A.Y	: 2022-23

PRE-REQUISITES: Nil.

**COURSE EDUCATIONAL OBJECTIVES (CEOs):** To become more aware of themselves, and their surroundings (family, society, nature); they would become more responsible in life, and in handling problems with sustainable solutions, while keeping human relationships and human nature in mind.

#### **COURSE OUTCOMES (COs):** At the end of the course, students are able to

CO 1	Apply the value inputs in life and profession (Apply – L3)
CO 2	Distinguish between values and skills, happiness and accumulation of physical facilities, the self, and the Body (Understand $-L2$ )
CO 3	Understand the role of a human being in ensuring harmony in society ( <b>Understand</b> – <b>L2</b> )
CO 4	Understand the role of a human being in ensuring harmony in the nature and existence. (Understand $-L2$ )
CO 5	Distinguish between ethical and unethical practices (Apply – L3)

COs	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	<b>PO7</b>	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3
CO1							2	3		2		3			
CO2							1	1		1		2			
CO3							2	3		2		3			
CO4							2	3		2		3			
CO5							2	3		2		3			

#### COURSE ARTICULATION MATRIX (Correlation between COs, POs & PSOs):

Note: Enter Correlation Levels 1 or 2 or 3. If there is no correlation, put '-'

1- Slight (Low), 2 – Moderate (Medium), 3 - Substantial (High).

#### **TEXT BOOKS:**

T1 Human Values and Professional Ethics by R R Gaur, R Sangal, G P Bagaria, Excel Books, New Delhi, 2010

#### **REFERENCE BOOKS:**

- R1 Jeevan Vidya: Ek Parichaya, A Nagaraj, Jeevan Vidya Prakashan, Amarkantak, 1999
- R2 Human Values, A.N. Tripathi, New Age Intl. Publishers, New Delhi, 2004
- R3 The Story of My Experiments with Truth by Mohandas Karamchand Gandhi

# PART-B

#### COURSE DELIVERY PLAN (LESSON PLAN): Section - B

Citti I. Recu, Dask Guidelikes, Content and Process for Valid Education.						HOD
S.		No. of	Tentative	Actual	Teaching	HOD
No	Topics	Classes	Date of	Date of	Learning	Sign
140.		Required	Completion	Completion	Methods	Weekly
1.	Course objective and Course Outcomes	1	07-03-22		TLM1	
2	Need, Basic Guidelines, Content and	1	00 02 22		TLM1	
Ζ.	Process for Value Education	1	08-05-22			
	Natural Acceptance' and Experiential				TLM1	
3.	Validation- as the process for self-	1	11-03-22			
	exploration					
4.	Continuous Happiness and Prosperity	1	14-03-22		TLM1	
5.	Basic Human Aspirations	1	15-03-22		TLM1	
6.	Right understanding	1	21-03-22		TLM1	
7.	Relationship and Physical Facility	1	22-03-22		TLM1	
0	Understanding Happiness and	1	25 02 22		TLM1	
0.	Prosperity	1	23-03-22			
No. of	classes required to complete UNIT-I:	08	No. of classes	taken:		

# UNIT-I: Need, Basic Guidelines, Content and Process for Value Education:

#### UNIT-II: Understanding Harmony in the Human Being - Harmony in Myself:

S. No.	Topics to be covered	No. of Classes Required	Tentative Date of Completion	Actual Date of Completion	Teaching Learning Methods	HOD Sign Weekly
1.	Introduction to Understanding Harmony in the Human Being - Harmony in Myself	1	28-03-22		TLM2	
2.	Understanding human being as a co- existence of the sentient 'I' and the material 'Body'	1	29-03-22		TLM2	
3.	Understanding the needs of Self ('I') and 'Body' - happiness and physical facility	1	01-04-22		TLM2	
4.	Understanding the Body as an instrument of 'I' (I being the doer, seer and enjoyer)	1	04-04-22		TLM2	
5.	Understanding the characteristics and activities of 'I' and harmony in 'I	1	08-04-22		TLM2	
6.	Understanding the harmony of I with the Body: Sanyam and Health	1	11-04-22		TLM2	
7.	Correct appraisal of Physical needs, meaning of Prosperity in detail	1	12-04-22		TLM2	
No. of	classes required to complete UNIT-II:	07	No. of classes	s taken:		

# UNIT-III: Understanding Harmony in the Family and Society- Harmony in Human-Human Relationship:

S. No.	Topics to be covered	No. of Classes Required	Tentative Date of Completion	Actual Date of Completion	Teaching Learning Methods	HOD Sign Weekly
1.	Understanding values in human-human relationship	1	18-04-22		TLM2	
2.	Meaning of Justice (nine universal values in relationships) and program for its fulfilment to ensure mutual happiness	1	19-04-22		TLM2	
3.	Trust and Respect as the foundational values of relationship	1	22-04-22		TLM2	
4.	Understanding the harmony in the	1	02-05-22			

	society: Resolution, Prosperity				
5.	Understanding the harmony in the society: fearlessness and co-existence as comprehensive Human Goals	1	06-05-22	TLM2	
6.	Visualizing a universal harmonious order in society- Undivided Society	1	09-05-22	TLM2	
7.	Universal Order- from family to world family, Gratitude as a universal value in relationships	1	10-05-22	TLM2	
8.	Revision	1	13-05-22		
No. of	classes required to complete UNIT-III:	08	No. of classes	s taken:	

#### UNIT-IV: Understanding Harmony in the Nature and Existence - Whole existence as Coexistence:

S. No.	Topics to be covered	No. of Classes Required	Tentative Date of Completion	Actual Date of Completion	Teaching Learning Methods	HOD Sign Weekly
1.	Understanding the harmony in the Nature	1	16-05-22		TLM2	
2.	Inter connectedness and mutual fulfilment among the four orders of nature- recyclability and self-regulation in nature	1	17-05-22		TLM2	
3.	Understanding Existence as Co- existence of mutually interacting units in all-pervasive space	1	20-05-22		TLM2	
4.	Holistic perception of harmony at all levels of existence	1	23-05-22		TLM2	
5.	Revision	1	24-05-22		TLM2	
6.	Revision	1	27-05-22			
No. of	classes required to complete UNIT-IV:	06	No. of classes	taken:		

#### UNIT-V: Implications of the above Holistic Understanding of Harmony on Professional Ethics:

S. No.	Topics to be covered	No. of Classes	Tentative Date of	Actual Date of	Teaching Learning	HOD Sign
		Required	Completion	Completion	Methods	Weekly
1.	Natural acceptance of human values; Definitiveness of Ethical Human Conduct	1	30-05-22		TLM2	
2.	Basis for Humanistic Education	1	31-05-22		TLM2	
3.	Humanistic Constitution and Humanistic Universal Order	1	03-06-22		TLM2	
4.	Competence in professional ethics	1	06-06-22		TLM2	
5.	Strategy for transition from the present state to Universal Human Order	1	07-06-22		TLM2	
6.	Revision	1	10-06-22		TLM2	
7.	Revision	1	13-06-22		TLM2	
8.	Overall review	1	14-06-22			
No. of	classes required to complete UNIT-V:	08	No. of classes	taken:		

#### **Contents beyond the Syllabus**

S. No	Topics	No. of Classes	Tentative Date of	Actual Date of	Teaching Learning	HOD Sign
110.		Required	Completion	Completion	Methods	Weekly
1.		18-06-22				

Teaching I	Teaching Learning Methods				
TLM1	Chalk and Talk	TLM4	Demonstration (Lab/Field Visit)		
TLM2	PPT	TLM5	ICT (NPTEL/Swayam Prabha/MOOCS)		
TLM3	Tutorial	TLM6	Group Discussion/Project		

# PART-C

# EVALUATION PROCESS (R20 Regulations):

Evaluation Task	Marks
Assignment-I (Units-I, II & UNIT-III (Half of the Syllabus))	A1=5
I-Descriptive Examination (Units-I, II & UNIT-III (Half of the Syllabus))	M1=15
I-Quiz Examination (Units-I, II & UNIT-III (Half of the Syllabus))	Q1=10
Assignment-II (Unit-III (Remaining Half of the Syllabus), IV & V)	A2=5
II- Descriptive Examination (UNIT-III (Remaining Half of the Syllabus), IV & V)	M2=15
II-Quiz Examination (UNIT-III (Remaining Half of the Syllabus), IV & V)	Q2=10
Mid Marks =80% of Max ((M1+Q1+A1), (M2+Q2+A2)) + 20% of Min ((M1+Q1+A1), (M2+Q2+A2))	<mark>M=30</mark>
Cumulative Internal Examination (CIE): M	<mark>30</mark>
Semester End Examination (SEE)	<mark>70</mark>
Total Marks = CIE + SEE	100

# PART-D

#### **PROGRAMME OUTCOMES (POs):**

<b>DO</b> 4				
PO 1	Engineering knowledge: Apply the knowledge of mathematics, science, engineering			
	fundamentals, and an engineering specialization to the solution of complex engineering			
	problems.			
<b>PO 2</b>	Problem analysis: Identify, formulate, review research literature, and analyze complex			
	engineering problems reaching substantiated conclusions using first principles of mathematics,			
	natural sciences, and engineering sciences.			
<b>PO 3</b>	Design/development of solutions: Design solutions for complex engineering problems and			
	design system components or processes that meet the specified needs with appropriate			
	consideration for the public health and safety, and the cultural, societal, and environmental			
	considerations.			
<b>PO 4</b>	Conduct investigations of complex problems: Use research-based knowledge and research			
	methods including design of experiments, analysis and interpretation of data, and synthesis of			
	the information to provide valid conclusions.			
<b>PO 5</b>	Modern tool usage: Create, select, and apply appropriate techniques, resources, and modern			
	engineering and IT tools including prediction and modelling to complex engineering activities			
	with an understanding of the limitations			
<b>PO 6</b>	The engineer and society: Apply reasoning informed by the contextual knowledge to assess			
	societal, health, safety, legal and cultural issues and the consequent responsibilities relevant to			
	the professional engineering practice			
<b>PO 7</b>	Environment and sustainability: Understand the impact of the professional engineering			
	solutions in societal and environmental contexts, and demonstrate the knowledge of, and need			
	for sustainable development.			
<b>PO 8</b>	Ethics: Apply ethical principles and commit to professional ethics and responsibilities and			
	norms of the engineering practice.			
<b>PO 9</b>	Individual and team work: Function effectively as an individual, and as a member or leader in			
	diverse teams, and in multidisciplinary settings.			

PO 10	Communication: Communicate effectively on complex engineering activities with the			
	engineering community and with society at large, such as, being able to comprehend and write			
	effective reports and design documentation, make effective presentations, and give and receive			
	clear instructions.			
PO 11	Project management and finance: Demonstrate knowledge and understanding of the			
	engineering and management principles and apply these to one's own work, as a member and			
	leader in a team, to manage projects and in multidisciplinary environments.			
PO 12	Life-long learning: Recognize the need for, and have the preparation and ability to engage in			
	independent and life-long learning in the broadest context of technological change.			

#### **PROGRAMME SPECIFIC OUTCOMES (PSOs):**

PSO 1	Communication: Design and develop modern communication technologies for building the
	inter disciplinary skills to meet current and future needs of industry.
PSO 2	VLSI and Embedded Systems: Design and Analyze Analog and Digital Electronic Circuits or
	systems and Implement real time applications in the field of VLSI and Embedded Systems
	using relevant tools
PSO 3	Signal Processing: Apply the Signal processing techniques to synthesize and realize the issues
	related to real time applications

Date: 31-01-2023

<b>Course Instructor</b>	C
Dr. T. Satyanarayana	D
Professor, ECE	P

Course Coordinator Dr. B. Srinivasa Rao Prof. & HoD, IT **Module Coordinator** Dr. B. Srinivasa Rao Prof. & HoD, IT HOD Dr. Y. Amar Babu Prof. & HoD, ECE LAKIREDDY BALI REDDY COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING

(AUTONOMOUS)



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# **DEPARTMENT OF ECE**

# **COURSE HANDOUT**

# PART-A

Name of Course Instructor: Dr.K.Ravi Kumar, Assoc. Professor

Course Name & Code L-T-P Structure Program/Sem/Sec : Control Systems-20EE09 : 2-1-0 : B. Tech. IV-Sem., ECE-C Sec

**Regulation**: R20 **Credits:** 03 **A.Y.:** 2021-22

#### PRE REQUISITE: Electrical Circuit Analysis and Applied Physics.

**COURSE EDUCATIONAL OBJECTIVES (CEOs):** The objective of this course is to introduce to the students the principles and applications of control systems in everyday life. The basic concepts of block diagram reduction, time domain analysis solutions to time invariant systems and also deals with the different aspects of stability analysis of systems in frequency domain and time domain.

#### **COURSE OUTCOMES (COs):** At the end of the course, student will be able to

CO1	Develop mathematical models of systems in terms of transfer function and state-space.
	(Apply-L3)
CO2	Analyze control systems in time domain (Apply-L3)
<b>CO3</b>	Analyze control systems in frequency domain (Apply-L3)
<b>CO4</b>	Understand the concepts of controllers and compensators. (Understand-L2)

# **COURSE ARTICULATION MATRIX** (Correlation between COs, POs & PSOs):

COs	<b>PO1</b>	<b>PO2</b>	PO3	<b>PO4</b>	<b>PO5</b>	<b>PO6</b>	<b>PO7</b>	<b>PO8</b>	<b>PO9</b>	PO10	PO11	PO12	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3
<b>CO1</b>	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
CO2	3	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	1
<b>CO3</b>	3	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	1
<b>CO4</b>	3	2	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
		1	- Low	7			2	<b>2 –</b> Me	ediun	1		3 -	High		

#### **TEXTBOOKS:**

- **T1** B. C. Kuo , "Automatic Control Systems" John Wiley and Sons ,9<sup>th</sup> edition,2014.
- **T2** I. J. Nagrath and M. Gopal, "Control Systems Engineering", New Age International (P)Limited Publishers,6<sup>th</sup> edition,2018

#### **REFERENCE BOOKS:**

**R1** Katsuhiko Ogata , "Modern Control Engineering", Prentice Hall of India Pvt. Ltd., 5thedition,2009

# PART-B

# **COURSE DELIVERY PLAN (LESSON PLAN)**

#### UNIT-I: MATHEMATICAL MODELLING OF CONTROL SYSTEMS

S. No.	Topics to be covered	No. of Classes Required	Tentative Date of Completion	Actual Date of Completion	Teaching Learning Methods	HOD Sign Weekly
1.	Introduction to Course and COs	1	07-03-2022			
2.	Concept of Control systems, Open loop and Closed loop control systems	1	08-03-2022			
3.	Modeling of Electrical systems	1	10-03-2022			
4.	Modeling of Mechanical systems	1	11-03-2022			
5.	Electrical analogy of Mechanical systems	1	14-03-2022			
6.	Tutorial-1	1	15-03-2022			
7.	Block Diagrams Reduction rules	1	17-03-2022			
8.	Signal Flow Graph Terminology	1	21-03-2022			
9.	Tutorial-2	1	22-03-2022			
10.	SFG Reduction using Masons Gain Formula	1	24-03-2022			
11.	Feedback Control System Characteristics	1	25-03-2022			
No. e	of classes required to o	complete UN	NIT-I: 11	No. of classes	s taken:	

#### **UNIT-II: TIME RESPONSE ANALYSIS-I**

S. No.	Topics to be covered	No. of Classes Required	Tentative Date of Completion	Actual Date of Completion	Teaching Learning Methods	HOD Sign Weekly
12.	Standard test signals	1	28-03-2022			
13.	Time response of first order systems	1	29-03-2022			
14.	Response of second order system	1	31-03-2022			
15.	Response of second order for different damping values	1	01-04-2022			
16.	Time domain specifications	1	04-04-2022			
17.	Tutorial-3	1	07-04-2022			
18.	Steady state errors	1	08-04-2022			

	and error constants.					
19.	Introduction to PI, PD and PID Controllers	1	11-04-2022			
20.	Tutorial-4	1	12-04-2022			
No. of classes required to complete UNIT-II: 09 No. of classes ta						

#### UNIT-III: TIME RESPONSE ANALYSIS-II

S. No.	Topics to be covered	No. of Classes Required	Tentative Date of Completion	A Da Com	ctual ate of pletion	Teaching Learning Methods	HOD Sign Weekly
21.	Concepts of stability	1	18-04-2022				
22.	Necessary conditions for Stability	1	19-04-2022				
23.	Routh stability criterion	1	21-04-2022				
24.	Relativestability analysis	1	22-04-2022				
25.	Tutorial-5	1	02-05-2022				
26.	Root Locus Technique	1	05-05-2022				
27.	Construction of root loci	1	06-05-2022				
28.	Effects of adding poles and zeros to G(s) H(s) on the root loci.	1	09-05-2022				
29.	Tutorial-6	1	10-05-2022				
No. of classes required to complete UNIT-III: 09 No. of classes taken:							

# UNIT-IV: FREQUENCY RESPONSE ANALYSIS

S.		No. of	Tentative	Actual	Teaching	HOD
No.	Topics to be covered	Classes Required	Date of Completion	Date of Completion	Learning Methods	Sign Weeklv
30.	Frequency domain specifications	1	12-05-2022		licenous	weeniy
31.	Frequency response of standard second order system	1	13-05-2022			
32.	Bode Plot - Frequency domain specifications	1	16-05-2022			
33.	Tutorial-7	1	17-05-2022			
34.	Transfer function from the Bode Plot	1	19-05-2022			
35.	Polar Plot	1	20-05-2022			
36.	Nyquist plot- Nyquist Stability criteria	2	23-05-2022 24-05-2022			
37.	Tutorial-8	1	26-05-2022			
38.	Introduction to Lag, Lead Compensators	1	27-05-2022			
39.	Lead-Lag Compensator	1	30-05-2022			
No. o	of classes required to co	mplete UNI	T-IV: 11	No. of classes	s taken:	

# UNIT-V: STATE SPACE ANALYSIS

S. No.	Topics to be covered	No. of Classes Required	Tentative Date of Completion	Actual Date of Completion	Teaching Learning Methods	HOD Sign Weekly
40.	Concept of state variables	1	31-05-2022			
41.	State models for linear and time invariant Systems	1	02-06-2022			
42.	The Transfer Function from the State Equation	1	03-06-2022			
43.	Solution of state equation	1	06-06-2022			
44.	Tutorial-9	1	07-06-2022			
45.	State transition matrix and it's properties	1	09-06-2022			
46.	Computation of state transition matrix using Laplace transformation method	1	10-06-2022			
47.	Conceptsofcontrollabilityandobservability	1	13-06-2022			
48.	Tutorial-10	1	14-06-2022			
49.	Revision	1	16-06-2022			
No.	of classes required to co	mplete UNI	Г-V: 10	No. of classes	s taken:	

# Contents beyond the Syllabus

S.No.	Topics to be covered	No. of Classes Required	Tentative Date of Completion	Actual Date of Completion	Teaching Learning Methods	HOD Sign Weekly
52.	Root Locus Construction using MatLab	1	17-06-2022		TLM1	

Teaching	Teaching Learning Methods							
TLM1	Chalk and Talk	TLM4	Demonstration (Lab/Field Visit)					
TLM2	PPT	TLM5	ICT (NPTEL/Swayam Prabha/MOOCS)					
TLM3	Tutorial	TLM6	Group Discussion/Project					

# PART-C

# **EVALUATION PROCESS (R20 Regulation):**

Evaluation Task	Marks
Assignment-I (Units-I, II & UNIT-III (Half of the Syllabus))	A1=5
I-Descriptive Examination (Units-I, II & UNIT-III (Half of the Syllabus))	M1=15
I-Quiz Examination (Units-I, II & UNIT-III (Half of the Syllabus))	Q1=10
Assignment-II (Unit-III (Remaining Half of the Syllabus), IV & V)	A2=5
II- Descriptive Examination (UNIT-III (Remaining Half of the Syllabus), IV & V)	M2=15
II-Quiz Examination (UNIT-III (Remaining Half of the Syllabus), IV & V)	Q2=10
Mid Marks =80% of Max ((M1+Q1+A1), (M2+Q2+A2)) + 20% of Min ((M1+Q1+A1), (M2+Q2+A2))	<mark>M=30</mark>
Cumulative Internal Examination (CIE): M	<mark>30</mark>
Semester End Examination (SEE)	<mark>70</mark>
Total Marks = CIE + SEE	100

# PART-D

# PROGRAMME EDUCATIONAL OBJECTIVES (PEOs):

<b>PEO 1</b>	To Attain a solid foundation in Electronics & Communication Engineering
	fundamentals with an attitude to pursue continuing education
<b>PEO 2</b>	To Function professionally in the rapidly changing world with advances in
	technology
PEO 3	To Contribute to the needs of the society in solving technical problems using
	Electronics & Communication Engineering principles, tools and practices
<b>PEO 4</b>	To Exercise leadership qualities, at levels appropriate to their experience, which
	addresses issues in a responsive, ethical, and innovative manner?

### **PROGRAMME OUTCOMES (POs):**

PO 1	Engineering knowledge: Apply the knowledge of mathematics, science,									
	engineering fundamentals, and an engineering specialization to the solution of									
	complex engineering problems									
PO 2	Problem analysis: Identify, formulate, review research literature, and analyze									
	complex engineering problems reaching substantiated conclusions using first									
	principles of mathematics, natural sciences, and engineering sciences									
PO 3	Design/development of solutions: Design solutions for complex engineering									
	problems and design system components or processes that meet the specified									
	needs with appropriate consideration for the public health and safety, and the									
	cultural, societal, and environmental considerations									
PO 4	<b>Conduct investigations of complex problems</b> : Use research-based knowledge									
	and research methods including design of experiments, analysis and									
	interpretation of data, and synthesis of the information to provide valid									
	conclusions									
PO 5	<b>Modern tool usage</b> : Create, select, and apply appropriate techniques, resources,									
	and modern engineering and IT tools including prediction and modelling to									
	complex engineering activities with an understanding of the limitations									
PO 6	The engineer and society: Apply reasoning informed by the contextual									
	knowledge to assess societal, health, safety, legal and cultural issues and the									
	consequent responsibilities relevant to the professional engineering practice									

PO 7	Environment and sustainability: Understand the impact of the professional									
	engineering solutions in societal and environmental contexts, and demonstrate									
	the knowledge of, and need for sustainable development									
PO 8	Ethics: Apply ethical principles and commit to professional ethics and									
	responsibilities and norms of the engineering practice									
PO 9	Individual and team work: Function effectively as an individual, and as a									
	member or leader in diverse teams, and in multidisciplinary settings									
PO 10	<b>Communication</b> : Communicate effectively on complex engineering activities									
	with the engineering community and with society at large, such as, being able to									
	comprehend and write effective reports and design documentation, make									
	effective presentations, and give and receive clear instructions									
PO 11	<b>Project management and finance</b> : Demonstrate knowledge and understanding									
	of the engineering and management principles and apply these to one's own									
	work, as a member and leader in a team, to manage projects and in									
	multidisciplinary environments									
PO 12	Life-long learning: Recognize the need for, and have the preparation and ability									
	to engage in independent and life-long learning in the broadest context of									
	technological change									

# **PROGRAMME SPECIFIC OUTCOMES (PSOs):**

<b>PSO 1</b>	Design and develop modern communication technologies for building the inter								
	disciplinary skills to meet current and future needs of industry								
<b>PSO 2</b>	Design and Analyze Analog and Digital Electronic Circuits or systems and								
	Implement real time applications in the field of VLSI and Embedded Systems using								
	relevant tools								
<b>PSO 3</b>	Apply the Signal processing techniques to synthesize and realize the issues related								
	to real time applications								

Date:

Title	Course Instructor	Course Coordinator	Module Coordinator	Head of the Department	
Name of the Faculty Dr.K.Ravi Kumar		Dr.K.Ravi Kumar	Dr. G. L N Murthy	Dr. Y. Amar Babu	
Signature					



#### DEPARTMENT OF ELECTRONICS AND COMMUNICATION ENGINEERING

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# COURSE HANDOUT PART-A

Name of Course Instructor Course Name & Code	: Mr. V.V.Rama Krishna : Digital Signal Processing – 20EC06	
L-T-P Structure	: 3-0-0	Credits: 3
Program/Sem/Sec	: B.Tech., ECE., IV-Sem., Section- C	A.Y : 2022-23

Pre-Requisites: Signals and Systems.

#### **Course Objectives:**

This course introduces discrete time signals and systems and operations performed on them. It introduces Discrete time Fourier Transform, Discrete Fourier transform and Z transform meant for spectral analysis of discrete time signals and systems. Fast Fourier Transform that is an efficient way of implementing DFT is also introduced. It also provides the basic knowledge about the design of both IIR and FIR filters.

#### Course Outcomes (COs): At the end of the course, students are able to

CO1	Interpret the basics of discrete time signal processing techniques.(Understand – L2)
CO2	Examine Discrete Time Signals in time and frequency domain using DTFT, DFT,
	FFTand Z-transforms (Apply – L3)
CO3	Apply DFT, FFT and Z-Transform techniques to solve and realize discrete systems
	(Apply – L3)
CO4	Construct the IIR Filters using Butterworth, Chebyshev Approximation techniques
	andFIR Filters using Fourier series method and windowing Techniques (Apply – L3)

#### Course Articulation Matrix (Correlation between COs & POs, PSOs):

COs	PO	PSO	PSO	PSO											
COS	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	1	2	3
CO1	2	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	1
CO2	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	2
CO3	3	3	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	2
<b>CO4</b>	3	3	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	2

Note: Enter Correlation Levels 1 or 2 or 3. If there is no correlation, put '-'1-Slight(Low),2-Moderate(Medium),3-Substantial (High).

#### **TEXT BOOK(S):**

- **T1** John G. Proakis, Dimitris G. Manolakis "*Digital Signal Processing, Principles, Algorithms*& *Applications*", Pearson education, 4<sup>th</sup> edition, 2008
- **T2** Alan V Openheim, Ronald W. Schafer, "*Digital Signal Processing*", PHI learning, 1<sup>st</sup> edition, 2010.

#### **REFERENCE BOOK(S):**

- R1 P.RameshBabu, "Digital Signal Processing", Scitech Publications, 4<sup>th</sup> edition, 2012Pvt Ltd.
- **R2** A.NagoorKani, *"Digital Signal Processing"*, RBA Publications, 1<sup>st</sup> edition, 2005.

# PART-B COURSE DELIVERY PLAN (LESSON PLAN): Section-C

		No. of	Tentative	Actual	Teaching	HOD
S.No.	Topic/s	Classes Required	Date of Completion	Date of Completion	Learning Methods	Sign Weeklv
1.	Introduction to Course, CEO, COs, POs and PSOs	1	30-01-2023		TLM1	
2.	Introduction - Block diagram of DSP System, Advantages, Limitations and Applications of DSP	1	01-02-2023		TLM1	
3.	Elementary Discrete Time Signals, Representation of Discrete Time Signals	1	02-02-2023		TLM1	
4.	Operations on Discrete Time Signals	1	03-02-2023		TLM1	
5.	Properties or classifications of Discrete Time Signals	1	06-02-2023		TLM1	
6.	Properties or classifications of Discrete Time Systems	1	08-02-2023		TLM1	
7.	Analysis of LTI Systems through LCCDE	1	09-02-2023		TLM1	
8.	Analysis of LTI Systems through LCCDE	1	10-02-2023		TLM1	
9.	Linear Convolution	1	13-02-2023		TLM1	
10.	Linear Convolution	1	15-02-2023		TLM1	
11.	DTFT of a Sequence and System	1	16-02-2023		TLM1	
12.	DTFT of a Sequence and System	1	17-02-2023		TLM1	
13.	Properties of DTFT	1	20-02-2023		TLM1	
No. of	classes required to complete UNIT-I	13	No.	of classes tak	en	

# UNIT-I: Discrete Time Signals Discrete Time Systems & DTFT

# **UNIT-II: Z-Transforms**

S.No.	Topic/s	No. of Classes Required	Tentative Date of Completion	Actual Date of Completion	Teaching Learning Methods	HOD Sign Weekly
1.	Introduction, Z-Transform of a sequence and ROC – its properties	1	22-02-2023		TLM1	
2.	Properties of Z-Transforms	1	23-02-2023		TLM1	
3.	Properties of Z-Transforms	1	24-02-2023		TLM1	
4.	Inverse Z-Transform	1	27-02-2023		TLM1	
5.	Problems on Z-Transforms		01-03-2023		TLM1	
6.	Problems on Inverse Z-Transforms		02-03-2023		TLM1	
7.	Analysis of LTI system using Z-transforms	1	03-03-2023		TLM1	
8.	Analysis of LTI system using Z-transforms	1	06-03-2023		TLM1	
9.	Direct Form-I, Direct Form-II,	1	09-03-2023		TLM1	
10.	Cascade Form and Parallel Form for IIR systems	1	10-03-2023		TLM1	
11.	Direct Form, Cascade Form and Parallel Form, Linear Phase	1	13-03-2023		TLM1	

	Realization for FIR systems					
No. of classes required to complete UNIT-II		11	No. o	of classes tak	en	

S.No.	Topic/s	No. of Classes Required	Tentative Date of Completion	Actual Date of Completion	Teaching Learning Methods	HOD Sign Weekly
1.	Introduction - DFT, Computation of DFT, IDFT, Relation between DTFT and DFT, Twiddle factor – Properties, Problems	1	15-03-2023		TLM1	
2.	Properties of DFT	1	16-03-2023		TLM1	
3.	Properties of DFT, Problems	1	17-03-2023		TLM1	
4.	Linear Convolution and Circular Convolution	1	20-03-2023		TLM1	
5.	Linear Convolution through Circular Convolution	1	23-03-2023		TLM1	
6.	Circular Convolution through DFT & IDFT, Linear Convolution through DFT & IDFT	1	24-03-2023		TLM1	
7.	Need for FFT	1	03-04-2023		TLM1	
8.	Radix – 2 DIT-FFT Algorithm for DFT computation	1	06-04-2023		TLM1	
9.	Radix – 2 DIT-FFT Algorithm for DFT computation	1	10-04-2023		TLM1	
10.	Radix – 2 DIF-FFT Algorithm for DFT computation	1	12-04-2023		TLM1	
11.	Radix – 2 DIF-FFT Algorithm for DFT computation	1	13-04-2023		TLM1	
12.	Radix – 2 DIT-FFT Algorithm for IDFT computation.	1	03-04-2023		TLM1	
13.	Radix – 2 DIF-FFT Algorithm for IDFT computation	1	17-04-2023		TLM1	
14.	Revision	1	19-04-2023		TLM1	
N	o. of classes required to complete UNI	T-III	14	No. of clas	ses taken	

# UNIT-IV: IIR Filter Design

S.No.	Topic/s	No. of Classes Required	Tentative Date of Completion	Actual Date of Completion	Teaching Learning Methods	HOD Sign Weekly
1.	Introduction - Characteristics and Classification of Filters	1	20-04-2023			
2.	Design of IIR Digital Filter – Impulse Invariant Transformation – Aliasing effect	1	21-04-2023		TLM1	
3.	Design of IIR Digital Filter – Bilinear Transformation – Frequency warping	1	24-04-2023		TLM1	
4.	Problems on Impulse Invariance and Bilinear Transformation	1	26-04-2023		TLM1	
5.	Specifications of Low pass filters , Design of IIR Analog filter using Butterworth Approximations	1	27-04-2023		TLM1	
6.	Problems on Butterworth Filter	1	28-04-2023		TLM1	

7.	Design of IIR Analog filter using Chebyshev Approximations	1	01-05-2023	TLM1	
8.	Problems on Chebyshev Filetr	1	03-05-2023	TLM1	
9.	Analog Frequency Transformation	1	04-05-2023	TLM1	
10.	Problems on Frequency Transformations	1	05-05-2023	TLM1	
11.	Revision	1	08-05-2023	TLM1	
No. o	f classes required to complete UNIT-IV	11	No. of classes taken		

# **UNIT-V: FIR filters Design**

S.No.	Topic/s	No. of Classes Required	Tentative Date of Completion	Actual Date of Completion	Teaching Learning Methods	HOD Sign Weekly
1.	Comparisons between IIR and FIR filters, Characteristics of FIR filters with linear phase.	1	10-05-2023		TLM1	
2.	Frequency Response Linear Phase FIR filters	1	11-05-2023		TLM1	
3.	Frequency Response Linear Phase FIR filters		12-05-2023		TLM1	
4.	Design of FIR filters using Fourier series method	1	15-05-2023		TLM1	
5.	Problems	1	17-05-2023		TLM1	
6.	Design of FIR filters using window method and various window(s) characteristics	1	18-05-2023		TLM1	
7.	Design of FIR filters using window method and various window(s) characteristics	1	19-05-2023		TLM1	
8.	Design of FIR filters using window method and various window(s) characteristics	1	22-05-2023		TLM1	
9.	Problems	1	24-05-2023		TLM1	
10.	Revision		25-05-2023		TLM1	
No. o	f classes required to complete UNIT-V	10	No. c	of classes take	en	

# Contents beyond the Syllabus

S.No.	Topic/s	No. of Classes Required	Tentative Date of Completion	Actual Date of Completion	Teaching Learning Methods	HOD Sign Weekly
1.	Multirate Signal Processing	1	26-05-2023		TLM1	

Teaching Learning Methods								
TLM1	Chalk and Talk	TLM4	Demonstration (Lab/Field Visit)					
TLM2	PPT	TLM5	ICT (NPTEL/Swayam Prabha/MOOCS)					
TLM3	Tutorial	TLM6	Group Discussion/Project					

# PART-C

#### **EVALUATION PROCESS:**

Evaluation Task	Marks				
Assignment-I (Units-I, II & UNIT-III (Half of the Syllabus))	A1=5				
I-Descriptive Examination (Units-I, II & UNIT-III (Half of the Syllabus))	M1=15				
I-Quiz Examination (Units-I, II & UNIT-III (Half of the Syllabus))	Q1=10				
Assignment-II (Unit-III (Remaining Half of the Syllabus), IV & V)	A2=5				
II- Descriptive Examination (UNIT-III (Remaining Half of the Syllabus), IV & V)	M2=15				
II-Quiz Examination (UNIT-III (Remaining Half of the Syllabus), IV & V)	Q2=10				
Cumulative Internal Examination (CIE) =					
80% of Max((M1+Q1+A1), (M2+Q2+A2)) +	30				
20% of Min((M1+Q1+A1), (M2+Q2+A2))					
Semester End Examination (SEE) (Unit-I, Unit – II, Unit – III, Unit-IV and Unit-V)					
Total Marks = $CIE + SEE$	100				

# PART-D

#### **PROGRAMME OUTCOMES (POs):**

- **PO 1:** Engineering knowledge: Apply the knowledge of mathematics, science, engineering fundamentals, and an engineering specialization to the solution of complex engineering problems.
- **PO 2: Problem analysis**: Identify, formulate, review research literature, and analyze complex engineering problems reaching substantiated conclusions using first principles of mathematics, natural sciences, and engineering sciences.
- **PO 3: Design/development of solutions**: Design solutions for complex engineering problems and design system components or processes that meet the specified needs with appropriate consideration for the public health and safety, and the cultural, societal, and environmental considerations.
- **PO 4:** Conduct investigations of complex problems: Use research-based knowledge and research methods including design of experiments, analysis and interpretation of data, and synthesis of the information to provide valid conclusions.
- **PO 5:** Modern tool usage: Create, select, and apply appropriate techniques, resources, and modern engineering and IT tools including prediction and modelling to complex engineering activities with an understanding of the limitations
- **PO 6:** The engineer and society: Apply reasoning informed by the contextual knowledge to assess societal, health, safety, legal and cultural issues and the consequent responsibilities relevant to the professional engineering practice
- **PO 7:** Environment and sustainability: Understand the impact of the professional engineering solutions in societal and environmental contexts, and demonstrate the knowledge of, and need for sustainable development.
- **PO 8:** Ethics: Apply ethical principles and commit to professional ethics and responsibilities and norms of the engineering practice.
- **PO 9:** Individual and team work: Function effectively as an individual, and as a member or leader in diverse teams, and in multidisciplinary settings.
- **PO 10:** Communication: Communicate effectively on complex engineering activities with the engineering community and with society at large, such as, being able to comprehend and write effective reports and design documentation, make effective presentations, and give and receive clear instructions.
- **PO 11: Project management and finance**: Demonstrate knowledge and understanding of the engineering and management principles and apply these to one's own work, as a member and leader in a team, to manage projects and in multidisciplinary environments.

**PO 12:** Life-long learning: Recognize the need for, and have the preparation and ability to engage in independent and life-long learning in the broadest context of technological change.

#### PROGRAMME SPECIFIC OUTCOMES (PSOs):

- **PSO 1:** Communication: Design and develop modern communication technologies for building the inter disciplinary skills to meet current and future needs of industry.
- **PSO 2:** VLSI and Embedded Systems: Design and Analyze Analog and Digital Electronic Circuits or systems and Implement real time applications in the field of VLSI and Embedded Systems using relevant tools
- **PSO 3:** Signal Processing: Apply the Signal processing techniques to synthesize and realize the issues related to real time applications

Date:

<b>Course Instructor</b>	<b>Course Coordinator</b>	<b>Module Coordinator</b>	HOD
Mr. V V Rama Krishna	Dr.E.V.KrishnaRao	Dr. G L N Murthy	Dr. Y. Amar Babu



#### **DEPARTMENT OF ELECTRONICS & COMMUNICATION ENGINEERING**

# COURSE HANDOUT

#### PART-A

Name of Course Instructor	: Smt. M V L Bhavani	
Course Name & Code		
L-T-P Structure	: 3-0-0	Credits: 3
Program/Sem/Sec	: B.Tech., ECE., IV-Sem., Section- C	A.Y : 2022-23

PRE-REQUISITE: Signals & Systems

**COURSE EDUCATIONAL OBJECTIVES (CEOs):** This course provides the knowledge on various analog modulation techniques in both time and frequency domains. The course will give an idea about generation and demodulation methods of various analog modulation techniques. It also gives complete information regarding the transmitters and receivers types and performance evaluation of continuous wave modulation.

COURSE OUTCOMES (CO): At the end of the course, students will be able to

CO1:	Understand the fundamental concepts of various analog modulation schemes with relevant time and frequency domain representations. (Understand $-L2$ )
CO2:	Interpret the generation, detection of continuous wave and pulse analog modulation techniques. (Understand $-L2$ )
CO3:	Apply the concepts of analog modulation and demodulation techniques for calculating communication system related parameters $(Apply - L3)$
CO4:	Analyze the performance of continuous wave modulation schemes in the presence of channel noise. (Analyze $-L4$ )

#### COURSE ARTICULATION MATRIX (Correlation between COs&POs,PSOs):

COs	PO 1	PO 2	PO 3	PO 4	PO 5	PO 6	PO 7	PO 8	PO 9	PO1 0	PO1 1	PO1 2	PSO 1	PSO 2	PSO 3
CO1	2	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	-	-
CO2	2	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	-	-
CO3	2	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	-	-
CO4	2	3	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	3	-	-

Note: Enter Correlation Levels 1 or 2 or 3. If there is no correlation, put '-'

1- Slight (Low), 2 – Moderate (Medium), 3 - Substantial (High).

#### **BOS APPROVED TEXT BOOKS:**

T1 Simon Haykin, "Communication Systems", John Wiley & Sons, 2nd Edition, 1983
T2 George Kennedy ,Davis, "*Electronic Communication Systems*", Tata McGraw Hill Education, 4th edition, 1999.

#### **BOS APPROVED REFERENCE BOOKS:**

- R1 G.K.Mithal, "Radio Engineering", Khanna Publishers, 20th Edition, 2000
- R2 Sanjay Sharma, "Analog Communication Systems", S.K.Katariya& Sons, 2nd Edition, 2007

### **Part-B**

#### **COURSE DELIVERY PLAN (LESSON PLAN):**

**UNIT-I: Introduction to Communication System, Amplitude modulation, Double Side band Suppressed Carrier Modulation** 

S.No.	Topics to be covered	No. of Classes Required	Tentative Date of Completion	Actual Date of Completion	Teaching Learning Methods	HOD Sign Weekly
1.	General Interaction	1	30.01.2023		TLM1	
2.	Introduction to Course. Course Outcomes	1	01.02.2023		TLM1	
3.	Elements of a communication system, Need for modulation, Classification of Modulation	1	02.02.2023		TLM1	
4.	Amplitude Modulation: Definition, Time and Frequency Domain Representation	1	03.02.2023		TLM1	
5.	Power relations in AM wave, Generation of AM waves using square law modulator, Switching modulator.	1	06.02.2023		TLM1	
6.	Demodulation of AM waves using square law Demodulator, Envelop Detector,	1	08.02.2023		TLM1	
7.	Tutorial -1	1	09.02.2023		TLM3	
8.	Introduction to DSBSC -AM, Time and Frequency domain Representation	1	10.02.2023		TLM1	
9.	Generation of DSBSC wave using Balanced Modulator	1	13.02.2023		TLM1	
10.	Generation of DSBSC using Ring Modulator	1	15.02.2023		TLM1	
11.	Coherent Detection of DSBSC wave	1	16.02.2023		TLM1	
12.	Effect of Phase and frequency Errors	1	17.02.2023		TLM1	
13.	Costas Loop	1	20.02.2023		TLM1	
14.	Tutorial -2	1	22.2.2023		TLM3	
No. o	of classes required to complete UNIT-I :	14	No. of classes	s taken:		

S.No.	Topics to be covered	No. of Classes Required	Tentative Date of Completion	Actual Date of Completion	Teaching Learning Methods	HOD Sign Weekly
15.	Single Side band Modulation: Definition, Time and Frequency domain representation	1	23.02.2023		TLM1	
16.	Generation of SSB wave: Filter Method,	1	24.02.2023		TLM1	
17.	Phase Discrimination method	1	27.02.2023		TLM1	
18.	Coherent detection of SSB wave	1	01.03.2023		TLM1	
19.	Effect of Phase and Frequency Error in the detection	1	02.03.2023		TLM1	
20.	Tutorial-3	1	03.03.2023		TLM3	
21.	Vestigial Side band Modulation: Definition, Time and frequency domain representation	1	06.03.2023		TLM1	
22.	Generation of VSB wave	1	08.03.2023		TLM1	
23.	Envelope detection of VSB wave plus carrier	1	09.03.2023		TLM1	
24.	Comparisons of amplitude modulation techniques, Applications of different AM systems	1	10.03.2023		TLM1	
25.	Tutorial-4	1	13.3.2023		TLM3	
No. of comple	classes required to ete UNIT-II	11	No. of classes taken:			

### UNIT-II : Single Side band Modulation & Vestigial Side band Modulation

## UNIT-III : Angle Modulation, Demodulation of FM Wave

S.No.	Topics to be covered	No. of Classes Required	Tentative Date of Completion	Actual Date of Completion	Teaching Learning Methods	HOD Sign Weekly
26.	Types of Angle Modulation Frequency Modulation: Time domain representation,	1	15.03.2023		TLM1	
27.	Single tone Frequency Modulation	1	16.03.2023		TLM1	

28.	Narrow Band Frequency Modulation: Time and Frequency domain representation	1	17.03.2023	TLM1
29.	Wide band Frequency Modulation Time and Frequency Domain representation	1	20.03.2023	TLM1
30.	Transmission power and Band width of FM wave	1	23.03.2023	TLM1
31.	Tutorial-5	1	24.03.2023	TLM3
32.	Generation of FM wave: Direct method	1	03.04.2023	TLM1
33.	Generation of FM wave: Indirect method	1	05.04.2023	TLM1
34.	Demodulation of FM – frequency Discrimination methods: simple slope detector, Balanced slope detector	1	06.04.2023	TLM1
35.	Phase Discrimination methods: Foster Seeley Discrimination method	1	07.04.2023	TLM1
36.	Ratio Detector, PLL	1	10.04.2023	TLM1
37.	Tutorial -6	1	12.04.2023	TLM3
No. of classes required to complete UNIT-III12No. of classes t		No. of classes taken:		

### UNIT-IV :: Radio Transmitters and Receivers

S.No.	Topics to be covered	No. of Classes Required	Tentative Date of Completion	Actual Date of Completion	Teaching Learning Methods	HOD Sign Weekly
38.	Radio transmitter introduction and classification AM transmitters-low level and high level	1	13.04.2023		TLM1	
39.	FM Transmitter: Reactance tube method	1	14.04.2023		TLM1	
40.	FM Transmitter: Armstrong method	1	17.04.2023		TLM1	
41.	Tutorial-7		19.04.2023		TLM3	
42.	Radio Receiver introduction and classification	1	20.04.2023		TLM1	
43.	Tuned Radio Frequency receiver and its limitations	1	21.04.2023		TLM1	
44.	Need of heterodyning AM Super heterodyne Receiver,	1	24.04.2023		TLM1	
45.	Frequency Changing and Tracking, Concept of IF		26.04.2023		TLM1	

46.	Significance of AGC in AM Radio Receivers, Simple AGC,	1	27.04.2023		TLM1	
47.	Delayed AGC		28.04.2023		TLM1	
48.	FM receiver	1	01.05.2023		TLM1	
49.	Tutorial-8	1	03.05.2023		TLM3	
No. of UNIT-	classes required to complete IV	12	No. of classes taken:			

### UNIT-V Noise in Analog Communication Systems, Analog Pulse modulation & Multiplexing

S.No.	Topics to be covered	No. of Classes Required	Tentative Date of Completion	Actual Date of Completion	Teaching Learning Methods	HOD Sign Weekly
50.	Definition of Noise in communication system Signal to Noise ratio calculations in AM	1	0.05.2023		TLM1	
51.	Signal to Noise ratio calculations in DSBSC, and SSBSC receivers	1	05.05.2023		TLM1	
52.	Signal to Noise ratio calculations in FM receivers		08.05.2023		TLM1	
53.	Threshold Effect, Pre- Emphasis and De Emphasis circuits	1	10.05.2023		TLM1	
54.	Introduction to Carrier to Noise Ratio Signal to Interference plus Noise Ratio	1	11.05.2023		TLM1	
55.	Tutorial-9	1	12.05.2023		TLM3	
56.	Analog Pulse Modulation: Need for Pulse Modulation Types of Pulse analog Modulation,	1	15.05.2023		TLM1	
57.	Pulse Amplitude Modulation Generation and Demodulation	1	17.05.2023		TLM2	
58.	Pulse Amplitude Demodulation.		18.05.2023		TLM1	
59.	Pulse Width, Pulse Position Modulation	1	18.05.2023		TLM2	
60.	Generation and Demodulation	1	19.05.2023		TLM2	
61.	Multiplexing: Frequency Division Multiplexing, Time Division Multiplexing	2	22.05.2023 24.05.2023		TLM1	
62.	Tutorial-10	1	25.05.2023		TLM3	
No. o UNIT-	of classes required to complete V:	13	No. of classes taken:			

Contents beyond the Syllabus

S.No.	Topics to be covered	No. of Classes Required	Tentative Date of Completion	Actual Date of Completion	Teaching Learning Methods	HOD Sign Weekly
63.	Recent Trends and application areas in Communication	1	26.05.2023		TLM2	

Teaching Learning Methods				
TLM1	Chalk and Talk	TLM4	Demonstration (Lab/Field Visit)	
TLM2	PPT	TLM5	ICT (NPTEL/Swayam Prabha/MOOCS)	
TLM3	Tutorial	TLM6	Group Discussion/Project	

# PART-C

## PART-C

### **EVALUATION PROCESS:** Γ **Evaluation Task**

Evaluation Task	Marks
Assignment-I (Units-I, II & UNIT-III (Half of the Syllabus))	A1=5
I-Descriptive Examination (Units-I, II & UNIT-III (Half of the Syllabus))	M1=15
I-Quiz Examination (Units-I, II & UNIT-III (Half of the Syllabus))	Q1=10
Assignment-II (Unit-III (Remaining Half of the Syllabus), IV & V)	A2=5
II- Descriptive Examination (UNIT-III (Remaining Half of the Syllabus), IV & V)	M2=15
II-Quiz Examination (UNIT-III (Remaining Half of the Syllabus), IV & V)	Q2=10
<b>Cumulative Internal Examination (CIE) =</b>	
80% of Max((M1+Q1+A1), (M2+Q2+A2)) +	30
20% of Min((M1+Q1+A1), (M2+Q2+A2))	
Semester End Examination (SEE)(Unit-I, Unit – II, Unit –III, Unit-IV and Unit-V)	70
Total Marks = CIE + SEE	100

# PART-D

#### **PROGRAMME OUTCOMES (POs):**

<b>PO 1</b>	Engineering knowledge: Apply the knowledge of mathematics, science, engineering			
	fundamentals, and an engineering specialization to the solution of complex engineering			
	problems.			
<b>PO 2</b>	Problem analysis: Identify, formulate, review research literature, and analyze complex			
	engineering problems reaching substantiated conclusions using first principles of mathematics,			
	natural sciences, and engineering sciences.			
<b>PO 3</b>	Design/development of solutions: Design solutions for complex engineering problems and			
	design system components or processes that meet the specified needs with appropriate			
	consideration for the public health and safety, and the cultural, societal, and environmental			
	considerations.			
<b>PO 4</b>	Conduct investigations of complex problems: Use research-based knowledge and research			
	methods including design of experiments, analysis and interpretation of data, and synthesis of the			
	information to provide valid conclusions.			
<b>PO 5</b>	Modern tool usage: Create, select, and apply appropriate techniques, resources, and modern			
	engineering and IT tools including prediction and modelling to complex engineering activities			
	with an understanding of the limitations			

<b>PO 6</b>	The engineer and society: Apply reasoning informed by the contextual knowledge to assess
	societal, health, safety, legal and cultural issues and the consequent responsibilities relevant to
	the professional engineering practice
<b>PO 7</b>	Environment and sustainability: Understand the impact of the professional engineering
	solutions in societal and environmental contexts, and demonstrate the knowledge of, and need for
	sustainable development.
<b>PO 8</b>	Ethics: Apply ethical principles and commit to professional ethics and responsibilities and norms
	of the engineering practice.
PO 9	Individual and team work: Function effectively as an individual, and as a member or leader in
	diverse teams, and in multidisciplinary settings.
PO 10	Communication: Communicate effectively on complex engineering activities with the
	engineering community and with society at large, such as, being able to comprehend and write
	effective reports and design documentation, make effective presentations, and give and receive
	clear instructions.
PO 11	Project management and finance: Demonstrate knowledge and understanding of the
	engineering and management principles and apply these to one's own work, as a member and
	leader in a team, to manage projects and in multidisciplinary environments.
PO 12	Life-long learning: Recognize the need for, and have the preparation and ability to engage in
	independent and life-long learning in the broadest context of technological change.

### PROGRAMME SPECIFIC OUTCOMES (PSOs):

PSO 1	<b>Communication:</b> Design and develop modern communication technologies for building the inter						
	disciplinary skills to meet current and future needs of industry.						
PSO 2	VLSI and Embedded Systems: Design and Analyze Analog and Digital Electronic Circuits or						
	systems and Implement real time applications in the field of VLSI and Embedded Systems using						
	relevant tools						
PSO 3	Signal Processing: Apply the Signal processing techniques to synthesize and realize the issues						
	related to real time applications						

Course Instructor Mrs.M.V.L.Bhavani Course Coordinator Mrs.M.V.L.Bhavani Module Coordinator Dr.M.V.Sudhakar HOD Dr.Y.Amar Babu



### LAKIREDDY BALI REDDY COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING (AUTONOMOUS)

Accredited by NAAC with 'A' Grade and NBA (ECE,EEE,ME,CSE & IT) Approved by AICTE, New Delhi and Affiliated to JNTUK, Kakinada L.B.Reddy Nagar, Mylavaram-521230, Krishna Dist, Andhra Pradesh, India.

## **Department of ECE**

# COURSE HANDOUT

PARI-A				
Name of Course Instructor	Dr. B Siva Hari Prasad			
Course Name & Code	: Electromagnetic Waves & Transmission	on Lines -	20EC08	
L-T-P-Cr Structure	: 3-0-0-3			
Program/Sem/Sec	: B.Tech., ECE., IV-Sem., Section- C	A.Y	: 2022-23	
Dres Degradiations Vester Alash	. Coordinate Swatama Vester Calaulus			

Pre-Requisites: Vector Algebra, Coordinate Systems, Vector Calculus.

**Course Objectives:** This course is useful to impart knowledge on electric and magnetic fields in both static and dynamic domains. The course will introduce the application of Maxwell's equations. The course gives the complete information regarding the Electromagnetic wave propagation in different mediums. This course will help in the analysis of transmission line using circuit theory and use the Smith chart to find reflection coefficient, VSWR, impedance in easy way.

### Course Outcomes (COs): At the end of the course, students are able to

CO1	Define the basic laws of Electrostatic and Magnetostatic Fields
COI	(Remember Level $-L1$ ).
CO2	Understand the basic concepts of Electromagnetic fields in static and time varying conditions
02	(Understand Level – L2).
CO3	Apply the Electromagnetic concepts to solve real time problems
05	(Apply Level – L3).
CO4	Analyze the characteristics of EM wave propagation in different mediums
CO4	(Analyze Level – L4).

#### Course Articulation Matrix (Correlation between COs & POs, PSOs):

COs	PO	PSO	PSO	PSO											
COS	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	1	2	3
CO1	3	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	-	-
CO2	3	2	2	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	-	-
CO3	3	2	2	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	-	-
CO4	3	2	2	1	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	3	-	-

Note: Enter Correlation Levels 1 or 2 or 3. If there is no correlation, put '-'1-Slight(Low),2-Moderate(Medium),3-Substantial (High).

#### **TEXT BOOK(S):**

- **T1** Matthew N. O. Sadiku, "Elements of Engineering Electromagnetics", Oxford University Press, 4<sup>th</sup> Edition.
- **T2** William Hayt, J A Buck, M JallelAkhtar "Engineering Electromagnetics", TMH Publishers, 8<sup>th</sup> Edition.

#### **REFERENCE BOOK(S):**

- **R1** Jordan and Balmain, "Electromagnetic fields and Radiating systems", Pearson education.
- R2 K.Shevgaonkar, "Electromagnetic waves" TMH Publishers.

## PART-B COURSE DELIVERY PLAN (LESSON PLAN) - Section-C

## **UNIT-I: Electrostatics**

S.No.	Topic/s	No. of Classes Required	Tentative Date of Completion	Actual Date of Completion	Teaching Learning Methods	HOD Sign Weekly
1.	Introduction to Course and COs	1	30-1-2023	Compionion	1120010005	,,,collig
2.	Introduction to Unit-I	1	31-1-2023			
3.	Vector Algebra, Coordinate System	1	01-2-2023			
4.	Vector Calculus	1	02-2-2023			
5.	Coulombs Law & Electric Field Intensity	1	06-2-2023			
6.	Electric Field due to continuous charge distributions	1	07-2-2023			
7.	Electric Flux & Electric Flux Density	1	08-2-2023			
8.	Gauss's Law and Applications	1	09-2-2023			
9.	Electric Potential and Potential Gradient	1	13-2-2023			
10.	Maxwell's two equations for Electrostatic Fields	1	14-2-2023			
11.	Electric Dipole and Dipole Moment	1	15-2-2023			
12.	Electrostatic Energy and Energy Density	1	16-2-2023			
13.	Poisson's and Laplace's Equations	1	20-2-2023			
14.	Capacitance and Different Capacitors	1	21-2-2023			
15.	Problem Solving	1	22-2-2023			
16.	Problem Solving	1	23-2-2023			
No. of	classes required to complete UNIT-I	16	No. e	of classes tak	en	

## **UNIT-II: Magnetostatics**

S.No.	Topic/s	No. of Classes Required	Tentative Date of Completion	Actual Date of Completion	Teaching Learning Methods	HOD Sign Weekly
17.	Magnetic Field Intensity & Biot-Savart's Law	1	27-2-2023			
18.	Ampere's Circuit Law & Applications	1	28-2-2023			
19.	Magnetic Flux & Magnetic Flux Density	1	01-3-2023			
20.	Maxwell's two equations for Magnetostatic Fields	1	02-3-2023			
21.	Magnetic Scalar & Vector Potentials	1	06-3-2023			
22.	Force Due to Magnetic Field	1	07-3-2023			
23.	Magnetic Energy and Energy Density	1	09-3-2023			
24.	Concept of Inductance	1	13-3-2023			
25.	Problem Solving	1	14-3-2023			
26.	Problem Solving	1	15-3-2023			
No. of	classes required to complete UNIT-II	10	No.	of classes tak	ken	

## UNIT-III (First Half Unit): Maxwell's Equations

S.No.	Topic/s	No. of Classes Required	Tentative Date of Completion	Actual Date of Completion	Teaching Learning Methods	HOD Sign Weekly
27.	Time varying Fields, Faradays Law, Continuity Equation	1	16-3-2023			
28.	Inconsistency of Ampere's Law, Displacement Current Density	1	20-3-2023			
29.	Time Varying Four Maxwell's Equations	1	21-3-2023			
30.	Boundary Conditions	1	23-3-2023			
No. of	classes required to complete UNIT-III(First Half - 50%)	4	No.	of classes tak	ken	

## UNIT-III (Second Half Unit): Electromagnetic Waves-I

S.No.	Topic/s	No. of Classes Required	Tentative Date of Completion	Actual Date of Completion	Teaching Learning Methods	HOD Sign Weekly
31.	Introduction to EM Waves-Scalar, Vector Form, Solution of EM Wave Equations	1	03-4-2023			
32.	Intrinsic Impedance, Attenuation and Phase Constants, Loss Tangent, Velocity and Wavelength of EM Wave	1	04-4-2023			
33.	Wave Propagation in Lossy Dielectrics	1	06-4-2023			
34.	Wave Propagation in Lossless Dielectrics	1	10-4-2023			
35.	Wave Propagation in Free Space	1	11-4-2023			
36.	Wave Propagation in Good Conductors	1	12-4-2023			
37.	Polarization-Linear, Circular & Elliptical	1	13-4-2023			
38.	Problem Solving	1	17-4-2023			
39.	Problem Solving	1	18-4-2023			
40.	Problem Solving	1	19-4-2023			
No. of a	classes required to complete UNIT-III. (Second Half - 50%)	10	No. o	of classes take	en	

# **UNIT-IV: Electromagnetic Waves-II**

S.No.	Topic/s	No. of Classes Required	Tentative Date of Completion	Actual Date of Completion	Teaching Learning Methods	HOD Sign Weekly
41.	Poynting Vector-Time Average Power, Power Loss in a Plane Conductor	1	20-4-2023			
42.	Poynting Theorem	1	24-4-2023			
43.	Reflection of a Plane Wave at Normal Incidence – Dielectric-Dielectric	1	25-4-2023			
44.	Reflection of a Plane Wave at Normal Incidence – Dielectric-Conductor	1	26-4-2023			
45.	Reflection of a Plane Wave at Oblique Incidence– Parallel Polarization	1	27-4-2023			
46.	Reflection of a Plane Wave at Oblique Incidence–Perpendicular Polarization	1	01-5-2023			
47.	Brewster Angle, Critical Angle and Total Internal reflection, Surface Impedance	1	02-5-2023			
48.	Problem Solving	1	03-5-2023			
49.	Problem Solving	1	04-5-2023			
50.	Problem Solving	1	08-5-2023			
No. of	classes required to complete UNIT-IV	10	No. c	of classes take	en	

**UNIT-V: Transmission Lines** 

S.No.	Topic/s	No. of Classes Required	Tentative Date of Completion	Actual Date of Completion	Teaching Learning Methods	HOD Sign Weekly
51.	Types of Transmission Lines, Transmission Lines Equations	1	09-5-2023			
52.	Primary and Secondary Constants of a Transmission Line	1	10-5-2023			
53.	Lossless, Distortion less, Low loss Transmission lines, Concept of Loading	1	11-5-2023			
54.	Input Impedance of a Transmission Line, Reflection Coefficient, VSWR	1	15-5-2023			
55.	Short Circuit, Open Circuit and Matched Lines	1	16-5-2023			
56.	Smith Chart and Applications	1	17-5-2023			
57.	Problem Solving	1	18-5-2023			
58.	Problem Solving	1	22-5-2023			
59.	Problem Solving	1	23-5-2023			
No. of	classes required to complete UNIT-V	9	No.	of classes take	en	

### **Contents beyond the Syllabus**

S.No.	Topic/s	No. of Classes Required	Tentative Date of Completion	Actual Date of Completion	Teaching Learning Methods	HOD Sign Weekly
60.	Antenna and Wave Propagation	1	24-5-2023			
61.	Microwaves	1	25-5-2023			1

## **Teaching Learning Methods**

TLM1	Chalk and Talk	TLM4	Demonstration (Lab/Field Visit)
TLM2	PPT	TLM5	ICT (NPTEL/Swayam Prabha/MOOCS)
TLM3	Tutorial	TLM6	Group Discussion/Project

# PART-C

### **EVALUATION PROCESS:**

Evaluation Task	Marks
Assignment-I (Units-I, II & UNIT-III (Half of the Syllabus))	A1=5
I-Descriptive Examination (Units-I, II & UNIT-III (Half of the Syllabus))	M1=15
I-Quiz Examination (Units-I, II & UNIT-III (Half of the Syllabus))	Q1=10
Assignment-II (Unit-III (Remaining Half of the Syllabus), IV & V)	A2=5
II- Descriptive Examination (UNIT-III (Remaining Half of the Syllabus), IV & V)	M2=15
II-Quiz Examination (UNIT-III (Remaining Half of the Syllabus), IV & V)	Q2=10
Cumulative Internal Examination (CIE) = 80% of Max((M1+Q1+A1), (M2+Q2+A2)) + 20% of Min((M1+Q1+A1), (M2+Q2+A2))	30
Semester End Examination (SEE) (Unit-I, Unit – II, Unit –III, Unit-IV and Unit-V)	70
Total Marks = CIE + SEE	100

### PART-D

#### **PROGRAMME OUTCOMES (POs):**

- **PO 1:** Engineering knowledge: Apply the knowledge of mathematics, science, engineering fundamentals, and an engineering specialization to the solution of complex engineering problems.
- **PO 2: Problem analysis**: Identify, formulate, review research literature, and analyze complex engineering problems reaching substantiated conclusions using first principles of mathematics, natural sciences, and engineering sciences.
- **PO 3: Design/development of solutions**: Design solutions for complex engineering problems and design system components or processes that meet the specified needs with appropriate consideration for the public health and safety, and the cultural, societal, and environmental considerations.
- **PO 4:** Conduct investigations of complex problems: Use research-based knowledge and research methods including design of experiments, analysis and interpretation of data, and synthesis of the information to provide valid conclusions.
- **PO 5:** Modern tool usage: Create, select, and apply appropriate techniques, resources, and modern engineering and IT tools including prediction and modelling to complex engineering activities with an understanding of the limitations.
- **PO 6:** The engineer and society: Apply reasoning informed by the contextual knowledge to assess societal, health, safety, legal and cultural issues, and the consequent responsibilities relevant to the professional engineering practice.
- **PO 7:** Environment and sustainability: Understand the impact of the professional engineering solutions in societal and environmental contexts, and demonstrate the knowledge of, and need for sustainable development.
- **PO 8:** Ethics: Apply ethical principles and commit to professional ethics and responsibilities and norms of the engineering practice.
- **PO 9:** Individual and teamwork: Function effectively as an individual, and as a member or leader in diverse teams, and in multidisciplinary settings.
- **PO 10:** Communication: Communicate effectively on complex engineering activities with the engineering community and with society at large, such as, being able to comprehend and write effective reports and design documentation, make effective presentations, and give and receive clear instructions.
- **PO 11: Project management and finance**: Demonstrate knowledge and understanding of the engineering and management principles and apply these to one's own work, as a member and leader in a team, to manage projects and in multidisciplinary environments.
- **PO 12:** Life-long learning: Recognize the need for and have the preparation and ability to engage in independent and life-long learning in the broadest context of technological change.

#### **PROGRAMME SPECIFIC OUTCOMES (PSOs):**

- **PSO 1:** Communication: Design and develop modern communication technologies for building the inter disciplinary skills to meet current and future needs of industry.
- **PSO 2:** VLSI and Embedded Systems: Design and Analyze Analog and Digital Electronic Circuits or systems and implement real time applications in the field of VLSI and Embedded Systems using relevant tools.
- **PSO 3:** Signal Processing: Apply the Signal processing techniques to synthesize and realize the issues related to real time applications.

#### Date:

<b>Course Instructor</b>	<b>Course Coordinator</b>	Module Coordinator	HOD
Dr. B. Siva Hari Prasad	Dr. B. Siva Hari Prasad	Dr. B. Y.V.N.R.Swamy	Dr.Y.Amar Babu

LAKIREDDY BALI REDDY COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING

(AUTONOMOUS)



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### DEPARTMENT OF ELECTRONIC AND COMMUNICATION ENGINEERING

## **COURSE HANDOUT**

## PART-A

Name of Course Instructo
Course Name & Code
L-T-P Structure
Program/Sem/Sec

r	: Dr. Shaheda Niloufer		
	: Environmental Science & 20MC03		
	: 2-0-0		Credits : 0
	: B.Tech., ECE-C., IV-Sem., SEC-C	A.Y	: 2022-23

#### **PRE-REQUISITE:**

**COURSE EDUCATIONAL OBJECTIVES (CEOs):** The purpose of this course is to provide a general background on developing an understanding of systems and cycles on the earth and how individual organisms live together in complex communities and how human activities influence our air, water and soil. It also helps in developing an understanding about our use of fossil fuels and effect on climate and sustainable management of natural resources.

#### COURSE OUTCOMES (COs): At the end of the course, students are able to

000101	l o e i e onillo (e ob). In the one of the course, statemes the tote to
CO 1	Identify environmental problems arising due to engineering and technological activities
	that help to be the part of sustainable solutions.
CO 2	Evaluate local, regional and global environmental issues related to resources and their
	sustainable management.
CO 3	Realize the importance of ecosystem and biodiversity for maintaining ecological
	balance.
CO 4	Acknowledge and prevent the problems related to pollution of air, water and soil.
CO5	Identify the significance of implementing environmental laws and abatement devices for
	environmental management.

COs	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	<b>PO7</b>	<b>PO8</b>	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3
CO1	3	3	-	-	-	3	3	3	-	-	-	3	-	-	-
CO2	3	3	-	-	-	3	3	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-
CO3	3	-	3	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-
CO4	3	-	-	-	-	2	3	2	-	-	-	3	-	-	-
CO5	3	3	3	3	-	3	3	3	-	-	-	3	-	-	-

#### COURSE ARTICULATION MATRIX (Correlation between COs, POs & PSOs):

Note: Enter Correlation Levels 1 or 2 or 3. If there is no correlation, put '-'

1- Slight (Low), 2 – Moderate (Medium), 3 - Substantial (High).

### **TEXT BOOKS:**

- **T1** Anubha Kaushik, C.P.Kaushik, "Perspectives in Environmental Studies", New age international publishers, 5<sup>th</sup> Edition, Delhi, 2016.
- T2 Mahua Basu, S. Xavier, "Fundamentals of Environmental Studies", Cambridge University Press, 1<sup>st</sup> Edition, Delhi, 2016.

#### **REFERENCE BOOKS:**

**R1** S. Deswal, A. Deswal, "A Basic course in Environmental Studies", Educational & Technical Publishers, 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition, Delhi, 2014.

- **R2** R. Rajagopalan, "*Environmental Studies (From Crisis to Cure)*", Oxford University Press, 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition, New Delhi, 2012.
- **R3** De, A.K, "Environmental Chemistry", New Age International (P) Limited, 5<sup>th</sup> Edition, New Delhi, 2003.
- **R4** Dr.K.V.S.G. Murali Krishna, "Environmental Studies", VGS Techno Series, 1<sup>st</sup> Edition, Vijayawada, 2010.
- **R5** G. Tyler Miller, Scott Spoolman, "Introduction to Environmental Studies", Cengage Learning, 13<sup>th</sup> Edition, New Delhi, 2009.

### PART-B

#### COURSE DELIVERY PLAN (LESSON PLAN):

#### UNIT-I: NATURE AND SCOPE OF ENVIRONMENTAL PROBLEMS

S.No.	Topics to be covered	No. of Classes Required	Tentative Date of Completion	Actual Date of Completion	Teaching Learning Methods	HOD Sign Weekly
1.	Introduction of course and course objectives. Introduction of components of Environment	1	30-01-2023		2	
2.	Population explosion and variations among Nations.	1	01-02-2023		2	
3.	ResettlementandRehabilitation-Issuesandpossible solutions	1	06-02-2023		2	
4.	Environmental Hazards	1	08-02-2023		2	
5.	Role of Information Technology in environmental management and human health.	1	13-02-2023		2	
No. of cla	sses required to complete UNIT	T-I: 5		No. of class	ses taken:	

#### UNIT-II: NATURAL RESOURCES AND CONSERVATION

S.No.	Topics to be covered	No. of Classes Required	Tentative Date of Completion	Actual Date of Completion	Teaching Learning Methods	HOD Sign Weekly
1.	Introduction and classification of Natural resources, Forest Resources,	1	15-02-2023		2	
2.	Water Resources	1	20-02-2023		2	
3.	Mineral Resources	1	22-02-2023		2	
4.	Food Resources	1	27-02-2023		2	
5.	Food Resources	1	01-03-2023		2	
6.	Food Resources	1	06-03-2023		2	
7.	Energy Resources	1	08-03-2023		2	
No. o	f classes required to complete UN	IT-II: 6		No. of class	ses taken:	

#### UNIT-III: ECOLOGY AND BIODIVERSITY

S.No.	Topics to be covered	No. of Classes Required	Tentative Date of Completion	Actual Date of Completion	Teaching Learning Methods	HOD Sign Weekly
1.	Definition, structure and functions of an ecosystem	1	13-03-2023		2	
2.	Food chains and Food webs, Ecological succession, Ecological pyramids,	1	15-03-2023		2	
3.	Major Types of Ecosystems – Forest, Grassland, Desert Land & aquatic Ecosystem, Ecological Niche and Keystone Species, Bio-	1	20-03-2023		2	

	geographical classification of India. India as a mega diversity nation					
4.	Bio-geo-chemical cycles	1	22-03-2023			
5.	I MID EXAMINATION	1	27-03-2023			
6.	I MID EXAMINATION	1	29-03-2023			
7.	Values of biodiversity- Direct and Indirect values. Threats to biodiversity; Assignment in Unit II	1	03-04-2023		2	
8.	Man and wild life conflicts. Endangered and endemic species of India	1	05-04-2023		2,3	
9.	Conservation of biodiversity: In- situ and Ex-situ conservation methods	1	10-04-2023		2	
No. of	f classes required to complete UN	IT-III: 7		No. of clas	ses taken:	

## UNIT-IV : ENVIRONMENTAL POLLUTION

S.No.	Topics to be covered	No. of Classes Required	Tentative Date of Completion	Actual Date of Completion	Teaching Learning Methods	HOD Sign Weekly
1.	Air Pollution	1	12-04-2023		2	
2.	Causes, effects and control measures of: Water Pollution	1	17-04-2023		2	
3.	Causes, effects and control measures of: Soil Pollution,	1	19-04-2023			
4.	Noise Pollution		24-04-2023			
5.	Solid Waste Management	1	26-04-2023		2,3	
6.	Disaster Management- Floods, Cyclones, Earthquakes, Landslides and Tsunamis.	1	01-05-2023		2	
No. of	f classes required to complete UNI		No. of clas	ses taken:		

#### UNIT-V : ENVIRONMENTAL MANAGEMENT

S.No.	Topics to be covered	No. of Classes Required	Tentative Date of Completion	Actual Date of Completion	Teaching Learning Methods	HOD Sign Weekly
1.	Sustainable Development	1	03-05-2023		2	
2.	Climate disruption- Greenhouse effect, ozone layer depletion and acid rain.	1	08-05-2023		2,3	
3.	Stockholm conference	1	10-05-2023		2	
4.	Environmental Impact Assessment (EIA)		15-05-2023		2	
5.	Green building	1	17-05-2023		2	
6.	Environmental Law	1	22-05-2023		2	
7.	Revision	1	24-05-2023		2,3	
8.	II MID EXAMINATIONS	1	05-06-2023			
9.	II MID EXAMINATIONS	1	07-06-2023			
No. of classe	es required to complete UNI	[T-V: 07		No. of class	sses taken:	

Teaching Learning Methods								
TLM1	Chalk and Talk	TLM4	Demonstration (Lab/Field Visit)					

TLM2	PPT	TLM5	ICT (NPTEL/Swayam Prabha/MOOCS)
TLM3	Tutorial	TLM6	Group Discussion/Project

# PART-C

# EVALUATION PROCESS (R17 Regulation):

Evaluation Task	Marks				
Assignment-I (Units-I, II & UNIT-III (Half of the Syllabus))	A1=5				
I-Descriptive Examination (Units-I, II & UNIT-III (Half of the Syllabus))					
I-Quiz Examination (Units-I, II & UNIT-III (Half of the Syllabus))					
Assignment-II (Unit-III (Remaining Half of the Syllabus), IV & V)	A2=5				
II- Descriptive Examination (UNIT-III (Remaining Half of the Syllabus), IV & V)					
II-Quiz Examination (UNIT-III (Remaining Half of the Syllabus), IV & V)					
Mid Marks =80% of Max ((M1+Q1+A1), (M2+Q2+A2)) + 20% of Min ((M1+Q1+A1), (M2+Q2+A2))	<mark>M=30</mark>				
Cumulative Internal Examination (CIE): M	<mark>30</mark>				
Semester End Examination (SEE)	<mark>70</mark>				
Total Marks = CIE + SEE	100				

### PART-D

## **PROGRAMME OUTCOMES (POs):**

PO 1	<b>Engineering knowledge</b> : Apply the knowledge of mathematics, science, engineering fundamentals, and an engineering specialization to the solution of complex engineering				
	problems.				
PO 2	<b>Problem analysis:</b> Identify, formulate, review research literature, and analyze complex engineering problems reaching substantiated conclusions using first principles of mathematics, natural sciences, and engineering sciences.				
	Design/development of solutions: Design solutions for complex engineering problems and				
PO 3	design system components or processes that meet the specified needs with				
	appropriate consideration for the public health and safety, and the cultural, societal and				
	Conduct investigations of complex problems: Use research based knowledge and research				
PO 4	methods including design of experiments, analysis and interpretation of data and synthesis of				
104	the information to provide valid conclusions.				
	Modern tool usage: Create, select, and apply appropriate techniques, resources, and modern				
PO 5	engineering and IT tools including prediction and modeling to complex engineering activities				
	with an understanding of the limitations.				
	The engineer and society: Apply reasoning informed by the contextual knowledge to assess				
PO 6	societal, health, safety, legal and cultural issues and the consequent responsibilities relevant to				
	the professional engineering practice.				
	Environment and sustainability: Understand the impact of the professional engineering				
PO 7	solutions in societal and environmental contexts, and demonstrate the knowledge of and need				
	for sustainable development.				
PO 8	norms of the engineering practice.				
<b>DO 0</b>	Individual and team work: Function effectively as an individual, and as a member or leader				
PO 9	in diverse teams, and in multidisciplinary settings.				
	Communication: Communicate effectively on complex engineering activities with the				
PO 10	engineering community and with society at large, such as, being able to comprehend and write				
FO 10	effective reports and design documentation, make effective presentations and give and receive				
	clear instructions.				
	Project management and finance: Demonstrate knowledge and understanding of the				
PO 11	engineering and management principles and apply these to one's own work, as a member and				
	leader in a team, to manage projects and in multidisciplinary environments.				
PO 12	Life-iong learning: Recognize the need for, and have the preparation and ability to engage in				
	independent and life-long learning in the broadest context of technological change.				

Title	Course Instructor	Course Coordinator	Module Coordinator	Head of the Department
Name of the Faculty	Dr. Shaheda Niloufer	Dr. Shaheda Niloufer	Dr. Shaheda Niloufer	Dr. A. Rami Reddy
Signature				

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## **DEPARTMENT OF ECE**

## **COURSE HANDOUT**

## PART-A

Name of Course Instructor: Dr.P.Lachi Reddy / Dr.K.Ravi kumar								
Mr.P.Venkateswara Rao /Ms.G.Asha								
Course Name & Code	: Programming using Python Lab-20AD53	Reg						
L-T-P Structure	: 1-0-2	Cre						
Program/Sem/Sec	: B. Tech. IV-Sem., ECE-C Sec	A.Y						

**Regulation**: R20 **Credits:** 02 **A.Y.:** 2022-23

PRE REQUISITE: Programming Languages like C Language.

**COURSE EDUCATIONAL OBJECTIVES (CEOs):** The objective of python course is to lead the students from the basics of writing and running python scripts in problem solving and also to design and implement the modules and understands the working of classes and objects in python.

### COURSE OUTCOMES (COs): At the end of the course, student will be able to

0001	
C01	Identify various programming constructs available in Python and apply them in solving
	computational problems (Apply- L3)
<b>CO2</b>	<b>Demonstrate</b> data structures available in Python and <b>apply</b> them in solving
	computational problems (Apply- L3)
CO3	Implement modular programming, string manipulations and Python Libraries
	(Apply- L3)
<b>CO4</b>	Improve individual / teamwork skills, communication & report writing skills with
	ethical values

### **COURSE ARTICULATION MATRIX** (Correlation between COs, POs & PSOs):

COs	<b>PO1</b>	<b>PO2</b>	PO3	PO4	<b>PO5</b>	<b>PO6</b>	<b>PO7</b>	<b>PO8</b>	<b>PO9</b>	PO10	PO11	PO12	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3
<b>CO</b> 1	3	2	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
CO2	3	2	2	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
CO3	3	2	2	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
CO4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	2	-	-	-	-	2
<b>1</b> - Low					2	<b>2 –</b> Me	diun	1		3 -	High	•			

### **TEXTBOOKS:**

- **T1** Reema Thareja, "Python Programming Using Problem Solving Approach ", Oxford Publications
- **T2** Python for Everybody: Exploring Data In Python 3by Dr. Charles Russell Severance, Sue Blumenberg

### **REFERENCE BOOKS:**

**R1** Gowri Shankar, Sand Veena, "Introduction to Python Programming", CRC Press, Taylor, and Francis Group– Achapman & Hallbook.

# PART-B

## **THEORY**

S.No	Topics to be conducted	No. of Classes Required	Tentative Date of Completion	Actual Date of Completion	Teaching Learning Methods	HOD Sign Weekly
1.	CO's, Introduction, Language basics	1	31-01-2023		TLM1	
2.	Variables, Operators, data types, Constructs	2	31-01-2023		TLM1	
3.	Language Basics and Example programs on data types usage	2	07-02-2023		TLM1	
4.	Language Basics and Example programs on loops	1	07-02-2023		TLM1	
5.	Lists in python- introduction, methods and built in functions	1	21-02-2023		TLM1	
6.	Tuples in python- introduction, methods, examples	1	28-02-2023		TLM1	
7.	Sets in python- union, intersection, difference, comparisons, examples	1	07-03-2023		TLM1	
8.	Dictionaries in python- sorting, keys, concatenation, mapping, examples	1	14-03-2023		TLM1	
9.	Functions & Recursions- defining functions in python, examples	1	21-03-2023		TLM1	
10.	Strings in python- different string operations, string length comparisons, examples	2	04-04-2023 11-04-2023		TLM1	
11.	Regular expressions in python- checking the validity of string/password, examples	2	18-04-2023 25-04-2023		TLM1	
12.	Matplotlib Library in python- line, plot, multiple plots, bar chart, examples,pie chart, scatter plot, examples	1	02-05-2023		TLM1	
	Number of classes required:	16	No. of cla	asses conduct	ted:	

L	A	B

## COURSE DELIVERY PLAN (LESSON PLAN)

S. No.	Topics to be covered	No. of Classes	Tentative Date of	Actual Date of	Teaching Learning	HOD Sign
	-	Required	Completion	Completion	Methods	Weekly
1.	Introduction: Language Basics and Example Problems	3	14-02-2023		TLM1	
2.	Introduction: Language Basics and Example Problems	2	21-02-2023		TLM4	
3.	Module 1: Exercise Programs on Lists	2	28-02-2023		TLM4	
4.	Module 2: Exercise Programs on Tuples	2	07-03-2023		TLM4	
5.	Module 3: Exercise Programs on Sets	2	14-03-2023		TLM4	
6.	Module 4: Exercise Programs on Dictionaries	2	21-03-2023		TLM4	
7.	Module 5: Exercise Programs on Functions and Recursion	4	04-04-2023 11-04-2023		TLM4	
8.	Module 6: Exercise Programs on Strings	4	18-04-2023 25-04-2023		TLM4	
9.	Module 7: Exercise Programs on Regular Expressions	2	02-05-2023		TLM4	
10.	Module 8: Exercise Programs on Matplot Library	3	09-05-2023		TLM4	
11.	Internal Lab Exam	3	23-05-2023		-	
No. o	of classes required to o	complete - 2	29	No. of classes	s taken:	

# Contents beyond the Syllabus

S.No.	Topics to be covered	No. of Classes Required	Tentative Date of Completion	Actual Date of Completion	Teaching Learning Methods	HOD Sign Weekly
12.	Signal processing application using python	3	16-05-2023		TLM4	

Teaching Learning Methods							
TLM1	Chalk and Talk	TLM4	Demonstration (Lab/Field Visit)				
TLM2	PPT	TLM5	ICT (NPTEL/Swayam Prabha/MOOCS)				
TLM3	Tutorial	TLM6	Group Discussion/Project				

## PART-C

#### **EVALUATION PROCESS:**

Evaluation Task	Exp no's	Marks
Day to Day work =A	1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8	A=05
Record= <b>B</b>	1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8	B=05
Internal Test= <b>C</b>	1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8	C=05
Cumulative Internal Examination : $A + B + C = 15$	1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8	15
Semester End Examinations = D	1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8	D=35
Total Marks: $A + B + C + D = 50$	1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8	50

# PART-D

## PROGRAMME EDUCATIONAL OBJECTIVES (PEOs):

<b>PEO 1</b>	To Attain a solid foundation in Electronics & Communication Engineering
	fundamentals with an attitude to pursue continuing education
PEO 2	To Function professionally in the rapidly changing world with advances in
	technology
PEO 3	To Contribute to the needs of the society in solving technical problems using
	Electronics & Communication Engineering principles, tools and practices
<b>PEO 4</b>	To Exercise leadership qualities, at levels appropriate to their experience, which
	addresses issues in a responsive, ethical, and innovative manner?

## **PROGRAMME OUTCOMES (POs):**

PO 1	Engineering knowledge: Apply the knowledge of mathematics, science,
	engineering fundamentals, and an engineering specialization to the solution of
	complex engineering problems
PO 2	Problem analysis: Identify, formulate, review research literature, and analyze
	complex engineering problems reaching substantiated conclusions using first
	principles of mathematics, natural sciences, and engineering sciences
PO 3	<b>Design/development of solutions</b> : Design solutions for complex engineering
	problems and design system components or processes that meet the specified
	needs with appropriate consideration for the public health and safety, and the
	cultural, societal, and environmental considerations
PO 4	Conduct investigations of complex problems: Use research-based knowledge
	and research methods including design of experiments, analysis and
	interpretation of data, and synthesis of the information to provide valid
	conclusions
PO 5	Modern tool usage: Create, select, and apply appropriate techniques, resources,
	and modern engineering and IT tools including prediction and modelling to
	complex engineering activities with an understanding of the limitations
PO 6	The engineer and society: Apply reasoning informed by the contextual
	knowledge to assess societal, health, safety, legal and cultural issues and the
	consequent responsibilities relevant to the professional engineering practice
PO 7	Environment and sustainability: Understand the impact of the professional
	engineering solutions in societal and environmental contexts, and demonstrate
	the knowledge of, and need for sustainable development
PO 8	Ethics: Apply ethical principles and commit to professional ethics and

	responsibilities and norms of the engineering practice						
PO 9	Individual and team work: Function effectively as an individual, and as a						
	member or leader in diverse teams, and in multidisciplinary settings						
PO 10	Communication: Communicate effectively on complex engineering activities						
	with the engineering community and with society at large, such as, being able to						
	comprehend and write effective reports and design documentation, make						
	effective presentations, and give and receive clear instructions						
PO 11	Project management and finance: Demonstrate knowledge and understanding						
	of the engineering and management principles and apply these to one's own						
	work, as a member and leader in a team, to manage projects and in						
	multidisciplinary environments						
PO 12	Life-long learning: Recognize the need for, and have the preparation and ability						
	to engage in independent and life-long learning in the broadest context of						
	technological change						

## **PROGRAMME SPECIFIC OUTCOMES (PSOs):**

<b>PSO 1</b>	Design and develop modern communication technologies for building the inter							
	disciplinary skills to meet current and future needs of industry							
<b>PSO 2</b>	Design and Analyze Analog and Digital Electronic Circuits or systems and							
	Implement real time applications in the field of VLSI and Embedded Systems using							
	relevant tools							
<b>PSO 3</b>	Apply the Signal processing techniques to synthesize and realize the issues related							
	to real time applications							

## Date:

Title	Course Instructor	Course Coordinator	Module Coordinator	Head of the Department
Name of the Faculty	Dr.P.Lachi Reddy	Dr.K.Ravi Kumar	Dr. B.Poornaiah	Dr. Y. Amar Babu
Signature				



#### LAKIREDDY BALI REDDY COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING (AUTONOMOUS)

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#### DEPARTMENT OF ELECTRONICS AND COMMUNICATION ENGINEERING

<u>COURSE HANDOUT</u>						
		PART-A				
Name of Course Instructor : Dr. M V Sudhakar / Mr. M K Linga Murthy / Mrs. B Rajeswa						
Mr. M Siva Sankara Rao / Prof. B Ramesh Reddy						
Course Name & Code	:	Digital Signal Processing Lab – 20EC55				
L-T-P Structure : 0-0-3 Credits: 1.				its: 1.5		
Program/Sem/Sec	:	B.Tech., ECE., IV-Sem., Section- C	A.Y	: 2022-23		

**Pre-Requisites:** C – Programming, Basic Definitions of signals and systems.

**Course Objectives:** This course provides generation of basic signals and operations on signals. This course also provides design of IIR filters using Butterworth and Chebyshev approximation techniques and FIR filters using windowing techniques. This course also gives the knowledge about DSP Processors.

#### Course Outcomes (COs): At the end of the course, students are able to

CO 1	<b>Understand</b> the generation and operations of signals using MATLAB.
	(Understand – L2)
CO 2	Analyze the signals in time and frequency domains using MATLAB and Code
	Composer Studio.(Analyze – L4)
CO 3	<b>Design</b> IIR and FIR Filters and obtain their frequency response using
	MATLAB. $(Apply - L3)$
<b>CO 4</b>	Adapt effective communication, presentation skills and report writing.(Apply – L3)

#### COURSE ARTICULATION MATRIX (Correlation between COs, POs & PSOs):

COs	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	<b>PO7</b>	<b>PO8</b>	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3
CO1	1	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	•	1
CO2	2	3	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	2
<b>CO3</b>	2	2	3	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	2
<b>CO4</b>	•	-	•	2	-	-	-	1	2	3	-	1	-	-	-

Note: Enter Correlation Levels 1 or 2 or 3. If there is no correlation, put '-'

1- Slight (Low), 2 – Moderate (Medium), 3 – Substantial (High).

#### **TEXT BOOK(S):**

- T1 Rudra Pratap, "MATLAB Getting Started with MATLAB 7", oxford university press,
- T2 Tarun Kumar Rawat, "Digital Signal Processing", oxford university press,2015

#### DSP LAB SCHEDULE (LESSON PLAN): Section-A Wednesday – 21761A04D0 to 21761A04J4 & 22765A0416 to 22765A0423 PART-B

NoExperimentsCOSRequired RequiredDate of CompletionDate of MethodsWethodsIntroduction to DSP Lab experiments, COs, Pos and PSOs304.02.2023Cycle – I – MATLAB Software1Generation of Discrete Time (DT) signals and Operations on DT signalsCO1318.02.20232, 3Linear Convolution and Circular ConvolutionCO2325.02.20234Computation of N-Point DFT and IDFT.CO2304.03.20234IDFT.Linear and Circular Convolution Using DFT & IDFT, Power Spectral Density for sinusoidal signal.CO2318.03.20235,6Design of Digital IIR butter Transformation.CO3325.03.20238filter using Bi-linear TransformationCO3315.04.20239Design of FIR filters using window techniquesCO23329.04.202310Linear Convolution and Circular TransformationCO2320.05.20239Design of Digital IIR Chebyshev filter using Bi-linear TransformationCO3329.04.20239Design of FIR filters using window techniquesCO2306.05.202310Convolution and Circular ConvolutionCO2306.05.202311Convolution DFT & Content Beyond the ExperimentCO2320.05.202312Computation DFT & Content Beyond	Expt.	Experiment/a	COs	No. of	Tentative Data of	Actual Data of	Teaching	HOD	
Introduction to DSP Lab experiments, COs, Pos and PSOs304.02.2023Cycle – I – MATLAB Software1Generation of Discrete Time (DT) signals and Operations on DT signalsCO1318.02.20232, 3Linear Convolution and Circular ConvolutionCO2325.02.20234Computation of N-Point DFT and IDFT.CO2304.03.20235,6Signaly FT & IDFT, Power Spectral Density for sinusoidal 	No	Experiment/s	COS	Required	Completion	Completion	Methods	Weekly	
Image: constraint of the second state in the secon		Introduction to DSP Lab		2	04.02.2023				
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Generation of Discrete Time (DT) signals and Operations on DT signalsCO1318.02.20232, 3Linear Convolution and Circular ConvolutionCO2325.02.20234Computation of N-Point DFT and IDFT.CO2304.03.20235,6Linear and Circular Convolution Using DFT & IDFT, Power Spectral Density for sinusoidal signal.CO2318.03.20237Morth filter using Bi-linear Transformation.CO3325.03.20238Design of Digital IIR butter Transformation.CO3325.03.20239Design of FIR filters using window techniquesCO3329.04.20239Design of FIR filters using window techniquesCO2306.05.202310, 11Linear Convolution and Circular ConvolutionCO2306.05.202312Computation DFT & Content Beyond the ExperimentCO2320.05.2023Internal Lab Examination327.05.2023		Cycle – I	I – MATL	AB Softwa	are				
1(DT) signals and Operations on DT signalsCO1318.02.20232, 3Linear Convolution and Circular ConvolutionCO2325.02.20234Computation of N-Point DFT and IDFT.CO2304.03.20235,6Linear and Circular Convolution Using DFT & IDFT, Power Spectral Density for sinusoidal signal.CO2318.03.20237Design of Digital IIR butter worth filter using Bi-linear Transformation.CO3325.03.20238filter using Bi-linear TransformationCO3315.04.20239Design of FIR filters using window techniquesCO3329.04.202310, 11Linear Convolution and Circular ConvolutionCO2306.05.202310, 11Linear Convolution and Circular ConvolutionCO2306.05.202312Computation DFT & Content Beyond the ExperimentCO2327.05.2023		Generation of Discrete Time							
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5,6Linear and Circular Convolution Using DFT & IDFT, Power Spectral Density for sinusoidal signal.CO2318.03.20237Design of Digital IIR butter 	4	Computation of N-Point DFT and IDFT.	CO2	3	04.03.2023				
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Design of Digital IIR butter worth filter using Bi-linear Transformation.CO3325.03.2023Design of Digital IIR Chebyshev BDesign of Digital IIR Chebyshev 		signal.							
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9Design of FIR filters using window techniquesCO3329.04.2023Cycle – II - Code Composer Studio Simulation Software and DSPProcessors10,Linear Convolution and Circular ConvolutionCO2306.05.202311ConvolutionCO2320.05.20231012Computation DFT & Content Beyond the ExperimentCO2320.05.202310Internal Lab Examination327.05.202310		Transformation		_					
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12Computation DFT & Content Beyond the ExperimentCO2320.05.2023Internal Lab Examination327.05.2023	11	Convolution			0010212022				
Internal Lab Examination 3 27.05.2023	12	Computation DFT & Content Beyond the Experiment	CO2	3	20.05.2023				
		Internal Lab Examination		3	27.05.2023				
No. of classes required to complete Lab <b>33</b> No. of classes conducted:		No. of classes required to complete l	Lab	33	No. of class	es conducted	:		

Teaching Learning Methods							
TLM1	Chalk and Talk	TLM4	Demonstration (Lab/Field Visit)				
TLM2	PPT	TLM5	ICT (NPTEL/Swayam Prabha/MOOCS)				
TLM3	Tutorial	TLM6	Group Discussion/Project				

PART-C

EVALUATION PROCESS:		
Evaluation Task	Expt. no's	Marks
Day to Day work (Viva =2M & Experiment Conduction =3M) = $\mathbf{A}$	1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8	A = 05
Record $=$ <b>B</b>	1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8	B = 05
Internal Test = $\mathbf{C}$	1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8	C = 05
Cumulative Internal Examination : A + B + C = 15	1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8	15
Semester End Examinations = D	1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8	D = 35
Total Marks: $A + B + C + D = 50$	1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8	50

#### PART-D

#### **PROGRAMME OUTCOMES (POs):**

- **PO 1:** Engineering knowledge: Apply the knowledge of mathematics, science, engineering fundamentals, and an engineering specialization to the solution of complex engineering problems.
- **PO 2: Problem analysis**: Identify, formulate, review research literature, and analyze complex engineering problems reaching substantiated conclusions using first principles of mathematics, natural sciences, and engineering sciences.
- **PO 3: Design/development of solutions**: Design solutions for complex engineering problems and design system components or processes that meet the specified needs with appropriate consideration for the public health and safety, and the cultural, societal, and environmental considerations.
- **PO 4:** Conduct investigations of complex problems: Use research-based knowledge and research methods including design of experiments, analysis and interpretation of data, and synthesis of the information to provide valid conclusions.
- **PO 5:** Modern tool usage: Create, select, and apply appropriate techniques, resources, and modern engineering and IT tools including prediction and modelling to complex engineering activities with an understanding of the limitations
- **PO 6:** The engineer and society: Apply reasoning informed by the contextual knowledge to assess societal, health, safety, legal and cultural issues and the consequent responsibilities relevant to the professional engineering practice
- **PO 7:** Environment and sustainability: Understand the impact of the professional engineering solutions in societal and environmental contexts, and demonstrate the knowledge of, and need for sustainable development.
- **PO 8:** Ethics: Apply ethical principles and commit to professional ethics and responsibilities and norms of the engineering practice.
- **PO 9:** Individual and team work: Function effectively as an individual, and as a member or leader in diverse teams, and in multidisciplinary settings.
- **PO 10:** Communication: Communicate effectively on complex engineering activities with the engineering community and with society at large, such as, being able to comprehend and write effective reports and design documentation, make effective presentations, and give and receive clear instructions.
- **PO 11: Project management and finance**: Demonstrate knowledge and understanding of the engineering and management principles and apply these to one's own work, as a member and leader in a team, to manage projects and in multidisciplinary environments.
- **PO 12:** Life-long learning: Recognize the need for, and have the preparation and ability to engage in independent and life-long learning in the broadest context of technological change.

#### **PROGRAMME SPECIFIC OUTCOMES (PSOs):**

- **PSO 1:** Communication: Design and develop modern communication technologies for building the interdisciplinary skills to meet current and future needs of industry.
- **PSO 2:** VLSI and Embedded Systems: Design and Analyze Analog and Digital Electronic Circuits or systems and Implement real time applications in the field of VLSI and Embedded Systems using relevant tools
- **PSO 3:** Signal Processing: Apply the Signal processing techniques to synthesize and realize the issues related to real time applications

#### Date: 01.02.2023

Course Instructor	<b>Course Coordinator</b>	Module Coordinator	HOD
Dr. M V Sudhakar	Mr. M Siva Sankara Rao	Dr. G L N Murthy	Dr. Y Amar Babu



### **DEPARTMENT OF ELECTRONICS & COMMUNICATION ENGINEERING**

## **COURSE HANDOUT**

#### Part-A

PROGRAM	: B.Tech., IV-Sem., ECE-C
ACADEMIC YEAR	: 2022-23
COURSE NAME & CODE L-T-P STRUCTURE	: Analog Communications Lab – 20EC56 : 0-0-2
COURSE CREDITS	:1
COURSE INSTRUCTOR	: Mrs. M. V. L. Bhavani / Mr. Ch. Siva Rama Krishna/
	Ms. G. Asha/ Dr. A. Narendra Babu
COURSE COORDINATOR	: Dr. G. L. N. Murthy

**COURSE OBJECTIVES:** This course provides the practical exposure on analog communication schemes and gives the practical knowledge about pulse modulation techniques used in communication systems. It also gives the knowledge on implementation of continuous wave and pulse modulation schemes using MATLAB.

COURSE OUTCOMES (COs): At the end of the course, student will be able to

- CO1 : Demonstrate the practical aspects of continuous wave modulation schemes.**(Understand L2)**
- CO2 : Construct the circuits for studying pulse modulation techniques. (Apply L3)
- CO3 : Apply the programming aspects of MATLAB in simulation of continuous wave and pulse modulation techniques(**Apply L3**)
- CO4 : Adapt effective communication, presentation and report writing skills.(Apply L3)

### COURSE ARTICULATION MATRIX(Correlation between COs&POs,PSOs):

COs	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3
CO1	3	3	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-
CO2	2	3	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	-	-
CO3	3	2	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	-	-
CO4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	3	-	1	-	-	-

Note: Enter Correlation Levels 1 or 2 or 3. If there is no correlation, put '-'
1- Slight(Low), 2 - Moderate(Medium), 3 - Substantial (High).

## Part-B

### Batch-1

S. No.	Experiments	No. of Classes Required	Tentative Date of Completion	Actual Date of Completion	Learning Outcome COs	Teaching Learning Methods	HOD Sign Weekly
1.	Demonstration	3	03.02.2023		-	TLM1	
2.	Experiment-1	3	10.02.2023		COs 1,4	TLM4	
3.	Experiment-2	3	17.02.2023		COs 1,4	TLM4	
4.	Experiment-3	3	24.02.2023		COs 1,4	TLM4	
5.	Experiment -4	3	03.03.2023		COs1,2,4	TLM4	
6.	Experiment-9	3	10.03.2023		COs 3,4	TLM4	
7.	Experiment-10	3	17.03.2023		COs 3,4	TLM4	
8.	Experiment-5	3	24.03.2023		COs2,4	TLM4	
9.	Experiment-6	3	07.04.2023		COs1,4	TLM4	
10.	Experiment-7	3	14.04.2023		COs 1,4	TLM4	
11.	Experiment-8	3	21.04.2023		COs 2,4	TLM4	
12.	Experiment-11	3	28.04.2023		COs 3,4	TLM4	
13.	Experiment-12	3	05.05.2023		COs 3,4	TLM4	
14.	Revision	3	12.05.2023		-	-	
15.	Revision	3	19.05.2023		-	-	]
16.	Internal exam	3	26.05.2023		-	-	

### Batch-2

		No. of	Tentative	Actual	Learning	Teaching	HOD
S. No.	Experiments	Classes	Date of	Date of	Outcome	Learning	Sign
		Required	Completion	Completion	COs	Methods	Weekly
1.	Demonstration, Experiment-1	3	04.02.2023		COs 1,4	TLM1	
2.	Experiments-2	3	25.02.2023		COs 1,4	TLM4	
3.	Experiment-3,4	3	04.03.2023		COs 1,4	TLM4	
4.	Experiment-9,10	3	18.03.2023		COs 3,4	TLM4	
5.	Experiment-5,6	3	25.03.2023		Cos 2,4	TLM4	
6.	Experiment-7	3	15.04.2023		COs 1,4	TLM4	
7.	Experiment-8	3	29.04.2023		COs 2,4	TLM4	
8.	Experiment-11,12	3	06.05.2023		COs 3,4	TLM4	
9.	Revision	3	20.05.2023		-	-	
10.	Internal exam	3	27.05.2023		-	-	

## List of Experiments:

Exp. No	Experiments to be conducted	Exp. No	Experiments to be conducted
	CYCLE-1		CYCLE-2
1.	Generate the Amplitude modulated (AM) signal for different modulation indices and reconstruct the original signal.	5	Estimate the cutoff frequencies for Pre emphasis and De-emphasis circuits.
2.	Demonstrate the generation of Frequency modulated signal and reconstruction of original signal.	6	Generate the Pulse Amplitude Modulated signal and reconstruct the original signal using low pass filter
3.	Use product modulator to generate double sideband suppressed carrier AM signal and demodulate the signal using Synchronous detector.	7	Construct circuits for generating the Pulse width and Pulse position modulated signals using IC555 and perform demodulation to reconstruct the message signal
4.	Apply phase shift method for generating the Single sideband modulated AM signal and demodulate using coherent detector.	8	Generation of sampled signal for different sampling rates and verify sampling theorem for efficient reconstruction.
9.	Amplitude Modulation and Demodulation (Simulation Using MATLAB)	11	Pulse Amplitude Modulation techniques (Simulation Using MATLAB)
10	Frequency Modulation and Demodulation (Simulation Using MATLAB)	12	Frequency modulation and demodulation (Simulation Using MATLAB)

Teaching Learning Methods				
TLM1	Chalk and Talk	TLM4	Demonstration (Lab/Field Visit)	
TLM2	PPT	TLM5	ICT (NPTEL/Swayam Prabha/MOOCS)	
TLM3	Tutorial	TLM6	Group Discussion/Project	

#### Part - C

#### **EVALUATION PROCESS:**

Evaluation Task	Cos	Marks
Day to Day Work	1,2,3,4	A=10
Record	1,2,3,4	B=10
Viva Voce	1,2,3,4	C=5
Internal Exam	1,2,3,4	D=10
Attendance	-	E=5
Cumulative Internal Examination :	1,2,3,4	A+B+C+D+E=40
Semester End Examinations	1,2,3,4	F=60
Total Marks: A+B+C+D+E+F	1,2,3,4	100

#### PROGRAMME EDUCATIONAL OBJECTIVES (PEOs)

PEO1: To Attain a solid foundation in Electronics & Communication Engineering fundamentals with an attitude to pursue continuing education.

PEO2: To Function professionally in the rapidly changing world with advances in technology PEO3: To Contribute to the needs of the society in solving technical problems using Electronics & Engineering Communication principles, tools and practices. PEO4: To Exercise leadership qualities, at levels appropriate to their experience, which addresses issues in a responsive, ethical, and innovative manner?

#### PROGRAMME OUTCOMES (POs)

**PO1. Engineering knowledge**: Apply the knowledge of mathematics, science, engineering fundamentals, and an engineering specialization to the solution of complex engineering problems.

PO2. Problem analysis: Identify, formulate, review research literature, and analyze complex engineering

problems reaching substantiated conclusions using first principles of mathematics, natural sciences, and engineering sciences.

**PO3. Design/development of solutions**: Design solutions for complex engineering problems and design system components or processes that meet the specified needs with appropriate consideration for the public health and safety, and the cultural, societal, and environmental considerations.

**PO4. Conduct investigations of complex problems**: Use research-based knowledge and research methods including design of experiments, analysis and interpretation of data, and synthesis of the information to provide valid conclusions.

**PO5**. Modern tool usage: Create, select, and apply appropriate techniques, resources, and modern engineering and IT tools including prediction and modelling to complex engineering activities with an understanding of the limitations.

**PO6. The engineer and society**: Apply reasoning informed by the contextual knowledge to assess societal, health, safety, legal and cultural issues and the consequent responsibilities relevant to the professional engineering practice.

**PO7**: **Environment and sustainability**: Understand the impact of the professional engineering solutions in societal and environmental contexts, and demonstrate the knowledge of, and need for sustainable development. **PO8**: **Ethics**: Apply ethical principles and commit to professional ethics and responsibilities and norms of the engineering practice.

**PO9: Individual and team work**: Function effectively as an individual, and as a member or leader in diverse teams, and in multidisciplinary settings.

**PO10: Communication**: Communicate effectively on complex engineering activities with the engineering community and with society at large, such as, being able to comprehend and write effective reports and design documentation, make effective presentations, and give and receive clear instructions.

**PO11: Project management and finance**: Demonstrate knowledge and understanding of the engineering and management principles and apply these to one's own work, as a member and leader in a team, to manage projects and in multidisciplinary environments.

**PO12: Life-long learning**: Recognize the need for, and have the preparation and ability to engage in independent and life-long learning in the broadest context of technological change.

#### PROGRAMME SPECIFIC OUTCOMES (PSOs)

**PSO1:** Design and develop modern communication technologies for building the inter disciplinary skills to meet current and future needs of industry.

**PSO2**: Design and Analyze Analog and Digital Electronic Circuits or systems and Implement real time applications in the field of VLSI and Embedded Systems using relevant tools

**PSO3**: Apply the Signal processing techniques to synthesize and realize the issues related to real time applications

Mrs. M V L Bhavani	Dr. G L N Murthy	Dr.M.V.Sudhakar	Dr.Y.Amar Babu
Course Instructor	Course Coordinator	Module Coordinator	HOD



#### DEPARTMENT OF ELECTRONICS AND COMMUNICATION ENGINEERING

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# COURSE HANDOUT PART-A

Name of Course Instructor : Dr. T. Satyanarayana

Course Name & Code	: MODELING, DESIGN AND PROTOTY	PING –	20ECS2
L-T-P Structure	: 1-0-2	Credits	s: 2
Program/Sem/Sec	: B.Tech., ECE., IV-Sem., Section- C	A.Y	: 2022-23

Pre-requisites: C-Programming, Pulse and Digital Circuits.

**Course Educational Objectives:** In this course, students will learn about how to build an engineering application with LabVIEW software and associated hardware.

Course Outcomes (Cos): At the end of the course, students are able to

CO1	Understand the programming concept of virtual instruments. (Understand $-L2$ )
CO2	Develop real time applications using loops, formula nodes, array, clusters and DAQ. $(Apply - L3)$
CO3	Adopt Communication, Presentation and Report writing skills. (Apply – L3)

COU	COURSE ARTICULATION MATRIX (Correlation between COs, POs & PSOs):														
COs	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	<b>PO7</b>	<b>PO8</b>	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3
CO1	3	2	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	2	1
CO2	3	2	2	-	2	-	-	-	2	-	-	1	1	2	1
CO3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	-	-	1	2	1

COURSE ARTICULATION MATRIX (Correlation between COs, POs & PSOs):

Note: Enter Correlation Levels 1 or 2 or 3. If there is no correlation, put '-'

1- Slight (Low), 2 – Moderate (Medium), 3 - Substantial (High).

#### **TEXT BOOK(S):**

- **T1** S. Sumathi, P.Surekha, Virtual Instrumentation with LabVIEW, ACME Learning Pvt. Ltd., 2007.
- T2 Jeffrey Travis, Jimkring, LabVIEW for Everyone, Pearson Education, 2009.

#### **REFERENCE BOOK(S):**

- **R1** Jovitha Jerome, Virtual Instrumentation using LabVIEW, PHI Learning Pvt. Ltd., 2006.
- **R2** Rick Bitter, Taqi Mohiuddin, Matt Nawrocki LabVIEW Advanced Programming Techniques, CRC Press, 2009.

S.No.	Topic/s	No. of Classes Required	Tentative Date of Completion	Actual Date of Completion	Teaching Learning Methods	HOD Sign Weekly
1.	Introduction	1	06-02-2023		TLM2	
2.	VI and Data operations	1	13-02-2023		TLM2	
3.	VI front and block panel	1	20-02-2023		TLM2	
4.	Data flow programming	1	27-02-2023		TLM2	
5.	Graph programming	1	06-03-2023		TLM2	
6.	Loops, Arrays applications	1	13-03-2023		TLM2	
7.	Concepts of VI& Sub VIs	1	20-03-2023		TLM2	
8.	Applications of sequence structures	1	03-04-2023		TLM2	
9.	Waveforms and Graphs	1	10-04-2023		TLM2	
10.	Applications	1	17-04-2023		TLM2	
11.	Modules	1	24-04-2023		TLM2	
12.	NI Hardware	1	01-05-2023		TLM2	
13.	DAQ Installation and configuration	1	08-05-2023		TLM2	
14.	Applications	1	15-05-2023		TLM2	
15.	DAQ Hardware & Conclusion	1	22-05-2023		TLM2	

**Part – A: Theory (Monday)** 

### PART – B: Friday Batch

S.No.	Topics	No. of Classes Required	Tentative Date of Completion	Actual Date of Completion	Teaching Learning Methods	HOD Sign Weekly
1.	Virtual Instruments, COs, Numeric	3	03-02-2023	<b>F</b>	TLM2	
2.	Boolean and compound operations	3	10-02-2023		TLM4	
3.	For and while loops	3	17-02-2023		TLM4	
4.	Structures, Timers	3	24-02-2023		TLM4	
5.	Arrays & Clusters	3	03-03-2023		TLM4	
6.	Formula node, Sub VI	3	10-03-2023		TLM4	
7.	Files	3	17-03-2023		TLM4	
8.	DAQ – installation, Application	3	24-03-2023		TLM4	
9.	Analog applications	3	21-04-2023		TLM4	
10.	Digital applications	3	28-04-2023		TLM4	
11.	Discussion of Models & Demo	3	05-05-2023		TLM2	

12.	Discussion of Models & Demo	3	12-05-2023	TLM2	
13.	Discussion of Models & Demo	3	19-05-2023	TLM2	
14.	Discussion of Models, Conclusion & Reports	3	26-05-2023	TLM6	

### PART B – Saturday Batch

S.No.	Topic/s	No. of Classes Required	Tentative Date of Completion	Actual Date of Completion		HOD Sign Weekly
1.	Virtual Instruments, Cos, Numeric	3	04-02-2023		TLM4	
2.	Boolean and compound operations	3	11-02-2023		TLM4	
3.	For and while loops	3	25-02-2023		TLM4	
4.	Structures, Timers	3	04-03-2023		TLM4	
5.	Arrays & Clusters	3	11-03-2023		TLM4	
6.	Formula node, Sub VI	3	18-03-2023		TLM4	
7.	Files	3	25-03-2023		TLM4	
8.	DAQ – installation, Application	3	08-04-2023		TLM4	
9.	Analog applications	3	15-04-2023		TLM4	
10.	Digital applications	3	29-04-2023		TLM2	
11.	Discussion of Models & Demo	3	06-05-2023		TLM2	
12.	Discussion of Models & Demo	3	13-05-2023		TLM2	
13.	Conclusion of Models	3	20-05-2023		TLM2	
14.	Documentation Verification & Reports	3	27-05-2023		TLM6	

Teaching Learning Methods							
TLM1	Chalk and Talk	TLM4	Demonstration (Lab/Field Visit)				
TLM2	PPT	TLM5	ICT (NPTEL/Swayam Prabha/MOOCS)				
TLM3	Tutorial	TLM6	Group Discussion/Project				

### **EVALUATION PROCESS:**

Report	10
Quality of work	10
Presentation	20
Interaction / Queries	10
Total	50

### PART-D

#### **PROGRAMME OUTCOMES (POs):**

- **PO 1:** Engineering knowledge: Apply the knowledge of mathematics, science, engineering fundamentals, and an engineering specialization to the solution of complex engineering problems.
- **PO 2: Problem analysis**: Identify, formulate, review research literature, and analyze complex engineering problems reaching substantiated conclusions using first principles of mathematics, natural sciences, and engineering sciences.
- **PO 3: Design/development of solutions**: Design solutions for complex engineering problems and design system components or processes that meet the specified needs with appropriate consideration for the public health and safety, and the cultural, societal, and environmental considerations.
- **PO 4:** Conduct investigations of complex problems: Use research-based knowledge and research methods including design of experiments, analysis and interpretation of data, and synthesis of the information to provide valid conclusions.
- **PO 5:** Modern tool usage: Create, select, and apply appropriate techniques, resources, and modern engineering and IT tools including prediction and modelling to complex engineering activities with an understanding of the limitations
- **PO 6:** The engineer and society: Apply reasoning informed by the contextual knowledge to assess societal, health, safety, legal and cultural issues and the consequent responsibilities relevant to the professional engineering practice
- **PO 7:** Environment and sustainability: Understand the impact of the professional engineering solutions in societal and environmental contexts, and demonstrate the knowledge of, and need for sustainable development.
- **PO 8:** Ethics: Apply ethical principles and commit to professional ethics and responsibilities and norms of the engineering practice.
- **PO 9:** Individual and team work: Function effectively as an individual, and as a member or leader in diverse teams, and in multidisciplinary settings.
- **PO 10:** Communication: Communicate effectively on complex engineering activities with the engineering community and with society at large, such as, being able to comprehend and write effective reports and design documentation, make effective presentations, and give and receive clear instructions.
- **PO 11: Project management and finance**: Demonstrate knowledge and understanding of the engineering and management principles and apply these to one's own work, as a member and leader in a team, to manage projects and in multidisciplinary environments.
- **PO 12:** Life-long learning: Recognize the need for, and have the preparation and ability to engage in independent and life-long learning in the broadest context of technological change.

#### **PROGRAMME SPECIFIC OUTCOMES (PSOs):**

- **PSO 1:** Communication: Design and develop modern communication technologies for building the inter disciplinary skills to meet current and future needs of industry.
- **PSO 2:** VLSI and Embedded Systems: Design and Analyze Analog and Digital Electronic Circuits or systems and Implement real time applications in the field of VLSI and Embedded Systems using relevant tools
- **PSO 3:** Signal Processing: Apply the Signal processing techniques to synthesize and realize the issues related to real time applications

Date:

Course Instructor	<b>Course Coordinator</b>	Module Coordinator	HOD
Dr. T. Satyanarayana	Dr P. Rakesh Kumar	Dr B. Poornaiah	Dr Y Amar Babu