#### LAKIREDDY BALI REDDY COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING

(AUTONOMOUS)

L.B.Reddy Nagar, Mylavaram - 521 230, N.T.R. District, Andhra Pradesh, India Affiliated to JNTUK, Kakinada & Approved by AICTE New Delhi Accredited by NBA under Tier - I, Accredited by NAAC An ISO 21001:2018, 500001:2018, 14001:2015 Certified Institution

#### DEPARTMENT OF AEROSPACE ENGINEERING

Estd.: 1998 Website: https://www.lbrce.ac.in/ase/index.php Email: hodaero@lbrce.ac.in Phone:08659-222933 Ext:624/623

\_\_\_\_\_

#### **COURSE HANDOUT**

#### PART-A

Name of Course Instructor: Mr. G V SURYA NARAYANA

Course Name & Code : 20AE08-Aircraft Systems and Instruments

**PREREQUISITE:** Elements of Aerospace Engineering

**COURSE EDUCATIONAL OBJECTIVES (CEOs):** To learn the conventional and modern control systems and working principle of different types of hydraulic and pneumatic systems, engine systems, auxiliary systems, and flight and navigation instruments used in an aircraft.

COURSE OUTCOMES (COs): At the end of the semester, the student will be able to

**CO1** To identify the various types of controls in the airplane design (Understand-L2)

**CO2** To understand the performance of hydraulic and pneumatic systems in the aircraft operation (Understand-L2)

**CO3** To analyze the performance of various engine systems of an aircraft (Analyze-L4)

**CO4** To employ necessary auxiliary systems in the operation of an aircraft (Apply-L3)

**CO5** To employ various instruments necessary of the aircraft operation (Understand-L2)

#### COURSE ARTICULATION MATRIX (Correlation between COs. POs & PSOs):

COs	PO1	PO2	РО3	PO4	PO5	P06	<b>PO7</b>	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12	PSO1	PSO2
CO1	3	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	2	3
CO2	3	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	2	3
CO3	3	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	2	3
CO4	3	1	1	1	-	1	ı	1	-	-	ı	3	2	3
CO5	3	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	_	_	_	3	2	3
		1 -	Low				2 -1	Mediu	m		3	- High	_	

#### **TEXTBOOKS:**

- T1 McKinley. J. L, Bent. R.D, Aircraft Maintenance and Repair, McGraw-Hill, 1993.
- **T2** General Handbooks of Airframe and Power Plant Mechanics, U.S. Dept. Of Transportation, Federal Aviation Administration, The English Book Store, New Delhi1995.

#### **REFERENCE BOOKS:**

- **R1** Mekinley. J. L, Bent. R. D, Aircraft Power Plants, McGraw-Hill, 1993.
- **R2** Pallet. E. H. J. Aircraft Instruments & Principles, Pitman & Co, 1993.
- **R3** Treager. S, Gas Turbine Engine Technology, Third Edition, McGraw-Hill Education.

# <u>PART-B</u> COURSE DELIVERY PLAN (LESSON PLAN):

#### **UNIT-I: AIRPLANE CONTROL SYSTEMS:**

S. No.	Topics to be covered	No. of Classes Required	Tentative Date of Completion	Actual Date of Completion	Teaching Learning Methods	HOD Sign Weekly
1.	Introduction to airplane control systems	02	01-07-2024 02-07-2024		TLM1, TLM2	-
2.	Conventional Control Surfaces	01	04-07-2024		TLM1, TLM2	
3.	Power Assisted and	01	05-07-2024		TLM1, TLM2	
4.	Fully Powered Flight Controls	01	08-07-2024		TLM1, TLM2	
5.	Power Actuated Systems,	01	09-07-2024		TLM1, TLM2	
6.	Engine Control Systems (FADEC)	01	11-07-2024		TLM1, TLM2	
7.	Push Pull Rod System	01	12-07-2024		TLM1, TLM2	
8.	Operating Principles	01	15-07-2024		TLM1	
9.	Modern Control Systems	01	16-07-2024		TLM1	
10.	Digital Fly by Wire Systems	01	18-07-2024		TLM1, TLM2	
11.	Auto Pilot System	01	19-07-2024		TLM1,	
12.	Active Control Technology.Assignment-1	01	22-07-2024		TLM1, TLM2	
	No. of classes required to complete UNIT-I: 13				lasses take	n:

#### **UNIT-II: AIRCRAFT SYSTEMS:**

S. No.	Topics to be covered	No. of Classes Required	Tentative Date of Completion	Actual Date of Completion	Teaching Learning Methods	HOD Sign Weekly
13.	Introduction to aircraft systems	01	25-07-2024		TLM1	
14.	Hydraulic Systems	01	26-07-2024		TLM1	
15.	Pneumatic Systems	01	29-07-2024		TLM1	
16.	Study of Typical Workable System Components	01	30-07-2024		TLM1, TLM2	
17.	System Components Advantages	01	01-08-2024		TLM1	
18.	System Components Working Principles	01	05-08-2024		TLM1	
19.	Typical Air Pressure System	01	06-08-2024		TLM1, TLM2	

	No. of classes required to co	mplete UN	IT-II: 12	No. of classes taken:
24.	Classifications (Air Oleo). Assignment-I	01	16-08-2024	TLM1, TLM2
23.	Landing Gear Systems	01	13-08-2024	TLM1, TLM2
22.	Types of Landing Gear Systems	01	12-08-2024	TLM1
21.	Typical Pneumatic Power System Components,	01	09-08-2024	TLM1, TLM2
20.	Brake System	01	08-08-2024	TLM1

#### **UNIT-III: ENGINE SYSTEMS:**

S. No.	Topics to be covered	No. of Classes Required	Tentative Date of Completion	Actual Date of Completion	Teaching Learning Methods	HOD Sign Weekly
25.	Introduction to Engine Systems	01	19-08-2024		TLM1	
26.	Engine Systems	01	20-08-2024		TLM1	
27.	Fuel Systems	01	22-08-2024		TLM1, TLM2	
28.	Fuel Systems for Piston Engines	01	23-08-2024		TLM1, TLM2	
29.	Fuel Systems for Jet Engines,	01	27-08-2024		TLM1	
30.	Types of Fuel Systems	01	29-08-2024		TLM1, TLM2	
31.	Components of Multi Engines. Assignment-I	01	30-08-2024		TLM1	
		MI	D EXAM			
32.	Lubricating Systems for Piston	01	09-09-2024		TLM1	
33.	and Jet Engines, Starting	01	10-09-2024		TLM1, TLM2	
34.	Ignition Systems,	01	12-09-2024		TLM1, TLM2	
35.	Typical Examples for Piston	01	13-09-2024		TLM1	
36.	and Jet Engines. Assignment-II	01	17-09-2024		TLM1	
]	No. of classes required to co	No. of	classes take	n:		

#### UNIT-IV: AUXILIARY SYSTEM:

S. No.	Topics to be covered	No. of Classes Required	Tentative Date of Completion	Actual Date of Completion	Teaching Learning Methods	HOD Sign Weekly
37.	Introduction to Auxiliary System	01	19-09-2024		TLM1, TLM2	

	No. of classes required to com	No. of classes taken:		
45.	De-icing and Anti-Icing System. Assignment-II	01	03-10-2024	TLM1
44.	Fire Protection Systems	01	01-10-2024	TLM1
43.	Oxygen Systems	01	30-09-2024	TLM1, TLM2
42.	Evaporation Air Cycle Systems	01	27-09-2024	TLM1, TLM2
41.	Evaporative Vapor Cycle Systems	01	26-09-2024	TLM1, TLM2
40.	Boot-Strap Air Cycle System	01	24-09-2024	TLM1
39.	Vapor Cycle Systems	01	23-09-2024	TLM1
38.	Basic Air Cycle Systems	01	20-09-2024	TLM1

#### **UNIT-V: AIRCRAFT INSTRUMENTS:**

S. No.	Topics to be covered	No. of Classes Required	Tentative Date of Completion	Actual Date of Completion	Teaching Learning Methods	HOD Sign Weekly
46.	Introduction to Aircraft Instruments	01	04-10-2024		TLM1	
47.	Flight Instruments	01	07-10-2024		TLM1, TLM2	
48.	Navigation Instruments	01	08-10-2024		TLM1, TLM2	
49.	Principles and Operation	01	10-10-2024		TLM1	
50.	Accelerometers , Air Speed Indicators	01	14-10-2024		TLM1	
51.	Mach Meters, Altimeters	01	15-10-2024		TLM1, TLM2	
52.	Gyroscopic Instruments	01	17-10-2024		TLM1, TLM2	
53.	Study of Various Types of Engine Instruments	01	18-10-2024		TLM1	
54.	Operation and Principles	01	21-10-2024		TLM1, TLM2	
55.	Tachometers, Temperature Gauges	01	22-10-2024		TLM1	
56.	Pressure Gauge Assignment-II	01	24-10-2024		TLM1, TLM2	
	No. of classes required to con	mplete UNIT	-V: 11	No. of	classes take	n:

#### **Advance Topics:**

S. No.	Advance Topic	No. of Classes Required	Tentative Date of Completion	Actual Date of Completion	Teaching Learning Methods	HOD Sign Weekly
57.	Advance controlls and Syatems	01	28-10-2024		TLM1, TLM5	
58.	Engine parameters	01	29-10-2024		TLM1, TLM5	
59.	Advance Instruments	01	01-11-2024		TLM1, TLM5	
	No. of Advance classes require	d to comple	ete: 03	No. of	classes take	n:

Teaching	Teaching Learning Methods					
TLM1	Chalk and Talk	TLM4	Demonstration (Lab/Field Visit)			
TLM2	PPT	TLM5	ICT (NPTEL/Swayam Prabha/MOOCS)			
TLM3	Tutorial	TLM6	Group Discussion/Project			

#### PART-C

#### **EVALUATION PROCESS (R17 Regulation):**

Evaluation Task	Marks
Assignment-I (Units-I, II & UNIT-III (Half of the Syllabus))	A1=5
I-Descriptive Examination (Units-I, II & UNIT-III (Half of the Syllabus))	M1=15
I-Quiz Examination (Units-I, II & UNIT-III (Half of the Syllabus))	Q1=10
Assignment-II (Unit-III (Remaining Half of the Syllabus), IV & V)	A2=5
II- Descriptive Examination (UNIT-III (Remaining Half of the Syllabus), IV & V)	M2=15
II-Quiz Examination (UNIT-III (Remaining Half of the Syllabus), IV & V)	Q2=10
Mid Marks =80% of Max $((M1+Q1+A1), (M2+Q2+A2)) + 20\%$ of Min $((M1+Q1+A1), (M2+Q2+A2))$	M=30
Cumulative Internal Examination (CIE): M	30
Semester End Examination (SEE)	70
Total Marks = CIE + SEE	100

#### PART-D

#### PROGRAMME OUTCOMES (POs):

PO 1	<b>Engineering knowledge:</b> To apply the knowledge of mathematics, science, engineering fundamentals and an engineering specialization to the solution of complex engineering problems.
PO 2	<b>Problem analysis</b> : Identify, formulate, review research literature, and analyze complex engineering problems reaching substantiated conclusions using first principles of mathematics, natural sciences, and engineering sciences.
PO 3	<b>Design/development of solutions</b> : Design solutions for complex engineering problems and design system components or processes that meet the specified needs with appropriate consideration for the public health and safety, and the cultural, societal, and environmental considerations.
PO 4	<b>Conduct investigations of complex problems</b> : Use research-based knowledge and research methods including design of experiments, analysis and interpretation of data, and synthesis of the information to provide valid conclusions.
PO 5	<b>Modern tool usage</b> : Create, select, and apply appropriate techniques, resources, and modern engineering and IT tools including prediction and modelling to complex engineering activities with an understanding of the limitations
PO 6	<b>The engineer and society</b> : Apply reasoning informed by the contextual knowledge to assess societal, health, safety, legal and cultural issues and the consequent responsibilities relevant to the professional engineering practice
PO 7	<b>Environment and sustainability</b> : Understand the impact of the professional engineering solutions in societal and environmental contexts, and demonstrate the knowledge of, and need for sustainable development.
PO 8	<b>Ethic</b> s: Apply ethical principles and commit to professional ethics and responsibilities and norms of the engineering practice.
PO 9	<b>Individual and teamwork</b> : Function effectively as an individual, and as a member or leader in diverse teams, and in multidisciplinary settings.
PO 10	<b>Communication</b> : Communicate effectively on complex engineering activities with the engineering community and with society at large, such as, being able to comprehend and write effective reports and design documentation, make effective presentations, and give and receive clear instructions.
PO 11	<b>Project management and finance</b> : Demonstrate knowledge and understanding of the engineering and management principles and apply these to one's own work, as a member and leader in a team, to manage projects and in multidisciplinary environments.
PO 12	<b>Life-long learning:</b> Recognize the need for and have the preparation and ability to engage in independent and life-long learning in the broadest context of technological change.

#### PROGRAMME SPECIFIC OUTCOMES (PSOs):

PSO 1	To apply the knowledge of Aerodynamics, Propulsion, Aircraft structures, and Flight							
	Dynamics in Aerospace vehicle design.							
PSO 2	To prepare the students to work effectively in Aerospace and Allied Engineering							
	organizations.							

Title	Course Instructor	Module Coordinator	Head of the
11116	Course instructor	module Cooldinator	Department

Signature

Name of the Faculty MR. G V SURYA NARAYANA

#### LAKIREDDY BALI REDDY COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING

(AUTONOMOUS)
L. B. Reddy Nagar, Mylavaram – 521 230, N.T.R. District, Andhra Pradesh, India Affiliated to JNTUK, Kakinada & Approved by AICTE New Delhi Accredited by NBA (Tier - I) and NAAC with 'A' grade, An ISO 9001:2015 Certified

#### DEPARTMENT OF AEROSPACE ENGINEERING

Website: https://www.lbrce.ac.in/ase/index.php Email: hodaero@lbrce.ac.in Phone:08659-222933 Ext:624/623

#### **COURSE HANDOUT**

#### PART-A

Name of Course Instructor: B. Udaya Lakshmi : FEME & 20AE12 Course Name & Code

**L-T-P Structure** :3-1-0 Credits: 3 Program/Sem/Sec : B.Tech/V Sem **A.Y.:** 2024-25

PREREQUISITE: Engineering Mechanics

#### **COURSE EDUCATIONAL OBJECTIVES (CEOs):**

**COURSE OUTCOMES (COs):** At the end of the course, student will be able to

CO1	Identify mathematical model for solution of common engineering problems
COI	(Understand-L2)
CO2	Analyze structural behavior of Plane Truss Elements (Analyze-L4)
000	Determine the design quantities (deformation, strain, stress) for engineering
CO3	structures under different loading conditions (Apply-L3)
004	Formulate new solutions for the existing problems using FEM approaches
CO4	(Apply-L3)
CO5	Estimate natural frequencies of bar and beam structures (Apply-L3)

#### COURSE ARTICULATION MATRIX (Correlation between COs, POs & PSOs):

COs	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	P06	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12	PSO1	PSO2
CO1	3	3	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	3
CO2	3	3	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	3	3
CO3	3	3	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	3	3
CO4	3	3	2	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	3	3
CO5	3	3	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	3	3
	<b>1</b> - Low			•	<b>2</b> -M	ediun	n	•	3 -	High				

#### REFERENCES

- 1. Chandraputla, Ashok, Belegundu., Introduction to Finite Elements in Engineering, 4<sup>th</sup> edition. Pearson Education India, 2015
- 2. Rao.S.S. The Finite Element Methods in Engineering, 4<sup>th</sup> edition, 6<sup>th</sup> reprint, B.H. Pergamon, 2010.
- 3. Reddy, J.N, An introduction to Finite Element Method, 3<sup>rd</sup> edition, 13<sup>th</sup> reprint, McGraw Hill, 2011.
- 4. Kenneth H. Huebner, Donald L. Dewhirst, Douglas E Smith, Ted G. Byrom., The Finite Element Method for Engineers, 4th edition, John Wiley & sons (ASIA) Pvt Ltd, 2001.
- 5. David Hutton., Fundamentals of Finite Element Analysis, Tata McGraw Hill, 2005
- 6. George R Buchanan, R.Rudra Moorthy., Finite Element Analysis, Tata McGraw Hill,

#### PART-B

#### COURSE DELIVERY PLAN (LESSON PLAN):

#### UNIT-I: INTRODUCTION TO FEM & 1-D PROBLEMS

S. No.	Topics to be covered	No. of Classes Required	Tentative Date of Completion	Actual Date of Completion	Teaching Learning Methods	HOD Sign Weekly
60.	Introduction to FEM	1	1-7-2024	_	TLM1	
61.	Equilibrium equations	1	3-7-2024		TLM1	
62.	Stresses and equilibrium	1	4-7-2024		TLM1	
63.	Strain displacement relations	1	6-7-2024		TLM1	
64.	Stress strain relations	1	8-7-2024		TLM1	
65.	Plane stress and plane strain problems	1	10-7-2024		TLM1	
66.	Potential energy and equilibrium method	1	11-7-2024		TLM1	
67.	FE Formulation from governing diff. equations	1	13-7-2024		TLM1	
68.	Weighted residual methods	1	15-7-2024		TLM1	
69.	FE Modeling, 1-D bar problems	1	18-7-2024		TLM1	
70.	coordinates of shape functions	1	20-7-2024		TLM1	
71.	Assembly of GSM & Load vector	1	22-7-2024		TLM1	
72.	Finite element equations	1	24-7-2024		TLM3	
73.	FE-treatment of boundary conditions	1	25-7-2024		TLM1	
No.	of classes required to complete	<b>UNIT-I:</b> 14		No. of classe	s taken:	

#### UNIT-II: ANALYSIS OF TRUSSES:

S. No.	Topics to be covered	No. of Classes Required	Tentative Date of Completion	Actual Date of Completion	Teaching Learning Methods	HOD Sign Weekly
74.	Introduction- Plane Trusses	1	27-7-2024		TLM1	
75.	Local and Global Coordinate Systems	1	29-7-2024		TLM1	
76.	Transformation Matrix	1	31-7-2024		TLM1	
77.	Derivation of Element Stiffness Matrix	1	1-8-2024		TLM1	
78.	Stress Calculations.	1	3-8-2024		TLM1	
79.	Element Stiffness Matrix	1	5-8-2024		TLM1	
80.	Plane truss Problems – Vertical deformation	1	8-8-2024		TLM1	
81.	Plane truss Problems	1	10-8-2024		TLM3	
82.	Plane truss Problems -Stresses	1	12-8-2024		TLM1	
No. 6	of classes required to complete	UNIT-II:	No. of classe	s taken:	•	

#### UNIT-III: ANALYSIS OF BEAMS:

S. N o.	Topics to be covered	No. of Classes Required	Tentative Date of Completion	Actual Date of Completion	Teaching Learning Methods	HOD Sign Wee kly
83.	Analysis of Beams: Beam elements	1	14-8-2024		TLM1	
84.	Types loading, DOF, BC's	1	17-8-2024		TLM1	
85.	Hermite shape functions	1	19-8-2024		TLM1	
86.	Hermite shape functions-	1	21-8-2024		TLM1	

	Derivation				
87.	Element Stiffness matrix	1	22-8-2024	TLM1	
88.	Load vector, Boundary conditions	1	24-8-2024	TLM1	
89.	Beam problems	1	28-8-2024	TLM3	
90.	Two dimensional elements (CST)	1	29-8-2024	TLM1	
91.	CST problems	1	31-8-2024	TLM1	
92.	Shape functions, Stiffness matrix,	1	9-9-2024	TLM1	
93.	Strain-Displacement matrix	1	11-9-2024	TLM1	
94.	Force terms	1	12-9-2024	TLM1	

No. of classes required to complete UNIT-III: 12

No. of classes taken:

#### UNIT-IV: FINITE ELEMENT MODELING OF AXISYMMETRIC SOLIDS

~		No. of	Tentative	Actual	Teaching	HOD
S.	Topics to be covered	Classes	Date of	Date of	Learning	Sign
No.	-	Required	Completion	Completion	Methods	Weekly
95.	Axisymmetric solids	1	14-9-2024		TLM1	
96.	Finite element modeling- Jacobian Matrix	1	18-9-2024		TLM1	
97.	Element Stiffness matrix	1	19-9-2024		TLM1	
98.	Axisymmetric loading with triangular elements	1	21-9-2024		TLM1	
99.	Axisymmetric Problems	1	23-9-2024		TLM1	
100.	Problems on Axisymmetric Loading	1	25-9-2024		TLM3	
101.	Four nodded isoparametric elements	1	26-9-2024		TLM1	
102.	Jacobian, shape functions	1	28-9-2024		TLM1	
103.	4- node quadrilateral element	1	30-9-2024		TLM1	
104.	Numerical integration	1	3-10-2024		TLM1	
105.	Gauss Quadrature	1	5-10-2024		TLM1	
No.	of classes required to complete	e UNIT-IV:	11	No. of classe	s taken:	

#### **UNIT-V: DYNAMIC ANALYSIS**

	UNIT-V: DYNAMIC ANALYSIS					
S. No.	Topics to be covered	No. of Classes Required	Tentative Date of Completion	Actual Date of Completion	Teaching Learning Methods	HOD Sign Weekly
106.	Dynamic Analysis intro	1	7-10-24		TLM1	
107.	Lumped mass matrices	1	9-10-24		TLM1	
108.	Consistent mass matrices	1	10-10-24		TLM1	
109.	Problems	1	14-10-24		TLM1	
110.	Evaluation of Eigen values, Eigen vectors	1	16-10-24		TLM1	
111.	Evaluation of stepped bars	1	17-10-24		TLM1	
112.	Eigen values, Eigen vectors	1	19-10-24		TLM3	
113.	Stepped bars Problems	1	21-10-24		TLM1	
114.	Stepped bars Problems- Eigen values	1	23-10-24		TLM1	
115.	Evaluation of Eigen Values- Problems	1	24-10-24		TLM1	
No. o	of classes required to complete	UNIT-V: 1	1	No. of classe	s taken:	-

Teaching Learning Methods						
TLM1	Chalk and Talk	TLM4	Demonstration (Lab/Field Visit)			
TLM2	PPT	TLM5	ICT (NPTEL/Swayam Prabha /MOOCS)			
TLM3	Tutorial	TLM6	Group Discussion/Project			

#### PART-C

# **EVALUATION PROCESS (R17 Regulation):**

Evaluation Task	Marks
Assignment-I (Units-I, II & UNIT-III (Half of the Syllabus))	A1=5
I-Descriptive Examination (Units-I, II & UNIT-III (Half of the Syllabus))	M1=15
I-Quiz Examination (Units-I, II & UNIT-III (Half of the Syllabus))	Q1=10
Assignment-II (Unit-III (Remaining Half of the Syllabus), IV & V)	A2=5
II- Descriptive Examination (UNIT-III (Remaining Half of the Syllabus), IV & V)	M2=15
II-Quiz Examination (UNIT-III (Remaining Half of the Syllabus), IV & V)	Q2=10
Mid Marks = $80\%$ of Max ((M1+Q1+A1), (M2+Q2+A2)) + $20\%$ of Min ((M1+Q1+A1), (M2+Q2+A2))	M=30
Cumulative Internal Examination (CIE): M	<mark>30</mark>
Semester End Examination (SEE)	<mark>70</mark>
Total Marks = CIE + SEE	100

#### PART-D

#### PROGRAMME OUTCOMES (POs):

PO 1	<b>Engineering knowledge</b> : Apply the knowledge of mathematics, science, engineering						
	fundamentals, and an engineering specialization to the solution of complex						
	engineering problems.						
PO 2	<b>Problem analysis</b> : Identify, formulate, review research literature, and analyze						
	complex engineering problems reaching substantiated conclusions using first						
	principles of mathematics, natural sciences, and engineering sciences.						
PO 3	Design/development of solutions: Design solutions for complex engineering						
	problems and design system components or processes that meet the specified needs						
	with appropriate consideration for the public health and safety, and the cultural,						
DO 4	societal, and environmental considerations.						
PO 4	Conduct investigations of complex problems: Use research-based knowledge and						
	research methods including design of experiments, analysis and interpretation of						
PO 5	data, and synthesis of the information to provide valid conclusions.						
PU 5	Modern tool usage: Create, select, and apply appropriate techniques, resources,						
	and modern engineering and IT tools including prediction and modelling to complex engineering activities with an understanding of the limitations						
PO 6	The engineer and society: Apply reasoning informed by the contextual knowledge						
100	to assess societal, health, safety, legal and cultural issues and the consequent						
	responsibilities relevant to the professional engineering practice						
PO 7	<b>Environment and sustainability</b> : Understand the impact of the professional						
	engineering solutions in societal and environmental contexts, and demonstrate the						
	knowledge of, and need for sustainable development.						
PO 8	Ethics: Apply ethical principles and commit to professional ethics and						
	responsibilities and norms of the engineering practice.						
PO 9	<b>Individual and team work</b> : Function effectively as an individual, and as a member						
	or leader in diverse teams, and in multidisciplinary settings.						
PO 10	<b>Communication</b> : Communicate effectively on complex engineering activities with						
	the engineering community and with society at large, such as, being able to						
	comprehend and write effective reports and design documentation, make						
70.11	effective presentations, and give and receive clear instructions.						
PO 11	<b>Project management and finance</b> : Demonstrate knowledge and understanding of						
	the engineering and management principles and apply these to one's own work, as						
	a member and leader in a team, to manage projects and in multidisciplinary						
PO 12	environments.						
PU 12	<b>Life-long learning</b> : Recognize the need for, and have the preparation and ability to engage in independent and life-long learning in the broadest context of						
	technological change.						
	teemiological change.						

## PROGRAMME SPECIFIC OUTCOMES (PSOs):

PSO 1	To apply the knowledge of Aerodynamics, Propulsion, Aircraft structures and Flight									
	Dynamics in the Aerospace vehicle design									
PSO 2	To prepare the students to work effectively in Aerospace and Allied Engineering									
	organizations									

Course Instructor	Module Coordinator	HOD
B.Udaya Lakshmi	S.Indrasena Reddy	Dr.P.Lova Raju

## LAKIREDDY BALI REDDY COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING



(An Autonomous Institution since 2010)

Approved by AICTE, New Delhi and Permanently Affiliated to JNTUK, Kakinada L.B. Reddy Nagar, Mylavaram, NTR District, Andhra Pradesh - 521230

# DEPARTMENT OF AEROSPACE ENGINEERING <u>COURSE HANDOUT</u>

#### **PART-A**

Name of Course Instructor : Mr. I. Dakshina Murthy
Course Name & Code : Gas Dynamics & 20AE09

L-T-P Structure : 2-1-0 Credits : 3

Program/Sem/Sec : B.Tech., V-Sem. A.Y : 2024-2025

**PRE-REQUISITE:** Engineering Fluid Mechanics, Engineering Thermodynamics, Aerodynamics.

**Course Educational Objectives:** To learn the basic concepts of compressible fluid flows, steady one-dimensional flow properties discharging from a reservoir, the supersonic flow properties, the basic formulation for flow with friction and heat transfer and the theoretical aspects of compressible flow over wings.

#### **COURSE OUTCOMES (COs):** At the end of the semester, students are able to

20AE09: 1	Apply the of compressible fluid flow equations solve flow problems (Apply-L3)						
20AE09:2	Apply the steady one-dimensional flow principles in designing the nozzles and diffusers.						
	(Apply-L3)						
20AE09: 3	Analyze the supersonic flow behavior over objects. (Analyze-L4)						
20AE09: 4	Analyze fluid flow through ducts by considering friction and heat transfer affects.						
	(Analyze-L4)						
20AE09: 5	Apply compressible flow theory to analyze flow over wings. (Apply-L3)						

Course	COs		Program Outcomes								PS	Os			
Code		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	1	2
	CO1	3	3	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	3	3
	CO2	3	2	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	3	3
20AE09	CO3	3	3	2	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	3	3
	CO4	3	2	2	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	3	3
	CO5	3	2	2	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	3	3

Note: Enter Correlation Levels 1 or 2 or 3. If there is no correlation, put '-'1- Slight (Low), 2 – Moderate (Medium), 3 - Substantial (High).

#### **TEXT BOOKS:**

**T1** Rathakrishnan. E, Gas Dynamics, 7<sup>th</sup> Edition, Prentice Hall of India Pvt. Ltd, New Delhi, 2021

#### **REFERENCE BOOKS:**

R1	Ascher H. Shapiro, The Dynamics and thermodynamics of compressible fluid flow Vol 1,
	The Ronald press Co. New York, 1953
R2	Lipmann. H. W, Roshko. A, Elements of Gas Dynamics, John Wiley & Sons, New York
R3	Thomson P.A., Compressible Fluid Dynamics, McGraw-Hill, New York, 1972
R4	Anderson, J.D., "Fundamentals of Aerodynamics", McGraw-Hill Book Co., New York, 1998

#### **PART-B**

#### **COURSE DELIVERY PLAN (LESSON PLAN):**

**UNIT-I: Basics of Compressible Flow** 

S.		No. of	Tentative	Actual	Teaching	HOD
No.	Topics to be covered	Classes Required	Date of Completion	Date of Completion	Learning Methods	Sign Weekly
1.	Overview of the Course, Course outcome, Introduction	2	01-07-2024 02-07-2024		TLM1	•
2.	Revision of Thermodynamics related to this course	2	04-07-2024 06-07-2024		TLM2	
3.	Compressibility and its limiting conditions	1	08-07-2024		TLM1	
4.	Speed of Sound and its thermodynamics formulation	1	09-07-2024		TLM1	
5.	Introduction to Entropy, Entropy formulations	1	12-07-2024		TLM2	
6.	Basic form of Isentropic relations	1	15-07-2024		TLM1	
7.	Isentropic relations suitable for Compressible flows (in terms of Mach number), Stagnation Properties	1	16-07-2024		TLM1	
8.	Mach Angle, Mach cone, Mach wave, Shock Wave	1	18-07-2024		TLM2	
9.	Wave Propagation	1	20-07-2024		TLM2	
10.	Tutorial-I	1	22-07-2024		TLM3	
No. o	of classes required to complete UNIT-I:	12		No. of classes	s taken:	

**UNIT-II: Steady One-Dimensional Flow** 

		No. of	Tentative	Actual	Teaching	HOD
S.No.	Topics to be covered	Classes	Date of	Date of	Learning	Sign
		Required	Completion	Completion	Methods	Weekly
1.	Introduction, Fundamental	1	23-07-2024		TLM1	
1.	Equations				1 LIVI I	
2.	Discharge from a reservoir	2	26-07-2024		TLM1	
۷.	formulation		27-07-2024		I LIVI I	
3.	Mass flow per Unit Area	1	29-07-2024		TLM1	
4.	Critical Values	1	30-07-2024		TLM1	
5.	Stream tube Area velocity relation	1	01-08-2024		TLM1	
	Nozzle and its types, Applications	2	03-08-2024		TLM1&	
6.	of Nozzle, De Laval Nozzle, Area		05-08-2024		TLM1&	
	Mach number relation				1 LIVIZ	
7.	Isentropic flow through nozzle,	2	06-08-2024		TLM1	
/.	Nozzle flow physics		09-08-2024		I LIVI I	
8.	Diffusers, Compressibility	1	12-08-2024		TLM1	
٥.	correction to dynamic pressure				I LIVI I	
9.	Tutorial-2	1	13-08-2024		TLM3	
No. of	classes required to complete UNIT-II	: 12		No. of classes	taken:	

**UNIT-III: Shock and Expansion Waves** 

S.No.	Topics to be covered	No. of Classes Required	Tentative Date of Completion	Actual Date of Completion	Teaching Learning Methods	HOD Sign Weekly
1.	Introduction and Types of Waves	2	17-08-2024 19-08-2024		TLM2	
2.	Normal Shock-Equations of Motion, Normal Shock relation for perfect gas	2	20-08-2024 22-08-2024		TLM1	
3.	Hugoniot Equation	1	24-08-2024		TLM1	

4.	Problems on normal shock	3	27-08-2024 29-08-2024 31-08-2024			
5.	Oblique Shock introduction, Oblique Shock relations	2	09-09-2024 10-09-2024		TLM1	
6.	Relation Between β-θ-M	2	12-09-2024 14-09-2024		TLM1	
7.	Detached shocks, Expansion waves, Prandtl Meyer Flow	2	17-09-2024 19-09-2024		TLM1& TLM2	
8.	Flow with shocks and expansion waves at the exit of a convergent-divergent nozzle	1	21-09-2024		TLM 1	
9.	Tutorial-3	1	23-09-2024		TLM 3	
No. of	classes required to complete	UNIT-III: 16	5	No. of classes	taken:	•

#### **UNIT-IV: Flow with Friction and Heat Transfer**

S.No.	Topics to be covered	No. of Classes Required	Tentative Date of Completion	Actual Date of Completion	Teaching Learning Methods	HOD Sign Weekly
1.	Introduction, Flow in constant Area Duct with friction	1	24-09-2024	Completion	TLM1	Weekiy
2.	Adiabatic Constant area flow of a perfect gas (basic Formulation)	2	66-09-2024 28-09-2024		TLM1	
3.	Definition of Friction Coefficient, Effect of Wall Friction on Fluid Properties	1	30-09-2024		TLM1	
4.	Working Relations	1	01-10-2024		TLM1	
5.	Flow with heating and cooling in ducts, Rayleigh line relation	1	03-10-2024		TLM1	
6.	Basic Formulation	1	05-10-2024		TLM1	
7.	Working Relations	1	07-10-2024		TLM1	
8.	Tutorial - 4	1	08-10-2024		TLM3	
No. of	classes required to complete UNIT-IV	:09		No. of classes	taken:	

#### **UNIT-V: Compressible Flow over Wings**

S.No.	Topics to be covered	No. of Classes Required	Tentative Date of Completion	Actual Date of Completion	Teaching Learning Methods	HOD Sign Weekly
1.	Introduction, Potential Equation for Compressible flow	2	10-10-2024 14-10-2024		TLM1&2	
2.	Linearization of Potential Equation	1	15-10-2024		TLM1&	
3.	Prandtl-Glauert Rule	1	17-10-2024		TLM1&2	
4.	Critical Mach Number	1	19-10-2024		TLM1	
5.	Drag-Divergence Mach Number	1	21-10-2024		TLM1&2	
6.	Area-Rule, Supercritical Aerofoil, Forward Swept	2	22-10-2024 24-10-2024		TLM1&2	

		and Swept Back Wings, Delta Wings							
	7.	Crocco's Theorem	1	26-10-2024		TLM1			
	8.	Tutorial -5	1	28-10-2024		TLM3			
1	No. of classes required to complete UNIT-V:10  No. of classes taken:								

# Revision/Advanced Topics/Content Covered beyond Syllabus:

S.No.	Topics to be covered	Dates	TLM
1.	Revision Cycle -1	29-10-2024	TLM2
2.	Revision Cycle -2	01-11-2024	TLM2
3.	Hypersonic Flows Introduction & Basic Aspects, Applications	02-11-2024	TLM2

Mid-2 04-11-2024 to 09-11-2024
--------------------------------

Teaching Learning Methods								
TLM1	Chalk and Talk	TLM4	Demonstration (Lab/Field Visit)					
TLM2	PPT	TLM5	ICT (NPTEL/Swayam Prabha/MOOCS)					
TLM3	Tutorial	TLM6	Group Discussion/Project					

# PART-C

#### **EVALUATION PROCESS (R20 Regulations):**

Evaluation Task	Marks
Assignment-I (Units-I, II & UNIT-III (Half of the Syllabus))	A1=5
I-Descriptive Examination (Units-I, II & UNIT-III (Half of the Syllabus))	M1=15
I-Quiz Examination (Units-I, II & UNIT-III (Half of the Syllabus))	Q1=10
Assignment-II (Unit-III (Remaining Half of the Syllabus), IV & V)	A2=5
II- Descriptive Examination (UNIT-III (Remaining Half of the Syllabus), IV & V)	M2=15
II-Quiz Examination (UNIT-III (Remaining Half of the Syllabus), IV & V)	Q2=10
Mid Marks =80% of Max ((M1+Q1+A1), (M2+Q2+A2)) + 20% of Min ((M1+Q1+A1), (M2+Q2+A2))	M=30
Cumulative Internal Examination (CIE): M	30
Semester End Examination (SEE)	70
Total Marks = CIE + SEE	100

# PART-D

#### PROGRAMME OUTCOMES (POs):

PO 1	Engineering knowledge: Apply the knowledge of mathematics, science, engineering
101	
	fundamentals, and an engineering specialization to the solution of complex engineering
	problems.
PO 2	Problem analysis: Identify, formulate, review research literature, and analyze complex
	engineering problems reaching substantiated conclusions using first principles of mathematics,
	natural sciences, and engineering sciences.
PO 3	Design/development of solutions: Design solutions for complex engineering problems and
	design system components or processes that meet the specified needs with appropriate
	consideration for the public health and safety, and the cultural, societal, and environmental
	considerations.

PO 4	Conduct investigations of complex problems: Use research-based knowledge and research
	methods including design of experiments, analysis and interpretation of data, and synthesis of
	the information to provide valid conclusions.
PO 5	Modern tool usage: Create, select, and apply appropriate techniques, resources, and modern
	engineering and IT tools including prediction and modeling to complex engineering activities
	with an understanding of the limitations
PO 6	The engineer and society: Apply reasoning informed by the contextual knowledge to assess
	societal, health, safety, legal and cultural issues and the consequent responsibilities relevant to
	the professional engineering practice
PO 7	Environment and sustainability: Understand the impact of the professional engineering
	solutions in societal and environmental contexts, and demonstrate the knowledge of, and need
	for sustainable development.
PO 8	Ethics: Apply ethical principles and commit to professional ethics and responsibilities and
	norms of the engineering practice.
PO 9	<b>Individual and team work</b> : Function effectively as an individual, and as a member or leader in
	diverse teams, and in multidisciplinary settings.
PO 10	<b>Communication</b> : Communicate effectively on complex engineering activities with the
	engineering community and with society at large, such as, being able to comprehend and write
	effective reports and design documentation, make effective presentations, and give and receive
	clear instructions.
PO 11	Project management and finance: Demonstrate knowledge and understanding of the
	engineering and management principles and apply these to one's own work, as a member and
	leader in a team, to manage projects and in multidisciplinary environments.
PO 12	
	independent and life-long learning in the broadest context of technological change.

#### PROGRAMME SPECIFIC OUTCOMES (PSOs):

PSO 1	To apply the knowledge of Aerodynamics, Propulsion, Aircraft structures and Flight Dynamics in the Aerospace vehicle design
PSO 2	To prepare the students to work effectively in aerospace and allied engineering organizations

Course Instructor Module Coordinator HOD
I.Dakshina Murthy Dr. P. Lovaraju Dr. P. Lovaraju

# LAKIREDDY BALI REDDY COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING



(AUTONOMOUS)

#### Accredited by NAAC & NBA (CSE, IT, ECE, EEE & ME)

Approved by AICTE, New Delhi and Affiliated to JNTUK, Kakinada

L.B.Reddy Nagar, Mylavaram-521230, Krishna Dist, Andhra Pradesh, India

#### DEPARTMENT OF ELECTRONICS AND COMMUNICATION

#### **COURSE HANDOUT**

#### PART-A

Name of Course Instructor : Mr.M.Sivasankara Rao

Course Name & Code : SATELLITE TECHNOLOGY- 20EC81

L-T-P Structure : 3-0-0 Credits : 3 Program/Sem/Sec : B.Tech., ASE., V-Sem., A.Y : 2024-25

**PRE-REQUISITE** :Dynamics, Kinematics, Thermo dynamics.

**COURSE EDUCATIONAL OBJECTIVES (CEOs):** This course provides the knowledge on different laws associated with the motion of a satellite, launching a satellite into orbit with launch vehicles, subsystems, structures, thermal control and applications.

#### COURSE OUTCOMES (COs): At the end of the course, students are able to

CO 1	List out the operational bands, space craft control mechanisms, sensors and navigational aids
	for satellite applications (Remember-L1)
CO 2	Summarize the functions of satellite space segment, earth segment, multiple access techniques and satellite services. (Understand-L2)
CO 3	Illustrate the operational principles of satellite power system and space craft control mechanism. (Understand-L2)
CO 4	Outline the concepts of orbital mechanics & satellite communication and its applications (Understand-L2)

#### **COURSE ARTICULATION MATRIX**(Correlation between COs, POs & PSOs):

COs	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3
CO1	1	-	-	-	-	3	2	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-
CO2	1	1	1	-	-	2	1	-	-	-	-	1	2	-	-
CO3	1	1	1	ı	ı	2	1	1	ı	-	-	1	2	-	-
CO4	1	1	1	-	ı	2	1	-	ı	-	-	1	2	-	_

Note: Enter Correlation Levels 1 or 2 or 3. If there is no correlation, put '-'

1- Slight (Low), 2 – Moderate (Medium), 3 - Substantial (High).

#### **TEXT BOOKS:**

**T1** Timothy Pratt, Charles Bostian, Jeremy Allnutt, "Satellite communications", John Wiley & Sons,2"<sup>d</sup> edition,2003.

 $\mathbf{T2}$  Dennis Roddy, "Satellite communications", Tata McGraw Hills, 4th Edition, 2009.

#### **REFERENCE BOOKS:**

- **R1** M. Richharia, "Satellite Communications Systems: Design principles", BS Publications,2<sup>' d</sup> Edition, 2005.
- R2 D.C Agarwal, "Satellite communications", Khanna Publications, 5\*Edition, 2006.

## PART-B

#### COURSE DELIVERY PLAN (LESSON PLAN):

#### UNIT-I: Introduction to Satellite Systems:

S.No.	Topics to be covered	No. of Classes Required	Tentative Date of Completion	Actual Date of Completion	Teaching Learning Methods	HOD Sign Weekly
1.	Course Objectives	1	02-07-2024			
2.	Brief introduction about the course and its importance.	1	03-07-2024			
3.	Need of Space Communication, Common satellite applications and missions.	1	05-07-2024			
4.	General Structure of satellite Communication system.	1	06-07-2024			
5.	Types of Spacecraft Orbits, Launch vehicles.	1	09-07-2024			
6.	Satellite subsystems and their functions – structure.	1	10-07-2024			
7.	Satellite subsystems and their functions – thermal mechanisms.	1	12-07-2024			
8.	Satellite subsystems and their functions – power supply.	1	13-07-2024			
9.	Satellite subsystems and their functions – propulsion.	1	16-07-2024			
10.	Satellite subsystems and their functions – Guidance and control.	1	19-07-2024			
11.	Satellite subsystems and their functions – Guidance and control.	1	20-07-2024			
12.	Satellite subsystems and their functions – bus electronics.	1	23-07-2024			
13.	Revision of Unit -1	1	24-07-2024			
No. o	f classes required to complete UN	IT-I:13		No. of class	ses taken:	

#### **UNIT-II:Orbital Mechanics:**

S.No.	Topics to be covered	No. of Classes Required	Tentative Date of Completion	Actual Date of Completion	Teaching Learning Methods	HOD Sign Weekly
1.	Introduction and overview of Orbital Mechanics	1	26-07-2024			
2.	Fundamentals of Orbital Dynamics – Kepler's laws.	1	27-07-2024			
3.	Fundamentals of Orbital Dynamics – Kepler's laws.	1	30-07-2024			
4.	Fundamentals of Orbital Dynamics – Kepler's laws	1	31-07-2024			
5.	Orbital parameters	1	02-08-2024			
6.	Orbital parameters	1	03-08-2024			
7.	Orbital parameters	1	06-08-2024			
8.	Simple problems on Orbital parameters	1	07-08-2024			
9.	Orbital Perturbations	1	09-08-2024			
10.	Need for station keeping.	1	10-08-2024			
11.	Need for Co-ordinate systems.	1	13-08-2024			
12.	GPS System – architecture of GPS	1	14-08-2024			
13.	working principle of GPS	1	16-08-2024			
14.	merits, demerits and applications of GPS	1	17-08-2024			
15.	Ground/Earth station network requirements.	1	20-08-2024			
16.	Revision of Unit -2	1	21-08-2024			
No. o	f classes required to complete UN	IT-II: 16		No. of clas	ses taken:	

#### **UNIT-III:** Power System and Bus Electronics:

S.No.	Topics to be covered	No. of Classes Required	Tentative Date of Completion	Actual Date of Completion	Teaching Learning Methods	HOD Sign Weekly
1.	Introduction to Power system	1	23-08-2024			
2.	Bus electronics	1	24-08-2024			
3.	Solar Panels: Silicon and Ga-As Cells.	1	27-08-2024			
4.	Power generation capacity, efficiency.	1	28-08-2024			
5.	Space Battery Systems.	1	30-08-2024			
6.	Battery efficiency Parameters,	1	31-08-2024			
7.	power electronics.	1	10-09-2024			
8.	power electronics	1	11-09-2024			
9.	Telemetry of satellite	1	13-09-2024			
10.	Command Control	1	14-09-2024			
11.	monitoring functions.	1	17-09-2024			
12.	Communication bands - and applications.	1	18-09-2024			
13.	Revision of Unit -3	1	20-09-2024			
No. o	f classes required to complete UN	IIT-III: 13		No. of class	es taken:	

#### **UNIT-IV**: Spacecraft Control:

S.No.	Topics to be covered	No. of Classes Required	Tentative Date of Completion	Actual Date of Completion	Teaching Learning Methods	HOD Sign Weekly
1.	Introduction to Spacecraft Control	1	21-09-2024			-
2.	Control Requirements: Attitude Control	1	24-09-2024			
3.	Station keeping functions, type of control maneuvers.	1	25-09-2024			
4.	Station keeping functions, type of control maneuvers.	1	27-09-2024			
5.	Stabilization Schemes: Spin stabilization.	1	28-09-2024			
6.	Stabilization Schemes: gravity gradient method, 3 axis stabilization.	1	01-10-2024			
7.	Control Systems: Mass expulsion systems.	1	04-10-2024			
8.	Control Systems: Momentum exchange systems.	1	05-10-2024			
9.	Gyro and Magnetic Torque -sensors	1	08-10-2024			
10.	Star and sun sensor, Earth sensor.	1	09-10-2024			
11.	Magnetometers and Inertial Sensors.	1	12-10-2024			
12.	Revision of Unit -4	1	15-10-2024			
No. o	f classes required to complete UN	T-IV: 12		No. of clas	sses taken:	

#### **UNIT-V**: Satellite services and applications:

S.No.	Topics to be covered	No. of Classes Required	Tentative Date of Completion	Actual Date of Completion	Teaching Learning Methods	HOD Sign Weekly
1.	Introduction to Satellite services and applications	1	16-10-2024			
2.	GPS location and principle.	1	18-10-2024			
3.	GPS location and principle.	1	19-10-2024			
4.	Direct to Home, Home receiver	1	22-10-2024			
5.	Satellite Mobile Services: VSAT.	1	23-10-2024			
6.	Satellite Mobile Services: MSAT,	1	25-10-2024			
7.	RADARSAT.	1	26-10-2024			

8.	IRNSS constellation.	1	29-10-2024			
9.	Satellite structures and materials.	1	30-10-2024			
10.	Revision of Unit -5	1	01-11-2024			
No. o	f classes required to complete UNIT	No. of class	sses taken:			

# **Contents beyond the Syllabus:**

S.No.	Topics to be covered	No. of Classes Required	Tentative Date of Completion	Actual Date of Completion	Teaching Learning Methods	HOD Sign Weekly
1.	Information about NaviC & some recently launched satellites information.	1	02-11-2024			

Teaching Learning Methods									
TLM1	Chalk and Talk	TLM4	Demonstration (Lab/Field Visit)						
TLM2	PPT	TLM5	ICT (NPTEL/Swayam Prabha/MOOCS)						
TLM3	Tutorial	TLM6	Group Discussion/Project						

# PART-C

EVALUATION PROCESS (R17 Regulations):

Evaluation Task	Marks
Assignment-I (Unit-I)	A1=5
Assignment-II (Unit-II)	A2=5
I-Mid Examination (Units-I & II)	M1=20
I-Quiz Examination (Units-I & II)	Q1=10
Assignment-III (Unit-III)	A3=5
Assignment-IV (Unit-IV)	A4=5
Assignment-V (Unit-V)	A5=5
II-Mid Examination (Units-III, IV & V)	M2=20
II-Quiz Examination (Units-III, IV & V)	Q2=10
Attendance	B=5
Assignment Marks = Best Four Average of A1, A2, A3, A4, A5	A=5
Mid Marks =75% of Max(M1,M2)+25% of Min(M1,M2)	M=20
Quiz Marks =75% of Max(Q1,Q2)+25% of Min(Q1,Q2)	B=10
Cumulative Internal Examination (CIE): A+B+M+Q	40
Semester End Examination (SEE)	60
Total Marks = CIE + SEE	100

#### **PART-D**

#### PROGRAMME OUTCOMES (POs):

PO 1	Engineering knowledge: Apply the knowledge of mathematics, science, engineering
	fundamentals, and an engineering specialization to the solution of complex engineering
PO 2	problems.
PO 2	<b>Problem analysis</b> : Identify, formulate, review research literature, and analyze complex engineering problems reaching substantiated conclusions using first principles of mathematics,
	natural sciences, and engineering sciences.
PO 3	<b>Design/development of solutions:</b> Design solutions for complex engineering problems and
	design system components or processes that meet the specified needs with appropriate
	consideration for the public health and safety, and the cultural, societal, and environmental
	considerations.
PO 4	Conduct investigations of complex problems: Use research-based knowledge and research
	methods including design of experiments, analysis and interpretation of data, and synthesis of the
DO 5	information to provide valid conclusions.
PO 5	Modern tool usage: Create, select, and apply appropriate techniques, resources, and modern
	engineering and IT tools including prediction and modelling to complex engineering activities with an understanding of the limitations
PO 6	The engineer and society: Apply reasoning informed by the contextual knowledge to assess
	societal, health, safety, legal and cultural issues and the consequent responsibilities relevant to
	the professional engineering practice
PO 7	Environment and sustainability: Understand the impact of the professional engineering
	solutions in societal and environmental contexts, and demonstrate the knowledge of, and need for
700	sustainable development.
PO 8	<b>Ethics</b> : Apply ethical principles and commit to professional ethics and responsibilities and norms
PO 9	of the engineering practice.  Individual and team work: Function effectively as an individual, and as a member or leader in
PU9	diverse teams, and in multidisciplinary settings.
PO 10	Communication: Communicate effectively on complex engineering activities with the
1010	engineering community and with society at large, such as, being able to comprehend and write
	effective reports and design documentation, make effective presentations, and give and receive
	clear instructions.
PO 11	Project management and finance: Demonstrate knowledge and understanding of the
	engineering and management principles and apply these to one's own work, as a member and
DO 12	leader in a team, to manage projects and in multidisciplinary environments.
PO 12	<b>Life-long learning:</b> Recognize the need for, and have the preparation and ability to engage in
	independent and life-long learning in the broadest context of technological change.

#### PROGRAMME SPECIFIC OUTCOMES (PSOs):

PSO 1	<b>Communication:</b> Design and develop modern communication technologies for building the inter
	disciplinary skills to meet current and future needs of industry.
PSO 2	VLSI and Embedded Systems: Design and Analyze Analog and Digital Electronic Circuits or
	systems and Implement real time applications in the field of VLSI and Embedded Systems using
	relevant tools
PSO 3	<b>Signal Processing:</b> Apply the Signal processing techniques to synthesize and realize the issues
	related to real time applications

Course Instructor Course Coordinator Module Coordinator HOD (M.Sivasankara Rao) (M.Sivasankara Rao) (Dr.M.V.Sudhakara Reddy) (Dr.G.Srinivasilu)

#### LAKIREDDY BALI REDDY COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING

#### (AUTONOMOUS)

L. B. Reddy Nagar, Mylavaram – 521 230, N.T.R. District, Andhra Pradesh, India Affiliated to JNTUK, Kakinada & Approved by AICTE New Delhi Accredited by NBA under Tier – I, Accredited by NAAC with 'A' grade, An ISO 21001:2018, 500001:2018, 14001:2015 Certified Institution

#### DEPARTMENT OF AEROSPACE ENGINEERING

Estd.: 1998 Website: <a href="https://www.lbrce.ac.in/ase/index.php">https://www.lbrce.ac.in/ase/index.php</a> Email: <a href="https://www.lbrce.ac.in/ase/index.php">hone:08659-222933</a> Ext:624/623

# COURSE HANDOUT PART-A

Name of Course Instructor: Mr. Nazumuddin Shaik

**Course Name & Code** : Aircraft Structures-II-20AE10

L-T-P Structure : 2-1-0 Credits: 3
Program/Sem/Sec : B.Tech, V-Sem A.Y.: 2024-25

PREREQUISITE: Aircraft Structures-I

#### **COURSE EDUCATIONAL OBJECTIVES (CEOs):**

The objective of the course is to enable the students apply standard methods calculate the stress and displacement of thin walled symmetrical and unsymmetrical components located in fuselage, wing and landing gear are subjected to static loads.

**COURSE OUTCOMES (COs):** At the end of the course, student will be able to

	(000)
<b>CO1</b>	Assess the behaviour of beam structures subjected to different loading conditions (Apply-L3)
CO2	Estimate the shear flow distribution and location of shear centre for open sections (Apply-L3)
CO3	Determine the shear flow distribution and location of shear centre in closed section beams (Apply-L3)
CO4	Formulate the relations for thin plates subjected to bending and buckling loads (Apply-L3)
CO5	Analyze the behaviour of bending and shear flow over aircraft wing and fuselage cross-sections (Analyze-L4)

#### **COURSE ARTICULATION MATRIX** (Correlation between COs, POs & PSOs):

COs	P01	PO2	P03	P04	P05	P06	<b>PO7</b>	P08	P09	PO10	P011	PO12	PSO1	PSO2
CO1	3	2	2	2	-	-		-	-	-	-	2	2	3
<b>CO2</b>	3	3	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	3
<b>CO3</b>	3	3	2	2	1	-	ı	ı	1	-	1	3	3	3
<b>CO4</b>	3	3	3	2	1	-	1	ı	1	-	1	3	3	3
<b>CO5</b>	3	3	3	2	1	ı	ı	ı	1	-	ı	3	3	3
	<b>1</b> - Low						2 -Medium				3	- High	·	

#### **TEXTBOOKS:**

<b>T1</b>	Peery. D. J, Azar. J. J, Aircraft Structures, Second Edition, McGraw-Hill, New York, 2007.
T2	Megson, T. H. G, Aircraft Structures for Engineering Students, Sixth Edition, Elsevier 2017.

#### **REFERENCE BOOKS:**

R1	Bruhn. E. F. Analysis and Design of Flight Vehicles Structures, S. r. Jacobs, 1973.
R2	Rivello. R. M, Theory and Analysis of Flight Structures, McGraw-Hill, 1993.

#### PART-B

## **COURSE DELIVERY PLAN (LESSON PLAN):**

#### **UNIT-I: BENDING STRESS**

S. No.	Topics to be covered	No. of Classes Required	Tentative Date of Completion	Actual Date of Completion	Teaching Learning Methods	HOD Sign Weekly
1.	Introduction to Course and COs	1	01-07-2024			
2.	Introduction to Unit-I	1	03-07-2024		TLM1	
3.	Introduction - Principal Axis	1	04-07-2024		TLM1	
4.	Neutral Axis Methods	1	05-07-2024		TLM1	
5.	Bending Stresses- Beams of Symmetric Sections Symmetric Loads	1	08-07-2024		TLM1&2	
6.	Beams of Symmetric Sections with Skew Loads	1	10-07-2024		TLM1&2	
7.	TUTORIAL	1	11-07-2024		TLM3	
8.	Unsymmetrical Sections with Symmetric Loads.	1	12-07-2024		TLM1	
9.	Unsymmetrical Sections with Symmetric Loads.	1	15-07-2024		TLM1	
10.	Unsymmetrical Sections with Skew Loads.	1	18-07-2024		TLM1&2	
11.	Unsymmetrical Sections with Skew Loads	1	19-07-2024		TLM1&2	
12.	Problems	1	22-07-2024		TLM1	
13.	Problems	1	24-07-2024		TLM1	
No.	of classes required to co	mplete UN	IT-I: 13	No. of classes	s taken:	

#### **UNIT-II: SHEAR FLOW IN OPEN SECTIONS**

S. No.	Topics to be covered	No. of Classes Required	Tentative Date of Completion	Actual Date of Completion	Teaching Learning Methods	HOD Sign Weekly		
14.	Introduction to Unit-II	1	25-07-2024		TLM1&2			
15.	Thin Walled Beams Shear Flow	1	26-07-2024		TLM1&2			
16.	Concept of Shear Flow	1	29-07-2024		TLM1&2			
17.	Shear Centre	1	31-07-2024		TLM1			
18.	Shear Flow in Open- Section	1	01-08-2024		TLM1			
19.	TUTORIAL	1	02-08-2024		TLM3			
20.	Shear Flow in Open- Section Symmetrical	1	05-08-2024		TLM1			
21.	Shear Flow in Open- Section Symmetrical	1	07-08-2024		TLM1			
22.	Shear Flow in Open- Section Unsymmetrical	1	08-08-2024		TLM1			
23.	Shear Flow in Open- Section Unsymmetrical	1	09-08-2024		TLM1			
24.	Problems	1	12-08-2024		TLM1			
25.	TUTORIAL	1	14-08-2024		TLM3			
No.	No. of classes required to complete UNIT-II: 12 No. of classes taken:							

#### **UNIT-III: SHEAR FLOW IN CLOSED SECTIONS**

S. No.	Topics to be covered	No. of Classes Required	Tentative Date of Completion	Actual Date of Completion	Teaching Learning Methods	HOD Sign Weekly			
26.	Introduction to Unit-III	1	16-08-2024		TLM1				
27.	Bredt-Batho Theory	1	19-08-2024		TLM1				
28.	Shear Flow in Closed- Section	1	21-08-2024		TLM1&2				
29.	Single Cell -Shear Flow	1	22-08-2024		TLM1&2				
30.	Multi-Cell –Shear Flow	1	23-08-2024		TLM1&2				
31.	Shear Centre	1	28-08-2024		TLM1				
32.	TUTORIAL	1	29-08-2024		TLM3				
33.	Shear Centre & Torsion	1	30-08-2024		TLM1				
34.	Thin Wall Bending with skin Effective	1	09-09-2024		TLM1&2				
35.	Thin Wall Bending with skin Ineffective	1	11-09-2024		TLM1&2				
36.	TUTORIAL	1	12-09-2024		TLM3				
37.	Problems	1	13-09-2024		TLM1				
N	No. of classes required to complete UNIT-III: 12 No. of classes taken:								

#### UNIT-IV: BENDING & BUCKLING OF THIN PLATES

S. No.	Topics to be covered	No. of Classes Required	Tentative Date of Completion	Actual Date of Completion	Teaching Learning Methods	HOD Sign Weekly		
38.	Plates Subjected to Pure Bending and Twisting	1	18-09-2024		TLM1			
39.	Plates Subjected to Distributed and Transverse Load	1	19-09-2024		TLM1&2			
40.	Problems	1	20-09-2024		TLM3			
41.	In-Plane Loading	1	23-09-2024		TLM1&2			
42.	Thin Rectangular Plate with Small Initial Curvature.	1	25-09-2024		TLM1&2			
43.	TUTORIAL	1	26-09-2024		TLM1&2			
44.	Problems	1	27-09-2024		TLM3			
45.	Introduction to Inelastic buckling of plates	1	30-09-2024		TLM1&2			
46.	Determination of critical load for a flat plate	1	03-10-2024		TLM1&2			
47.	Local instability, Instability of stiffened panels	1	04-10-2024		TLM1&2			
48.	Failure stress in plates and stiffened panels	1	07-10-2024		TLM1&2			
49.	Problems	1	09-10-2024		TLM1&2			
No.	No. of classes required to complete UNIT-IV: 12 No. of classes taken:							

**UNIT-V: STRESS ANALYSIS IN WING AND FUSELAGE** 

S. No.	Topics to be covered	No. of Classes Required	Tentative Date of Completion	Actual Date of Completion	Teaching Learning Methods	HOD Sign Weekly
50.	Introduction to Unit-V	1	10-10-2024		TLM1	
51.	Study of Wing Spars and Box Beams	1	14-10-2024		TLM1	
52.	Problems	1	16-10-2024		TLM1	
53.	Shear Resistant Web Beams	1	17-10-2024		TLM1&2	
54.	Tension Field Web Beams (Wagner's)	1	18-10-2024		TLM1&2	
55.	Problems		21-10-2024		TLM1	
56.	TUTORIAL	1	23-10-2024		TLM3	
57.	Procedures to Find Shear stress Distribution for Cantilever Beam.	1	24-10-2024		TLM1&2	
58.	Procedures to Bending Moment Distribution for Cantilever Beam.	1	25-10-2024		TLM1&2	
59.	Procedures to Bending Moment Distribution for Cantilever Beam	1	28-10-2024		TLM1	
60.	TUTORIAL	1	30-10-2024		TLM3	
61.	Problems	1	01-11-2024		TLM1	
No. o	of classes required to o	complete Ul	NIT-V: 12	No. of classes	s taken:	

Teaching Learning Methods								
TLM1	Chalk and Talk	TLM4	Demonstration (Lab/Field Visit)					
TLM2	PPT	TLM5	ICT (NPTEL/Swayam Prabha/MOOCS)					
TLM3	Tutorial	TLM6	Group Discussion/Project					

#### PART-C

# **EVALUATION PROCESS (R17 Regulation):**

Evaluation Task	Marks				
Assignment-I (Units-I, II & UNIT-III (Half of the Syllabus))					
I-Descriptive Examination (Units-I, II & UNIT-III (Half of the Syllabus))	M1=15				
I-Quiz Examination (Units-I, II & UNIT-III (Half of the Syllabus))					
Assignment-II (Unit-III (Remaining Half of the Syllabus), IV & V)					
II- Descriptive Examination (UNIT-III (Remaining Half of the Syllabus), IV & V)					
II-Quiz Examination (UNIT-III (Remaining Half of the Syllabus), IV & V)	Q2=10				
Mid Marks = $80\%$ of Max ((M1+Q1+A1), (M2+Q2+A2)) + $20\%$ of Min ((M1+Q1+A1), (M2+Q2+A2))	M=30				
Cumulative Internal Examination (CIE): M	30				
Semester End Examination (SEE)	70				
Total Marks = CIE + SEE	100				

#### PART-D

## PROGRAMME OUTCOMES (POs): Engineering Graduates will be able to:

	Fraincening Vacculades Apply the leaveleder of mothematics original and a single principle.
DO 1	<b>Engineering Knowledge:</b> Apply the knowledge of mathematics, science, engineering
PO 1	fundamentals and an engineering specialization to the solution of complex engineering
	problems.
	<b>Problem Analysis:</b> Identify, formulate, review research literature and analyze complex
PO 2	engineering problems reaching substantiated conclusions using first principles of
	mathematics, natural sciences and engineering sciences.
	<b>Design/Development of Solutions:</b> Design solutions for complex engineering problems
PO 3	and design system components or processes that meet the specified needs with appropriate
103	consideration for the public health and safety, and the cultural, societal, and environmental
	considerations.
	Conduct Investigation of Complex Problems: Use research-based knowledge and
PO 4	research methods including design of experiments, analysis and interpretation of data and
	synthesis of the information to provide valid conclusions.
	Modern Tool Usage: Create, select and apply appropriate techniques, resources, and
PO 5	modern engineering and IT tools including predictions and modeling to complex
	engineering activities with an understanding of the limitations.
	The Engineer and Society: Apply reasoning informed by the contextual knowledge to
PO 6	assess societal, health, safety, legal and cultural issues and the consequent responsibilities
	relevant to the professional engineering practice.
	<b>Environment and Sustainability:</b> Understand the impact of the professional engineering
PO 7	solutions in societal and environmental contexts, and demonstrate the knowledge of, and
	need for sustainable development.
DO 0	Ethics: Apply ethical principles and commit to professional ethics and responsibilities and
PO 8	norms of the engineering practice.
DO O	Individual and Teamwork: Function effectively as an individual, and as a member or
PO 9	leader in diverse teams, and in multidisciplinary settings.
	<b>Communication:</b> Communicate effectively on complex engineering activities with the
DO 40	engineering community and with society at large, such as, being able to comprehend and
PO 10	write effective reports and design documentation, make effective presentations, and give
	and receive clear instructions.
	<b>Project Management and Finance:</b> Demonstrate knowledge and understanding of the
PO 11	engineering and management principles and apply these to one's own work, as a member
PUII	and leader in a team, to manage projects and in multidisciplinary environments.
_	<b>Life-long Learning:</b> Recognize the need for and have the preparation and ability to engage
PO 12	in independent and life-long learning in the broadest context of technological change.
	in macpendent and me long learning in the broadest context of technological change.

# PROGRAMME SPECIFIC OUTCOMES (PSOs):

PSO 1	Flig	ht Dyna	mics	in the	- Aerosn	ace	veh	icle desig	'n	_		Aircraft		
PSO 2	То	prepa ineering	re	the	studen	ts	to	work	effe	ectively	in	Aerospac	e and	Allied

Title	Course Instructor	Module Coordinator	Head of the Department
Name of the Faculty	Mr. Nazumuddin Shaik	Mr. Nazumuddin Shaik	Dr. P. Lovaraju
Signature			

# THEODY COLLEGE OF THE PROPERTY OF THE PROPERTY

#### LAKIREDDY BALI REDDY COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING

#### (AUTONOMOUS)

Accredited by NAAC with 'A' grade& NBA (Under Tier - I), ISO 9001:2015 Certified Institution Approved by AICTE, New Delhi. and Affiliated to JNTUK, Kakinada L.B. REDDY NAGAR, MYLAVARAM, KRISHNA DIST., A.P.-521 230.

Phone: 08659-222933, Fax: 08659-222931

#### DEPARTMENT OF AEROSPACE ENGINEERING

#### **COURSE HANDOUT**

#### **PART-A**

Name of Course Instructor: Dr.P.Lovaraju/Mr.I.Dakshina Murthy/Mr.A.Pratyush

Course Name & Code : Aerodynamics Lab-20AE56 Regulation: R20

L-T-P Structure : 0-0-3 Credits: 1.5

Program/Sem/Sec : B.Tech/V-SEM A.Y.: 2024-2025

#### **Course Educational Objectives:**

1. To learn the basic experiments in wind tunnel

2. To learn the basic experiments in open jet facility

3. To learn the basic flow visualization techniques

**Course Outcomes:** At the end of the semester, the student will be able to

CO1: To analyze the flow characteristics over aerodynamic bodies (Analyze-L4)

CO2: To analyze nozzle flow characteristics (Analyze-L4)

#### **COURSE ARTICULATION MATRIX (Correlation between COs, POs &PSOs):**

COs	PO	PSO	PSO											
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	1	2
CO1	3	3	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	3	3
CO2	3	3	3	3	•	•	-	•	-	•	-	3	3	3

**Note:** Enter Correlation Levels **1** or **2** or **3**. If there is no correlation, **put '-'1-** Slight (Low), **2 –** Moderate (Medium), **3 -** Substantial (High).

#### PART-B

#### **COURSE DELIVERY PLAN (LESSON PLAN):**

S. No.	Topics to be covered (Experiment Name)	No. of Classes Required	Tentative Date of Completion	Actual Date of Completion	Tentative Date of Completion	Actual Date of Completion	Teaching Learning Methods	HOD Sign Weekly
			BATCH-A		BATC	Н-В		
1.	Introduction	03	02-07-2024		05-07-2024		TLM4	
2.	Exp No 1	03	09-07-2024		12-07-2024		TLM4	
3.	Exp No 2	03	16-07-2024		19-07-2024		TLM4	
4.	Exp No 3	03	23-07-2024		26-07-2024		TLM4	
5.	Exp No 4	03	30-08-2024		02-08-2024		TLM4	
6.	Exp No 5	03	06-08-2024		09-08-2024		TLM4	
7.	Repeat	03	13-08-2024				TLM4	

8.	Repeat & Viva-voce	03	20-08-2024	16-08-2024	TLM4
9.	Exp No 6	03	27-08-2024	23-08-2024	TLM4
10.	Exp No 7	03	10-09-2024	30-08-2024	TLM4
11.	Exp No 8	03	17-09-2024	13-09-2024	TLM4
12.	Exp No 9	03	24-09-2024	20-09-2024	TLM4
13.	Exp No 10	03	01-10-2024	27-09-2024	TLM4
14.	Repeat	03	08-10-2024	04-10-2024	TLM4
15.	Repeat	03	15-10-2024	18-10-2024	TLM4
16.	Repeat	03	22-10-2024	25-10-2024	TLM4
17.	Internal Exam	03	29-10-2024	01-11-2024	TLM4
	of classes req & 16	uired to	complete:		No. of classes taken:

Teaching Learning Methods										
TLM1	Chalk and Talk	Demonstration (Lab/Field Visit)								
TLM2	PPT	TLM5	ICT (NPTEL/Swayam Prabha/MOOCS)							
TLM3	Tutorial	TLM6	Group Discussion/Project							

#### PART-C

#### **EVALUATION PROCESS (R20 Regulation):**

Evaluation Task	Expt. no's	Marks
Day to Day work = A	1,2,3,4,5,6,7	A=05
Record = <b>B</b>	1,2,3,4,5,6,7	B=05
Internal Test = <b>C</b>	1,2,3,4,5,6,7	C = 05
Cumulative Internal Examination: $A + B + C = 15$	1,2,3,4,5,6,7	15
Semester End Examinations = D	1,2,3,4,5,6,7	D = 35
Total Marks: A + B + C + D = 50	1,2,3,4,5,6,7	50

#### 

PEO 1	To provide students with sound mathematical, engineering, and multidisciplinary knowledge to solve Aerospace and Allied Engineering problems.
PEO 2	To prepare students to excel in higher education programs and to succeed in industry/academia profession.
PEO 3	To inculcate ethical attitude, leadership qualities, problem solving abilities and lifelong learning for a successful professional career.

PROGRAMME OUTCOMES (POs):

IICOGICII	MINIE GOTCOMES (1 03):
	<b>Engineering knowledge</b> : Apply the knowledge of mathematics, science, engineering
PO 1	fundamentals, and an engineering specialization to the solution of complex
	engineering problems.
	<b>Problem analysis:</b> Identify, formulate, review research literature, and analyze
PO 2	complex engineering problems reaching substantiated conclusions using first
	principles of mathematics, natural sciences, and engineering sciences
PO 3	<b>Design/development of solutions:</b> Design solutions for complex engineering

	problems and design system components or processes that meet the specified needs
	with appropriate consideration for the public health and safety, and the cultural,
	societal, and environmental considerations.
	Conduct investigations of complex problems: Use research-based knowledge and
PO 4	research methods including design of experiments, analysis and interpretation of
FO 4	data, and synthesis of the information to provide valid conclusions.
PO 5	<b>Modern tool usage:</b> Create, select, and apply appropriate techniques, resources, and
PO 5	modern engineering and IT tools including prediction and modelling to complex
	engineering activities with an understanding of the limitations
PO 6	The engineer and society: Apply reasoning informed by the contextual knowledge to
POS	assess societal, health, safety, legal and cultural issues and the consequent
	responsibilities relevant to the professional engineering practice.
DO 7	<b>Environment and sustainability:</b> Understand the impact of the professional
PO 7	engineering solutions in societal and environmental contexts, and demonstrate the
	knowledge of, and need for sustainable development.
PO 8	<b>Ethics:</b> Apply ethical principles and commit to professional ethics and
	responsibilities and norms of the engineering practice
PO 9	Individual and team work: Function effectively as an individual, and as a member
	or leader in diverse teams, and in multidisciplinary settings.
	<b>Communication:</b> Communicate effectively on complex engineering activities with the
PO 10	engineering community and with society at large, such as, being able to comprehend
	and write effective reports and design documentation, make effective presentations,
	and give and receive clear instructions.
	<b>Project management and finance:</b> Demonstrate knowledge and understanding of
PO 11	the engineering and management principles and apply these to one's own work, as a
	member and leader in a team, to manage projects and in multidisciplinary
	environments.
DO 16	Life-long learning: Recognize the need for and have the preparation and ability to
PO 12	engage in independent and life-long learning in the broadest context of technological
	change.

PROGRAMME SPECIFIC OUTCOMES (PSOs):

PSO 1	To apply the knowledge of Aerodynamics, Propulsion, Aircraft structures and Flight Dynamics in the Aerospace vehicle design.
PSO 2	To prepare the students to work effectively in Aerospace and Allied Engineering organizations.

Title	Course Instructor	Module Coordinator	Head of the Department		
Signature					
Name of the Faculty	Mr. I Dakshina Murthy	Dr. P. Lovaraju	Dr. P. Lovaraju		

# THEODY COLLEGE OF THE PARTY OF

# LAKIREDDY BALI REDDY COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING (AUTONOMOUS)

Accredited by NAAC with 'A' grade& NBA (Under Tier - I), ISO 9001:2015 Certified Institution Approved by AICTE, New Delhi. and Affiliated to JNTUK, Kakinada L.B. REDDY NAGAR, MYLAVARAM, KRISHNA DIST., A.P.-521 230.

Phone: 08659-222933. Fax: 08659-222931

#### DEPARTMENT OF AEROSPACE ENGINEERING

#### **COURSE HANDOUT**

#### PART-A

Name of Course Instructor: Mr. Nazumuddin Shaik/ Mr. Ashutosh Shukla
Course Name & Code : Aircraft Structures Lab - 20AE57 Regulation: R20

PRE-REQUISITES: Engineering workshop

#### **COURSE EDUCATIONAL OBJECTIVES (CEOs):**

To understand the various principles and theorems involved in the theory of aircraft structure, vibrations and experimental analysis by doing simple and advanced experiments and analysing the results.

**COURSE OUTCOMES (COs):** After completion of the course students are able to:

CO1	Analyze beam structures subjected to different loading conditions (Analyze-L4)
CO2	Analyze deflection based on different theories (Analyze-L4)
соз	Analyze the performance of cams, governors and gyroscope (Analyze-L4)

#### **COURSE ARTICULATION MATRIX** (Correlation between COs, POs & PSOs):

COa	PO	PSO	PSO											
COs	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	1	2
CO1	3	3	2	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	3	3
CO2	2	3	2	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	3	3
CO3	2	3	2	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	3	3

**Note:** Enter Correlation Levels **1** or **2** or **3.** If there is no correlation, **put '-'1-** Slight (Low), **2 –** Moderate (Medium), **3 -** Substantial (High).

#### PART-B

# COURSE DELIVERY PLAN (LESSON PLAN):

S. No.	Topics to be covered (Experiment Name)	Tentative Date of Completion	Actual Date of Completion	Tentative Date of Completion	Actual Date of Completion	Teaching Learning Methods	HOD Sign Weekly
		BATO	CH-II	BAT	СН-І		
1.	Demo	02-07-2024		05-07-2024		TLM4	
2.	Compression Test of Columns	09-07-2024		12-07-2024		TLM4	
3.	Verification of Maxwell's Reciprocal Theorem	16-07-2024		19-07-2024		TLM4	
4.	Unsymmetrical beam Direct stress of Cantilever Beam	23-07-2024		26-07-2024		TLM4	
5.	Shear Centre of Open section beam	30-07-2024		02-08-2024		TLM4	
6.	Non-Destructive Test- Dye Penetration Test	06-08-2024		09-08-2024		TLM4	
7.	Composite Laminate Preparation and Testing	13-08-2024		16-08-2024		TLM4	
8.	Repetition of Cycle 1	20-08-2024		23-08-2024		TLM4	
9.	Verification of Castigliano's Theorem	27-08-2024		30-08-2024		TLM4	
10.	Wagner Beam- Tension Field Beam.	10-09-2024		13-09-2024		TLM4	
11.	Non-Destructive Test-Magnetic Particle Detection.	17-09-2024		20-09-2024		TLM4	
12.	Shear Centre of Closed section beam	24-09-2024		27-09-2024		TLM4	
13.	Unsymmetrical deflection of a Cantilever Beam	01-10-2024		04-10-2024		TLM4	
14.	Combined Bending and Torsion Test	08-10-2024		18-10-2024		TLM4	
15.	Repetition of Cycle 2	15-10-2024		25-10-2024		TLM4	
16.	Lab internal Exam	22-10-2024		01-11-2024			

Teaching	g Learning Methods		
TLM1	Chalk and Talk	TLM4	Demonstration (Lab/Field Visit)
TLM2	PPT	TLM5	ICT (NPTEL/Swayam Prabha/MOOCS)
TLM3	Tutorial	TLM6	Group Discussion/Project

# PART-C EVALUATION PROCESS (R20 Regulation):

Evaluation Task	Expt. no's	Marks
Day to Day work = <b>A</b>	1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8.	A=05
Record = <b>B</b>	1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8	B=05
Internal Test = <b>C</b>	1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8	C = 05
Cumulative Internal Examination: A + B + C = 15	1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8	15
Semester End Examinations = D	1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8	D = 35
Total Marks: A + B + C + D = 50	1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8	50

# PART-D PROGRAMME EDUCATIONAL OBJECTIVES (PEOs):

	To provide students with sound mathematical, engineering and multidisciplinary knowledge to solve Aerospace and Allied Engineering
	problems
PEO 2	To prepare students to excel in higher education programs and to succeed in industry/academia profession.
1 20 2	succeed in industry/academia profession.
DEO 2	To inculcate ethical attitude, leadership qualities, problem solving abilities and life-long learning for a successful professional career
PEU 3	abilities and life-long learning for a successful professional career

# PROGRAMME OUTCOMES (POs): Engineering Graduates will be able to:

PO 1	<b>Engineering Knowledge:</b> Apply the knowledge of mathematics, science, engineering fundamentals and an engineering specialization to the solution of complex engineering problems.
PO 2	<b>Problem Analysis:</b> Identify, formulate, review research literature and analyze complex engineering problems reaching substantiated conclusions using first principles of mathematics, natural sciences and engineering sciences.
РО 3	<b>Design/Development of Solutions:</b> Design solutions for complex engineering problems and design system components or processes that meet the specified needs with appropriate consideration for the public health and safety, and the cultural, societal, and environmental considerations.
PO 4	<b>Conduct Investigation of Complex Problems:</b> Use research-based knowledge and research methods including design of experiments, analysis and interpretation of data and synthesis of the information to provide valid conclusions.
PO 5	<b>Modern Tool Usage:</b> Create, select and apply appropriate techniques, resources, and modern engineering and IT tools including predictions and modeling to complex engineering activities with an understanding of the limitations.

	The Engineer and Society: Apply reasoning informed by the contextual
PO 6	knowledge to assess societal, health, safety, legal and cultural issues
POB	and the consequent responsibilities relevant to the professional
	engineering practice.
	<b>Environment and Sustainability:</b> Understand the impact of the
PO 7	professional engineering solutions in societal and environmental
	contexts, and demonstrate the knowledge of, and need for sustainable
	development.
PO 8	<b>Ethics:</b> Apply ethical principles and commit to professional ethics and
108	responsibilities and norms of the engineering practice.
PO 9	<b>Individual and Teamwork:</b> Function effectively as an individual, and as
109	a member or leader in diverse teams, and in multidisciplinary settings.
	<b>Communication:</b> Communicate effectively on complex engineering
	activities with the engineering community and with society at large,
PO 10	such as, being able to comprehend and write effective reports and
	design documentation, make effective presentations, and give and
	receive clear instructions.
	Project Management and Finance: Demonstrate knowledge and
PO 11	understanding of the engineering and management principles and apply
PO 11	these to one's own work, as a member and leader in a team, to manage
	projects and in multidisciplinary environments.
	<b>Life-long Learning:</b> Recognize the need for and have the preparation
PO 12	and ability to engage in independent and life-long learning in the
	broadest context of technological change.

# PROGRAMME SPECIFIC OUTCOMES (PSOs):

PSO 1	To apply the knowledge of Aerodynamics, Propulsion, Aircraft structures and Flight Dynamics in the Aerospace vehicle design
PSO 2	To prepare the students to work effectively in Aerospace and Allied Engineering organizations

Title	Course Instructor	Module Coordinator	Head of the Department		
Name of the Faculty	Mr. Nazumuddin Shaik	Mr. Nazumuddin Shaik	Dr. P. Lovaraju		
Signature					

#### LAKIREDDY BALI REDDY COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING



(AUTONOMOUS)

Accredited by NAAC & NBA (Under Tier - I), ISO 9001:2015 Certified Institution Approved by AICTE, New Delhi. and Affiliated to JNTUK, Kakinada L.B. REDDY NAGAR, MYLAVARAM, KRISHNA DIST., A.P.-521 230.

Phone: 08659-222933, Fax: 08659-222931

#### **DEPARTMENT OF AEROSPACE ENGINEERING**

#### **COURSE HANDOUT**

#### **PART-A**

Name of Course Instructor: S.Indrasena Reddy/ G.V.Surya Narayana/ Ashutosh Shukla

Course Name & Code: Component Modelling Using CATIA & 20AES2Regulation: R20L-T-P Structure: 1-0-2Credits: 1.5Program/Sem/Sec: B.Tech/VA.Y.: 2024-25

Pre-requisites: Engineering Graphics, Working knowledge of Microsoft Windows, Basic

knowledge CAD drawing

**Course Educational Objective:** The course Describes the functional capabilities and general usage of: Part Design, Generative Shape Design, Assembly Design. The student will be taught the advanced features like patterns, threading, Advanced Surfacing and Assembly Drafting of CATIA

**COURSE OUTCOMES (COs):** At the end of the course, students are able to

CO 1	To draw, modify and constrain sketches (Apply-L3)
CO 2	To model and assemble various components (Apply-L3)

#### COURSE ARTICULATION MATRIX (Correlation between COs, POs & PSOs):

COs	PO1	PO2	РО3	PO4	PO5	P06	<b>PO7</b>	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12	PSO1	PSO2
CO1	3	2			3				2			2	3	3
CO2	3	2			3				2			2	3	3

Note: Enter Correlation Levels 1 or 2 or 3. If there is no correlation, put '-'
1- Slight (Low), 2 – Moderate (Medium), 3 - Substantial (High).

# PART-B COURSE DELIVERY PLAN (LESSON PLAN)

#### 20AES2- COMPONENT MODELLING USING CATIA

Theory

S.No.	Topics to be covered	No. of Classes Required	Tentative Date of Completion	Actual Date of Completion	HOD Sign Weekly
1.	CATIA introduction	1	06-07-24		
2.	Sketcher Tool Bars	1	20-07-24		
3.	Part Modelling -Tool Bars	1	27-07-24		
4.	Advanced design Features	1	03-08-24		
5.	Surfacing Modeling	1	17-08-24		
6.	Surface Modeling modifications	1	24-08-24		
7.	Assembly of part models	1	31-08-24		
8.	Assembly-Approaches	1	21-09-24		
9.	Drafting GD&T	1	28-09-24		
10.	Assembly-Drafting	1	05-10-24		
No of	classes required to complete: 10				

#### Lab Session

S.No.	Topics to be covered	No. of Classes Required	Tentative Date of Completion	Actual Date of Completion	HOD Sign Weekly
1.	Sketch Tools, View Tool bar, Profile Tool bar	2	06-07-24		
2.	Operation, Constrain, Transformation, Profile tool bars	2	20-07-24		
3.	Padding, pocketing, rib	2	27-07-24		
4.	Multi session of solid, helix	2	03-08-24		
5.	Surface modeling features	2	17-08-24		
6.	Sweep models	2	24-08-24		
7.	Multisession Surface	2	31-08-24		
8.	BOTTOM UP Approach- TOP DOWN Approach	2	21-09-24		
9.	Assembly Drafting	2	28-09-24		
10.	Project work Support	3	05-10-24		
11.	Project work Support	3	19-10-24		
12.	Project work Support	3	26-10-24		
No. of	classes required to complete: 12				

#### No. of classes required to complete: 12

#### **PART-C**

#### **EVALUATION PROCESS (R20 Regulations):**

Evaluation Task	Marks
Quality of Work	A=10
Presentation Skills	B=20
VIVA-VOCE	C = 10
Report	D=10
Total Marks: $A + B + C + D = 50$	50

#### **PART-D**

#### PROGRAMME OUTCOMES (POs):

PO 1	Engineering knowledge: Apply the knowledge of mathematics, science, engineering fundamentals, and
	an engineering specialization to the solution of complex engineering problems.
PO 2	Problem analysis: Identify, formulate, review research literature, and analyze complex engineering
	problems reaching substantiated conclusions using first principles of mathematics, natural sciences, and
	engineering sciences.
PO 3	Design/development of solutions: Design solutions for complex engineering problems and design
	system components or processes that meet the specified needs with appropriate consideration for the
	public health and safety, and the cultural, societal, and environmental considerations.
<b>PO 4</b>	Conduct investigations of complex problems: Use research-based knowledge and research methods
	including design of experiments, analysis and interpretation of data, and synthesis of the information to
	provide valid conclusions.
PO 5	Modern tool usage: Create, select, and apply appropriate techniques, resources, and modern engineering
	and IT tools including prediction and modelling to complex engineering activities with an understanding
DO (	of the limitations
PO 6	The engineer and society: Apply reasoning informed by the contextual knowledge to assess societal,
	health, safety, legal and cultural issues and the consequent responsibilities relevant to the professional
PO 7	engineering practice  Environment and sustainability: Understand the impact of the professional engineering solutions in
PO /	societal and environmental contexts, and demonstrate the knowledge of, and need for sustainable
	development.
PO 8	<b>Ethics</b> : Apply ethical principles and commit to professional ethics and responsibilities and norms of the
100	engineering practice.
PO 9	<b>Individual and team work</b> : Function effectively as an individual, and as a member or leader in diverse
10)	teams, and in multidisciplinary settings.
PO 10	Communication: Communicate effectively on complex engineering activities with the engineering
	community and with society at large, such as, being able to comprehend and write effective
	reports and design documentation, make effective presentations, and give and receive clear instructions.
PO 11	Project management and finance: Demonstrate knowledge and understanding of the engineering and
	management principles and apply these to one's own work, as a member and leader in a team, to manage
	projects and in multidisciplinary environments.
PO 12	Life-long learning: Recognize the need for, and have the preparation and ability to engage in
	independent and life-long learning in the broadest context of technological change.

#### PROGRAMME SPECIFIC OUTCOMES (PSOs):

PSO 1	To apply the knowledge of Aerodynamics, Propulsion, Aircraft structures and Flight				
	Dynamics in the Aerospace vehicle design				
PSO 2	To prepare the students to work effectively in Aerospace and Allied Engineering organizations				

Title	Course Instructor	Module Coordinator	Head of the Department
Signature			