

R23-COURSE STRUCTURE-EEE**I SEMESTER**

S.No	Course code	Course Title	Contact hours/week			Credits	Scheme of Valuation		
			L	T	P		CIE	SEE	Total
1	23FE01	Communicative English	2	0	0	2	30	70	100
2	23FE04	Engineering Physics	3	0	0	3	30	70	100
3	23FE03	Linear Algebra & Calculus	3	0	0	3	30	70	100
4	23EE01	Basic Electrical and Electronics Engineering	3	0	0	3	30	70	100
5	23IT51	IT Workshop	0	0	2	1	30	70	100
6	23ME01	Engineering Graphics	2	0	2	3	30	70	100
7	23FE51	Communicative English Lab	0	0	2	1	30	70	100
8	23FE53	Engineering Physics Lab	0	0	2	1	30	70	100
9	23EE51	Electrical and Electronics Engineering Workshop	0	0	3	1.5	30	70	100
10	23AU02	NSS/NCC/Scouts & Guides/CommunityService	-	-	1	0.5	100	-	100
Total			12	0	14	19	370	630	1000

II SEMESTER

S.No	Course code	Course Title	Contact hours/week			Credits	Scheme of Valuation		
			L	T	P		CIE	SEE	Total
1	23FE02	Chemistry	3	0	0	3	30	70	100
2	23FE05	Differential Equations & Vector Calculus	3	0	0	3	30	70	100
3	23CM01	Basic Civil & Mechanical Engineering	3	0	0	3	30	70	100
4	23CS01	Introduction to Programming	3	0	0	3	30	70	100
5	23EE02	Electrical Circuit Analysis-I	3	0	0	3	30	70	100
6	23FE52	Chemistry Lab	0	0	2	1	30	70	100
7	23CS51	Computer Programming Lab	0	0	3	1.5	30	70	100
8	23ME51	Engineering Workshop	0	0	3	1.5	30	70	100
9	23EE52	Electrical Circuits Lab	0	0	3	1.5	30	70	100
10	23AU01	Health and wellness, Yoga and sports	0	0	1	0.5	100	-	100
Total			15	0	12	21	370	630	1000

III SEMESTER

S.No	Course code	Course Title	Contact hours/week			Credits	Scheme of Valuation		
			L	T	P		CIE	SEE	Total
1	23FE07	Complex Variables & Numerical Methods	3	0	0	3	30	70	100
2	23HS01	UHV 2 –Understanding Harmony and Ethical Human Conduct	2	1	0	3	30	70	100
3	23EE03	Electro Magnetic Field Theory	3	0	0	3	30	70	100
4	23EE04	Electrical Circuit Analysis-II	3	0	0	3	30	70	100
5	23EE05	DC Machines and Transformers	3	0	0	3	30	70	100
6	23EE53	Electrical Circuit Analysis-II and Simulation Lab	0	0	3	1.5	30	70	100
7	23EE54	DC Machines and Transformers Lab	0	0	3	1.5	30	70	100
8	23CSS3	Data Structures using C	0	1	2	2	30	70	100
9	23MC01	Environmental Science	2	0	0	-	30	-	30
Total			16	2	8	20	270	560	830

IV SEMESTER

S.No	Course code	Course Title	Contact hours/week			Credits	Scheme of Valuation		
			L	T	P		CIE	SEE	Total
1	23HS02	Managerial Economics & Financial Analysis	2	0	0	2	30	70	100
2	23EE06	Analog Circuits	3	0	0	3	30	70	100
3	23EE07	Power Systems-I	3	0	0	3	30	70	100
4	23EE08	Induction and Synchronous Machines	3	0	0	3	30	70	100
5	23EE09	Control Systems	3	0	0	3	30	70	100
6	23EE55	Induction and Synchronous Machines Lab	0	0	3	1.5	30	70	100
7	23EE56	Control Systems Lab	0	0	3	1.5	30	70	100
8	23CSS1	Python Programming	0	1	2	2	30	70	100
9	23ME57	Design Thinking & Innovation	1	0	2	2	30	70	100
Total			15	1	10	21	270	630	900

R23-III YEAR COURSE STRUCTURE-EEE**V SEMESTER**

S.No	Course code	Course Title	Contact hours/week			Credits	Scheme of Valuation		
			L	T	P		CIE	SEE	Total
1	23EE10	Power Electronics	3	0	0	3	30	70	100
2	23EE11	Digital Circuits	3	0	0	3	30	70	100
3	23EE12	Power Systems-II	3	0	0	3	30	70	100
4	23EE13	Analysis of Signals and Systems	3	0	0	3	30	70	100
	23EC26	Computer Architecture and Organization							
	23EC27	Communication systems							
	23EE14	Classical and Meta Heuristic Optimization Techniques							
5		Open Elective-I	3	0	0	3	30	70	100
6	23EE57	Power Electronics Lab	0	0	3	1.5	30	70	100
7	23EE58	Analog and Digital Circuits Lab	0	0	3	1.5	30	70	100
8	23EES1	IoT Applications of Electrical Engineering Lab	0	1	2	2	30	70	100
9	23EM01	Tinkering Lab	0	0	2	1	30	70	100
10	23PI01	Evaluation of Community Service Internship	-	-	-	2	-	50	50
Total			15	1	10	23	270	680	950
MC	Minor Course (Student may select from the same specialized minors pool)		3	0	3	4.5			
MC	Minor Course through SWAYAM/NPTEL (minimum 12 week, 3 credit course)		3	0	0	3			
HC	Honors Course (Student may select from the same honors pool)		3	0	3	4.5			
HC	Honors Course (Student may select from the same honors pool)		3	0	0	3			

VI SEMESTER

S.No	Course code	Course Title	Contact hours/week			Credits	Scheme of Valuation		
			L	T	P		CIE	SEE	Total
1	23EE15	Electrical Measurements and Instrumentation	3	0	0	3	30	70	100
2	23EE16	Basics of Microprocessors and Microcontrollers	3	0	0	3	30	70	100
3	23EE17	Power System Analysis	3	0	0	3	30	70	100
4	23EE18	Switchgear and Protection	3	0	0	3	30	70	100
	23EE19	Advanced Control Systems							
	23EE20	Renewable and Distributed Energy Technologies							
	23EE21	Intelligent Control Systems							
5	23EE22	Electric Drives	3	0	0	3	30	70	100
	23EE23	Elements of Signal Processing							
	23EE24	High Voltage Engineering							
	23EE25	Energy Conservation & Management							
6		Open Elective-II	3	0	0	3	30	70	100
7	23EE59	Electrical Measurements and Instrumentation Lab	0	0	3	1.5	30	70	100
8	23EE60	Basics of Microprocessors and Microcontrollers Lab	0	0	3	1.5	30	70	100
9	23HSS1	Soft skills	0	1	2	2	30	70	100
10	23MC03	Research Methodology and IPR	2	0	0	-	30	-	30
Total			20	1	8	23	300	630	930
Mandatory Industry Internship / Mini Project of 08 weeks duration during summer vacation									
MC	Minor Course (Student may select from the same specialized minors pool)		3	0	3	4.5			
HC	Honors Course (Student may select from the same honors pool)		3	0	3	4,5			

LAKIREDDY BALI REDDY COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING (AUTONOMOUS)**OPEN ELECTIVES**

Course Code	Course Name	Offered to the branches
23AD81	Introduction to Artificial Intelligence	ASE, CE, ECE,EEE & ME
23AD82	Fundamentals of Data Science	ASE, CE, ECE,EEE & ME
23AD83	Introduction to Cloud Computing	ASE, CE, ECE,EEE & ME
23AD84	Data Analytics	ASE, CE, ECE,EEE & ME
23AE81	PRINCIPLES OF FLIGHT	AI&DS, CE,CSE, CSE(AI&ML), ECE,EEE,IT & ME
23AE82	SPACE SCIENCE	AI&DS, CE,CSE, CSE(AI&ML), ECE,EEE,IT & ME
23AE83	AIRCRAFT INSTRUMENTATION	AI&DS, CE,CSE, CSE(AI&ML), ECE,EEE,IT & ME
23AE84	AIR TRANSPORTATION SYSTEMS	AI&DS, CE,CSE, CSE(AI&ML), ECE,EEE,IT & ME
23AM81	Python Programming for AI & ML	ASE, CE, ECE,EEE & ME
23AM82	AI in healthcare	ASE, CE, ECE,EEE & ME
23AM83	Fundamentals of Machine Learning	ASE, CE, ECE,EEE & ME
23AM84	Introduction to Deep learning	ASE, CE, ECE,EEE & ME
23CE81	Disaster Management	ASE,AI&DS,CSE, CSE(AI&ML), ECE,EEE,IT & ME
23CE82	Climate change impact on Eco system	ASE,AI&DS,CSE, CSE(AI&ML), ECE,EEE,IT & ME
23CE83	Environmental Sanitation	ASE,AI&DS,CSE, CSE(AI&ML), ECE,EEE,IT & ME
23CE84	Introduction to Remote Sensing and GIS	ASE,AI&DS,CSE, CSE(AI&ML), ECE,EEE,IT & ME
23CE85	Water Supply Systems	ASE,AI&DS,CSE, CSE(AI&ML), ECE,EEE,IT & ME
23CE86	Sustainability in Engineering Practices	ASE,AI&DS,CSE, CSE(AI&ML), ECE,EEE,IT & ME
23CS81	Introduction to Java Programming	ASE, CE, ECE,EEE & ME
23CS82	Principles of Operating Systems	ASE, CE, ECE,EEE & ME
23CS83	Principles of Database Management Systems	ASE, CE, ECE,EEE & ME
23CS83	Principles of Database Management Systems	ASE, CE, ECE,EEE & ME
23CS84	IoT based smart Systems	ASE, CE, ECE,EEE & ME
23EC81	Linear and Digital IC Applications	ASE,AI&DS, CE,CSE, CSE(AI&ML), EEE,IT & ME
23EC82	Principles of communications	ASE,AI&DS, CE,CSE, CSE(AI&ML), EEE,IT & ME
23EC83	Fundamentals of VLSI Design	ASE,AI&DS, CE,CSE, CSE(AI&ML), EEE,IT & ME
23EC84	Principles of Cellular & Mobile communications	ASE,AI&DS, CE,CSE, CSE(AI&ML), EEE,IT & ME
23EC85	Fundamentals of Satellite Communications	ASE,AI&DS, CE,CSE, CSE(AI&ML), EEE,IT & ME

LAKIREDDY BALI REDDY COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING (AUTONOMOUS)

Course Code	Course Name	Offered to the branches
23EE81	Basic Control System	ASE,AI&DS, CE,CSE, CSE(AI&ML), ECE,IT & ME
23EE82	Basic Electrical Measurements	ASE,AI&DS, CE,CSE, CSE(AI&ML), ECE,IT & ME
23EE83	Utilization of Electrical Energy	ASE,AI&DS, CE,CSE, CSE(AI&ML), ECE,IT & ME
23EE84	Electric Vehicles	ASE,AI&DS, CE,CSE, CSE(AI&ML), ECE,IT & ME
23EE85	Concepts of Energy Auditing & Management	ASE,AI&DS, CE,CSE, CSE(AI&ML), ECE,IT & ME
23EE86	Electrical Wiring Estimation and Costing	ASE,AI&DS, CE,CSE, CSE(AI&ML), ECE,IT & ME
23IT81	Computer System Architecture	ASE, CE, ECE,EEE & ME
23IT82	Introduction to Programming in Java	ASE, CE, ECE,EEE & ME
23IT83	Principles of Software Engineering	ASE, CE, ECE,EEE & ME
23ME81	Sustainable Energy Technologies	ASE,AI&DS, CE,CSE, CSE(AI&ML), ECE,EEE & IT
23ME82	Introduction to Industrial Robotics	ASE,AI&DS, CE,CSE, CSE(AI&ML), ECE,EEE & IT
23ME83	Applied Operations Research	ASE,AI&DS, CE,CSE, CSE(AI&ML), ECE,EEE & IT
23ME84	Entrepreneurship	ASE,AI&DS, CE,CSE, CSE(AI&ML), ECE,EEE & IT
23ME85	Additive Manufacturing	ASE,AI&DS, CE,CSE, CSE(AI&ML), ECE,EEE & IT
23ME86	Vehicle Technology	ASE,AI&DS, CE,CSE, CSE(AI&ML), ECE,EEE & IT

B.Tech.(I Sem)

23FE01-Communicative English
(Common to all branches of Engineering)

L	T	P	Cr.
2	0	0	2

Course Objectives: The main objective of introducing this course, *Communicative English*, is to facilitate effective listening, Reading, Speaking and Writing skills among the students. It enhances the same in their comprehending abilities, oral presentations, reporting useful information and providing knowledge of grammatical structures and vocabulary. This course helps the students to make them effective in speaking and writing skills and to make them industry ready.

Course Outcomes: At the end of the course, the student will be able to:

CO1	Understand the context, topic, and pieces of specific information from social or Transactional dialogues.	Understand
CO2	Apply grammatical structures to formulate sentences and correct word forms.	Apply
CO3	Use discourse markers to speak clearly on a specific topic in informal discussions.	Apply
CO4	Read / Listen the texts and write summaries based on global comprehension of these texts.	Understand
CO5	Prepare a coherent paragraph, essay, and resume.	Apply

UNIT I**Lesson: HUMAN VALUES: Gift of Magi (Short Story)**

- Listening:** Identifying the topic, the context and specific pieces of information by listening to short audio texts and answering a series of questions.
- Speaking:** Asking and answering general questions on familiar topics such as home, family, work, studies and interests; introducing oneself and others.
- Reading:** Skimming to get the main idea of a text; scanning to look for specific pieces of information.
- Writing:** Mechanics of Writing-Capitalization, Spellings, Punctuation-Parts of Sentences.
- Grammar:** Parts of Speech, Basic Sentence Structures-forming questions
- Vocabulary:** Synonyms, Antonyms, Affixes (Prefixes/Suffixes), Root words.

UNIT II**Lesson: NATURE: The Brook by Alfred Tennyson (Poem)**

- Listening:** Answering a series of questions about main ideas and supporting ideas after listening to audio texts.
- Speaking:** Discussion in pairs/small groups on specific topics followed by short structure talks.
- Reading:** Identifying sequence of ideas; recognizing verbal techniques that help to link the ideas in a paragraph together.
- Writing:** Structure of a paragraph - Paragraph writing (specific topics)
- Grammar:** Cohesive devices - linkers, use of articles and zero article; prepositions.
- Vocabulary:** Homonyms, Homophones, Homographs.

UNIT III**Lesson: BIOGRAPHY: Elon Musk**

- Listening:** Listening for global comprehension and summarizing what is listened to.
- Speaking:** Discussing specific topics in pairs or small groups and reporting what is discussed
- Reading:** Reading a text in detail by making basic inferences - recognizing and interpreting specific context clues; strategies to use text clues for comprehension.
- Writing:** Summarizing, Note-making, paraphrasing

Grammar: Verbs - tenses; subject-verb agreement; Compound words, Collocations

Vocabulary: Compound words, Collocations

UNIT IV

Lesson: INSPIRATION: The Toys of Peace by Saki

Listening: Making predictions while listening to conversations/ transactional dialogues without video; listening with video.

Speaking: Role plays for practice of conversational English in academic contexts (formal and informal) - asking for and giving information/directions.

Reading: Studying the use of graphic elements in texts to convey information, reveal trends/patterns/relationships, communicate processes or display complicated data.

Writing: Letter Writing: Official Letters, Resumes

Grammar: Reporting verbs, Direct & Indirect speech, Active & Passive Voice

Vocabulary: Words often confused, Jargons

UNIT V

Lesson: MOTIVATION: The Power of Intrapersonal Communication (An Essay)

Listening: Identifying key terms, understanding concepts and answering a series of relevant questions that test comprehension.

Speaking: Formal oral presentations on topics from academic contexts

Reading: Reading comprehension.

Writing: Writing structured essays on specific topics.

Grammar: Editing short texts –identifying and correcting common errors in grammar and usage (articles, prepositions, tenses, subject verb agreement)

Vocabulary: Technical Jargons

Textbooks:

1. Pathfinder: Communicative English for Undergraduate Students, 1st Edition, Orient Black Swan, 2023 (Units 1,2 & 3)
2. Empowering with Language by Cengage Publications, 2023 (Units 4 & 5)

Reference Books:

1. Dubey, Sham Ji & Co. English for Engineers, Vikas Publishers, 2020
2. Bailey, Stephen. Academic writing: A Handbook for International Students. Routledge, 2014.
3. Murphy, Raymond. English Grammar in Use, Fourth Edition, Cambridge University Press, 2019
4. Lewis, Norman. Word Power Made Easy- The Complete Handbook for Building a Superior Vocabulary. Anchor, 2014.

Web Resources:

GRAMMAR:

1. www.bbc.co.uk/learningenglish
2. <https://dictionary.cambridge.org/grammar/british-grammar/>
3. www.eslpod.com/index.html
4. <https://www.learngrammar.net/>
5. <https://english4today.com/english-grammar-online-with-quizzes/>
6. <https://www.talkenglish.com/grammar/grammar.aspx>

VOCABULARY

1. <https://www.youtube.com/c/DailyVideoVocabulary/videos>
2. https://www.youtube.com/channel/UC4cmBAit8i_NJZE8qK8sfpA

B.Tech.(I Sem)

23FE04-Engineering Physics
(Common for all branches of Engineering)

L	T	P	Cr.
3	0	0	3

Course Objectives: To bridge the gap between the Physics in school at 10+2 level and UG level engineering courses by identifying the importance of the optical phenomenon like interference, diffraction etc, enlightening the periodic arrangement of atoms in crystalline solids and concepts of quantum mechanics, introduce novel concepts of dielectric and magnetic materials, physics of semiconductors.

Course Outcomes: At the end of the course, the student will be able to:

CO1: Analyze the intensity variation of light due to interference, diffraction, and Polarization- (Apply).

CO2: Understand the basics of crystals and their structures -(Understand).

CO3: Summarize various types of polarization of dielectrics and classify the magnetic materials- (Understand)

CO4: Explain fundamentals of quantum mechanics and free electron theory of metals- (Understand).

CO5: Identify the type of semiconductor using Hall Effect- (Apply).

UNIT I: Wave Optics

Interference: Introduction - Principle of superposition –Interference of light - Interference in thin films (Reflection Geometry) & applications - Colours in thin films- Newton's Rings, Determination of wavelength and refractive index.

Diffraction: Introduction - Fresnel and Fraunhofer diffractions - Fraunhofer diffraction due to single slit, double slit & N-slits (Qualitative) – Diffraction Grating - Dispersive power and resolving power of Grating (Qualitative). Polarization: Introduction -Types of polarization - Polarization by reflection, refraction and Double refraction - Nicol's Prism -Half wave and Quarter wave plates.

UNIT II: Crystallography and X-ray diffraction

Crystallography: Space lattice, Basis, Unit Cell and lattice parameters – Bravais Lattices – crystal systems (3D) – coordination number - packing fraction of SC, BCC & FCC - Miller indices – separation between successive (hkl) planes.

X-ray diffraction: Bragg's law - X-ray Diffractometer – crystal structure determination by Laue's and powder methods

UNIT III: Dielectric and Magnetic Materials

Dielectric Materials: Introduction - Dielectric polarization - Dielectric polarizability, Susceptibility, Dielectric constant and Displacement Vector – Relation between the electric vectors - Types of polarizations- Electronic (Quantitative), Ionic (Quantitative) and Orientation polarizations (Qualitative) - Lorentz internal field - Clausius- Mossotti equation - complex dielectric constant – Frequency dependence of polarization – dielectric loss

Magnetic Materials: Introduction - Magnetic dipole moment - Magnetization-Magnetic susceptibility and permeability – Atomic origin of magnetism - Classification of magnetic materials: Dia, para, Ferro, anti-ferro & Ferri magnetic materials - Domain concept for Ferromagnetism & Domain walls (Qualitative) - Hysteresis - soft and hard magnetic materials.

UNIT IV: Quantum Mechanics and Free electron Theory

Quantum Mechanics: Dual nature of matter – Heisenberg's Uncertainty Principle – Significance and properties of wave function – Schrodinger's time independent and dependent wave equations– Particle in a one-dimensional infinite potential well.

Free Electron Theory: Classical free electron theory (Qualitative with discussion of merits and demerits) – Quantum free electron theory – electrical conductivity based on quantum

free electron theory - Fermi-Dirac distribution - Density of states - Fermi energy

UNIT V : Semiconductors

Semiconductors: Formation of energy bands – classification of crystalline solids - Intrinsic

semiconductors: Density of charge carriers – Electrical conductivity – Fermi level –

Extrinsic semiconductors: density of charge carriers – dependence of Fermi energy on carrier concentration and temperature - Drift and diffusion currents – Einstein's equation –

Hall effect and its applications.

Textbooks:

1. A Text book of Engineering Physics, M. N. Avadhanulu, P.G.Kshirsagar & TVS ArunMurthy, S. Chand Publications, 11th Edition 2019.
2. Engineering Physics - D.K.Bhattacharya and Poonam Tandon, Oxford press (2015)

Reference Books:

1. Engineering Physics - B.K. Pandey and S. Chaturvedi, Cengage Learning 2021.
2. Engineering Physics - Shatendra Sharma, Jyotsna Sharma, Pearson Education, 2018.
3. Engineering Physics” - Sanjay D. Jain, D. Sahasrabudhe and Girish, University Press.2010
4. Engineering Physics - M.R. Srinivasan, New Age international publishers (2009).

Web Resources: <https://www.loc.gov/rr/scitech/selected-internet/physics.html>

B.Tech.(I Sem)

23FE03-Linear Algebra & Calculus
(Common for all branches of Engineering)

L	T	P	Cr.
3	0	0	3

Course Objectives: To equip the students with standard concepts and tools at an intermediate to advanced level mathematics to develop the confidence and ability among the students to handle various real-world problems and their applications.

Course Outcomes: At the end of the course, the student will be able to:

- | | |
|--|-------------------|
| CO1: Apply matrix algebra techniques to solve engineering problems. | Apply |
| CO2: Use Eigen values and Eigen vectors concept to find nature of quadratic form, inverse and powers of matrix. | Apply |
| CO3: Expand various functions using Mean value theorems. | Understand |
| CO4: Understand the concepts of functions of several variables which are useful in optimization. | Understand |
| CO5: Evaluate areas and volumes by using double and triple integrals. | Apply |

UNIT I: Matrices

Rank of a matrix by echelon form, normal form. Cauchy–Binet formulae (without proof). Inverse of Non- singular matrices by Gauss-Jordan method, System of linear equations: Solvingsystem of Homogeneous and Non-Homogeneous equations by Gauss elimination method, Jacobi and Gauss Seidel Iteration Methods.

UNIT II: Eigenvalues, Eigenvectors and Orthogonal Transformation

Eigenvalues, Eigenvectors and their properties, Diagonalization of a matrix, Cayley-Hamilton Theorem (without proof), finding inverse and power of a matrix by Cayley-Hamilton Theorem, Quadratic forms and Nature of the Quadratic Forms, Reduction of Quadratic form to canonicalforms by Orthogonal Transformation.

UNIT III: Calculus

Mean Value Theorems: Rolle's Theorem, Lagrange's mean value theorem with their geometrical interpretation, Cauchy's mean value theorem, Taylor's and Maclaurin theorems with remainders (without proof), Problems and applications on the above theorems.

UNIT IV: Partial differentiation and Applications (Multi variable calculus)

Functions of several variables: Continuity and Differentiability, Partial derivatives, total derivatives, chain rule, Directional derivative, Taylor's and Maclaurin's series expansion offunctions of two variables. Jacobians, Functional dependence, maxima and minima of functionsof two variables, method of Lagrange multipliers.

UNIT V: Multiple Integrals (Multi variable Calculus)

Double integrals, triple integrals, change of order of integration, change of variables to polar, cylindrical and spherical coordinates. Finding areas (by double integrals) and volumes (by double integrals and triple integrals).

Textbooks:

1. Higher Engineering Mathematics, B. S. Grewal, Khanna Publishers, 2017, 44th Edition
2. Advanced Engineering Mathematics, Erwin Kreyszig, John Wiley & Sons, 2018, 10th Edition.

Reference Books:

1. Thomas Calculus, George B. Thomas, Maurice D. Weir and Joel Hass, Pearson Publishers, 2018, 14th Edition.
2. Advanced Engineering Mathematics, R. K. Jain and S. R. K. Iyengar, Alpha ScienceInternational Ltd., 2021 5th Edition(9th reprint).
3. Advanced Modern Engineering Mathematics, Glyn James, Pearson publishers, 2018, 5th Edition.

4. Advanced Engineering Mathematics, Micheael Greenberg, , Pearson publishers, 9th edition
5. Higher Engineering Mathematics H. K Das, Er. Rajnish Verma, S. Chand Publications, 2014, Third Edition (Reprint 2021)

B.Tech.(I Sem)

23EE01- Basic Electrical and Electronics Engineering
 (Common to all branches of Engineering)

L	T	P	Cr.
3	0	0	3

Course Objectives: To expose to the field of electrical & electronics engineering, laws and principles of electrical/electronic engineering and to acquire fundamental knowledge in the relevant field.

Course Outcomes: At the end of the course, the student will be able to:

CO1: Extract electrical variables of AC & DC circuits using fundamental laws. **(Understand)**

CO2: Understand the operation of electrical machines and measuring instruments. **(Understand)**

CO3: Classify various energy resources, safety measures and interpret electricity bill generation in electrical systems. **(Understand)**

CO4: Interpret the characteristics of various semiconductor devices **(Knowledge)**

CO5: Infer the operation of rectifiers, amplifiers. **(Understand)**

CO6: Contrast various logic gates, sequential and combinational logic circuits. **(Understand)**

PART A: BASIC ELECTRICAL ENGINEERING

UNIT I: DC & AC Circuits

DC Circuits: Electrical circuit elements (R, L and C), Ohm's Law and its limitations, KCL & KVL, series, parallel, series-parallel circuits, Super Position theorem, Simple numerical problems.

AC Circuits: A.C. Fundamentals: Equation of AC Voltage and current, waveform, time period, frequency, amplitude, phase, phase difference, average value, RMS value, form factor, peak factor, Voltage and current relationship with phasor diagrams in R, L, and C circuits, Concept of Impedance, Active power, reactive power and apparent power, Concept of power factor (Simple Numerical problems).

UNIT II: Machines and Measuring Instruments

Machines: Construction, principle and operation of (i) DC Motor, (ii) DC Generator, (iii) Single Phase Transformer, (iv) Three Phase Induction Motor and (v) Alternator, Applications of electrical machines.

Measuring Instruments: Construction and working principle of Permanent Magnet Moving Coil (PMMC), Moving Iron (MI) Instruments and Wheat Stone bridge.

UNIT III: Energy Resources, Electricity Bill & Safety Measures

Energy Resources: Conventional and non-conventional energy resources; Layout and operation of various Power Generation systems: Hydel, Nuclear, Solar & Wind power generation.

Electricity bill: Power rating of household appliances including air conditioners, PCs, Laptops, Printers, etc. Definition of "unit" used for consumption of electrical energy, two-part electricity tariff, calculation of electricity bill for domestic consumers.

Equipment Safety Measures: Working principle of Fuse and Miniature circuit breaker (MCB), merits and demerits. Personal safety measures: Electric Shock, Earthing and its types, Safety Precautions to avoid shock.

Textbooks:

1. Basic Electrical Engineering, D. C. Kulshreshtha, Tata McGraw Hill, 2019, First Edition
2. Power System Engineering, P.V. Gupta, M.L. Soni, U.S. Bhatnagar and A. Chakrabarti, Dhanpat Rai & Co, 2013
3. Fundamentals of Electrical Engineering, Rajendra Prasad, PHI publishers, 2014, Third Edition

Reference Books:

1. Basic Electrical Engineering, D. P. Kothari and I. J. Nagrath, Mc Graw Hill, 2019, Fourth Edition
2. Principles of Power Systems, V.K. Mehtha, S.Chand Technical Publishers, 2020
3. Basic Electrical Engineering, T. K. Nagsarkar and M. S. Sukhija, Oxford University Press, 2017
4. Basic Electrical and Electronics Engineering, S. K. Bhattacharya, Pearson Publications, 2018, Second Edition.

Web Resources:

1. <https://nptel.ac.in/courses/108105053>
2. <https://nptel.ac.in/courses/108108076>

PART B: BASIC ELECTRONICS ENGINEERING

Course Objectives: To teach the fundamentals of semiconductor devices and its applications, principles of digital electronics.

UNIT I: SEMICONDUCTOR DEVICES

Introduction - Evolution of electronics – Vacuum tubes to nano electronics - Characteristics of PN Junction Diode — Zener Effect — Zener Diode and its Characteristics. Bipolar Junction Transistor — CB, CE, CC Configurations and Characteristics — Elementary Treatment of Small Signal CE Amplifier.

UNIT II: BASIC ELECTRONIC CIRCUITS AND INSTRUMENTATION

Rectifiers and power supplies: Block diagram description of a dc power supply, working of full wave bridge rectifier, capacitor filter (no analysis), working of simple zener voltage regulator. Amplifiers: Block diagram of Public Address system, Circuit diagram and working of common emitter (RC coupled) amplifier with its frequency response. Electronic Instrumentation: Block diagram of an electronic instrumentation system.

UNIT III: DIGITAL ELECTRONICS

Overview of Number Systems, Logic gates including Universal Gates, BCD codes, Excess-3 code, Gray code, Hamming code. Boolean Algebra, Basic Theorems and properties of Boolean Algebra, Truth Tables and Functionality of Logic Gates – NOT, OR, AND, NOR, NAND, XOR and XNOR. Simple combinational circuits–Half and Full Adders. Introduction to sequential circuits, Flip flops, Registers and counters (Elementary Treatment only)

Textbooks:

1. R. L. Boylestad & Louis Nashlesky, Electronic Devices & Circuit Theory,

Pearson Education, 2021.

2. R. P. Jain, Modern Digital Electronics, 4th Edition, Tata Mc Graw Hill, 2009

Reference Books:

1. R. S. Sedha, A Textbook of Electronic Devices and Circuits, S. Chand & Co, 2010.
2. Santiram Kal, Basic Electronics- Devices, Circuits and IT Fundamentals, Prentice Hall, India, 2002.
3. R. T. Paynter, Introductory Electronic Devices & Circuits – Conventional Flow Version, Pearson Education, 2009.

End examination pattern:

- i) Question paper shall be in two parts viz., Part A and Part B with equal weightage of 35 marks each.
- ii) In each part, question 1 shall contain 5 compulsory short answer questions for a total of 5 marks such that each question carries 1 mark.
- iii) In each part, questions from 2 to 4, there shall be either/or type questions of 10 marks each. Student shall answer any one of them.
- iv) The questions from 2 to 4 shall be set by covering one unit of the syllabus for each question.

B.Tech.(I Sem)

23IT51- IT Workshop
(Common to all branches of Engineering)

L	T	P	Cr.
0	0	2	1

Course Objectives

- To introduce the internal parts of a computer, peripherals, I/O ports, connecting cables
- To demonstrate configuring the system as Dual boot both Windows and other Operating Systems Viz. Linux, BOSS
- To teach basic command line interface commands on Linux.
- To teach the usage of Internet for productivity and self-paced life-long learning
- To introduce Compression, Multimedia and Antivirus tools and Office Tools such as Word processors, spread sheets and Presentation tools.

Course Outcomes: At the end of the course, the student will be able to:

CO1: Identify the components of a PC and troubleshooting the malfunctioning of PC. **(Apply)**

CO2: Develop presentation /documentation using Office tools and LaTeX. **(Apply)**

CO3: Build dialogs and documents using ChatGPT. **(Apply)**

CO4: Improve individual / teamwork skills, communication and report writing skills with ethical values.

PC Hardware & Software Installation

Task 1: Identify the peripherals of a computer, components in a CPU and its functions. Draw the block diagram of the CPU along with the configuration of each peripheral and submit to your instructor.

Task 2: Every student should disassemble and assemble the PC back to working condition. Lab instructors should verify the work and follow it up with a Viva. Also students need to go through the video which shows the process of assembling a PC. A video would be given as part of the course content.

Task 3: Every student should individually install MS windows on the personal computer. Lab instructor should verify the installation and follow it up with a Viva.

Task 4: Every student should install Linux on the computer. This computer should have windows installed. The system should be configured as dual boot (VMWare) with both Windows and Linux. Lab instructors should verify the installation and follow it up with a Viva

Task 5: Every student should install BOSS on the computer. The system should be configured as dual boot (VMWare) with both Windows and BOSS. Lab instructors should verify the installation and follow it up with a Viva

Internet & World Wide Web

Task1: Orientation & Connectivity Boot Camp: Students should get connected to their Local Area Network and access the Internet. In the process they configure the TCP/IP setting. Finally students should demonstrate, to the instructor, how to access the websites and email. If there is no internet connectivity preparations need to be made by the instructors to simulate the WWW on the LAN.

Task 2: Web Browsers, Surfing the Web: Students customize their web browsers with the LAN proxy settings, bookmarks, search toolbars and pop up blockers. Also, plug-ins like Macromedia Flash and JRE for applets should be configured.

Task 3: Search Engines & Netiquette: Students should know what search engines are and how to use the search engines. A few topics would be given to the students for which they need to search on Google. This should be demonstrated to the instructors by the student.

Task 4: Cyber Hygiene: Students would be exposed to the various threats on the internet

and would be asked to configure their computer to be safe on the internet. They need to customize their browsers to block pop ups, block active x downloads to avoid viruses and/or worms.

LaTeX and WORD

Task 1 – Word Orientation: The mentor needs to give an overview of La TeX and Microsoft (MS) office or equivalent (FOSS) tool word: Importance of La TeX and MS office or equivalent(FOSS) tool Word as word Processors, Details of the four tasks and features that would be covered in each, Using La TeX and word – Accessing, overview of toolbars, saving files, Using help and resources, rulers, format painter in word.

Task 2: Using La TeX and Word to create a project certificate. Features to be covered:- Formatting Fonts in word, Drop Cap in word, Applying Text effects, Using Character Spacing, Borders and Colors, Inserting Header and Footer, Using Date and Time option in both La TeX and Word.

Task 3: Creating project abstract Features to be covered:- Formatting Styles, Inserting table, Bullets and Numbering, Changing Text Direction, Cell alignment, Footnote, Hyperlink, Symbols, Spell Check, Track Changes.

Task 4: Creating a Newsletter: Features to be covered:- Table of Content, Newspaper columns, Images from files and clipart, Drawing toolbar and Word Art, Formatting Images, Textboxes, Paragraphs and Mail Merge in word.

EXCEL

Excel Orientation: The mentor needs to tell the importance of MS office or equivalent (FOSS) tool Excel as a Spreadsheet tool, give the details of the four tasks and features that would be covered in each. Using Excel – Accessing, overview of toolbars, saving excel files, Using help and resources.

Task 1: Creating a Scheduler - Features to be covered: Gridlines, Format Cells, Summation, auto fill, Formatting Text

Task 2: Calculating GPA -. Features to be covered:- Cell Referencing, Formulae in excel – average, std. deviation, Charts, Renaming and Inserting worksheets, Hyper linking, Count function,

LOOKUP/VLOOKUP

Task 3: Split cells, freeze panes, group and outline, Sorting, Boolean and logical operators, Conditional formatting

POWER POINT

Task 1: Students will be working on basic power point utilities and tools which help them create basic power point presentations. PPT Orientation, Slide Layouts, Inserting Text, Word Art, Formatting Text, Bullets and Numbering, Auto Shapes, Lines and Arrows in PowerPoint.

Task 2: Interactive presentations - Hyperlinks, Inserting – Images, Clip Art, Audio, Video, Objects, Tables and Charts.

Task 3: Master Layouts (slide, template, and notes), Types of views (basic, presentation, slideslotter, notes etc), and Inserting – Background, textures, Design Templates, Hidden slides.

AI TOOLS – ChatGPT

Task 1: Prompt Engineering: Experiment with different types of prompts to see how the model responds. Try asking questions, starting conversations, or even providing incomplete sentences to see how the model completes them.

- Ex: Prompt: "You are a knowledgeable AI. Please answer the following question: What is the capital of France?"

Task 2: Creative Writing: Use the model as a writing assistant. Provide the beginning of a story or a description of a scene, and let the model generate the rest of the content. This can be a fun way to brainstorm creative ideas

- Ex: Prompt: "In a world where gravity suddenly stopped working, people started floating upwards. Write a story about how society adapted to this new reality."

Task 3: Language Translation: Experiment with translation tasks by providing a sentence in one language and asking the model to translate it into another language. Compare the output to see how accurate and fluent the translations are.

- Ex: Prompt: "Translate the following English sentence to French: 'Hello, how are you doing today?'"

Reference Books:

1. Comdex Information Technology course tool kit, Vikas Gupta, WILEY Dream tech, 2003
2. The Complete Computer upgrade and repair book, Cheryl A Schmidt, WILEY Dream tech, 2013, 3rd edition
3. Introduction to Information Technology, ITL Education Solutions limited, Pearson Education, 2012, 2nd edition
4. PC Hardware - A Handbook, Kate J. Chase, PHI (Microsoft)
5. LaTeX Companion, Leslie Lamport, PHI/Pearson.
6. IT Essentials PC Hardware and Software Companion Guide, David Anfinson and Ken Quamme. – CISCO Press, Pearson Education, 3rd edition
7. IT Essentials PC Hardware and Software Labs and Study Guide, Patrick Regan – CISCO Press, Pearson Education, 3rd edition

B.Tech.(I Sem)

23ME01- Engineering Graphics
(Common to all branches of Engineering)

L	T	P	Cr.
2	0	2	3

Course Objectives:

- To enable the students with various concepts like dimensioning, conventions and standards related to Engineering Drawing
- To impart knowledge on the projection of points, lines and plane surfaces
- To improve the visualization skills for better understanding of projection of solids
- To develop the imaginative skills of the students required to understand Section of solids and Developments of surfaces.
- To make the students understand the viewing perception of a solid object in Isometric and Perspective projections.

Course Outcomes: On completion of the course, the student should be able to

- CO1:** Understand the principles of engineering drawing, including engineering curves, scales, orthographic and isometric projections. (**Understand**)
- CO2:** Draw and interpret orthographic projections of points, lines, planes and solids in front, top and side views. (**Apply**)
- CO3:** Understand and draw projection of solids in various positions in first quadrant. (**Apply**)
- CO4:** Explain principles behind development of surfaces. (**Apply**)
- CO5:** Prepare isometric and orthographic sections of simple solids. (**Apply**)

UNIT I

Introduction: Lines, Lettering and Dimensioning, Geometrical Constructions and Constructing regular polygons by general methods. (**Covered theoretically in class. Not for the end examination**)

Scales: Plain scales, diagonal scales and vernier scales. (**Covered theoretically in class. Not for the end examination**)

Curves: construction of ellipse, parabola and hyperbola by general method only, Cycloids, Involute, Normal and tangent to Curves.

Orthographic Projections: Reference plane, importance of reference lines or Plane, Projections of a point situated in any one of the four quadrants.

UNIT II

Projections of Straight Lines: Projections of straight lines parallel to both reference planes, perpendicular to one reference plane and parallel to other reference plane, inclined to one reference plane and parallel to the other reference plane. Projections of Straight Line Inclined to both the reference planes.

Projections of Planes: Regular planes Perpendicular to both reference planes, parallel to one reference plane and inclined to the other reference plane

UNIT III

Projections of Solids: Types of solids: Polyhedra and Solids of revolution. Projections of solids in simple positions: Axis perpendicular to horizontal plane, Axis perpendicular to vertical plane and Axis parallel to both the reference planes, Projection of Solids with axis inclined to one reference plane and parallel to another plane.

UNIT IV

Sections of Solids: Perpendicular and inclined section planes, Sectional views and True shape of section, Sections of solids in simple position only.

Development of Surfaces: Methods of Development: Parallel line development and radial line development. Development of a cube, prism, cylinder, pyramid and cone.

UNIT V

Conversion of Views: Conversion of isometric views to orthographic views; Conversion of orthographic views to isometric views.

Computer graphics: Creating 2D&3D drawings of objects including PCB and Transformations using Auto CAD (*Not for end examination*).

Textbook:

1. N. D. Bhatt, Engineering Drawing, Charotar Publishing House, 2016.

Reference Books:

1. Engineering Drawing, K.L. Narayana and P. Kannaiah, Tata McGraw Hill, 2013.
2. Engineering Drawing, M.B.Shah and B.C. Rana, Pearson Education Inc,2009.
3. Engineering Drawing with an Introduction to AutoCAD, Dhananjay Jolhe, Tata McGraw Hill, 2017

B.Tech.(I Sem)**23FE51- Communicative English Lab**
(Common to all branches of Engineering)

L	T	P	Cr.
0	0	2	1

Course Objectives: The main objective of introducing this course, Communicative English Laboratory, is to expose the students to a variety of self-instructional, learner friendly modes of language learning. The students will get trained in basic communication skills and also make them ready to face job interviews.

Course Outcomes: At the end of the course, the student will be able to:

- | | |
|---|-------------------|
| CO1: Understand the different aspect of the English language proficiency with emphasis on LSRW skills. | Understand |
| CO2: Apply Communication Skills through various language learning activities. | Apply |
| CO3: Identifying the English speech sounds, stress, rhythm, intonation and syllable division for better listening and speaking, comprehension. | Understand |
| CO4: Exhibit professionalism in participating in debates and group discussions. | Apply |

List of Topics:

1. Vowels & Consonants
2. Neutralization/Accent Rules
3. Communication Skills & JAM
4. Role Play or Conversational Practice
5. E-mail Writing
6. Resume Writing, Cover letter, SOP
7. Group Discussions-methods & practice
8. Debates - Methods & Practice
9. PPT Presentations/ Poster Presentation
10. Interviews Skills

Suggested Software:

- Walden Infotech
- Young India Films

Reference Books:

1. Raman Meenakshi, Sangeeta-Sharma. *Technical Communication*. Oxford Press.2018.
2. Taylor Grant: *English Conversation Practice*, Tata McGraw-Hill Education India,2016
3. Hewing's, Martin. *Cambridge Academic English (B2)*. CUP, 2012

Web Resources:**Spoken English:**

1. www.esl-lab.com
2. www.englishmedialab.com
3. www.englishinteractive.net
4. <https://www.britishcouncil.in/english/online>
5. <http://www.letstalkpodcast.com/>

6. https://www.youtube.com/c/mmmEnglish_Emma/featured
7. <https://www.youtube.com/c/ArnelsEverydayEnglish/featured>
8. <https://www.youtube.com/c/engvidAdam/featured>
9. <https://www.youtube.com/c/EnglishClass101/featured>
10. <https://www.youtube.com/c/SpeakEnglishWithTiffani/playlists>
11. https://www.youtube.com/channel/UCV1h_cBE0Drdx19qkTM0WNw

Voice & Accent:

1. <https://www.youtube.com/user/letstalkaccent/videos>
2. <https://www.youtube.com/c/EngLanguageClub/featured>
3. https://www.youtube.com/channel/UC_OskgZBoS4dAnVUgJVexc
4. https://www.youtube.com/channel/UCNfm92h83W2i2ijc5Xwp_IA

B.Tech.(I Sem)

23FE53- Engineering Physics Lab
(Common to all branches of Engineering)

L	T	P	Cr.
0	0	2	1

Course Objectives: To study the concepts of optical phenomenon like interference, diffraction etc., recognize the importance of energy gap in the study of conductivity and Hall effect in semiconductors and study the parameters and applications of dielectric and magnetic materials by conducting experiments.

Course Outcomes: At the end of the course, the student will be able to:

CO1: Analyze the wave properties of light using optical instruments (**Apply-L3**).

CO2: Estimate the elastic moduli of various materials and acceleration due to gravity (**Apply-L3**).

CO3: Demonstrate the vibrations in stretched strings (**Understand-L2**).

CO4: Evaluate dielectric constant and magnetic field of circular coil carrying current (**Apply-L3**).

CO5: Examine the characteristics of semiconductor devices (**Apply-L3**).

List of Experiments

1. Determination of radius of curvature of a given Plano-convex lens by Newton's rings.
2. Determination of wavelengths of different spectral lines in mercury spectrum using diffraction grating in normal incidence configuration.
3. Verification of Brewster's law
4. Determination of dielectric constant using charging and discharging method.
5. Study the variation of B versus H by magnetizing the magnetic material (B-H curve).
6. Determination of wavelength of Laser light using diffraction grating.
7. Estimation of Planck's constant using photoelectric effect.
8. Determination of the resistivity of semiconductors by four probe methods.
9. Determination of energy gap of a semiconductor using p-n junction diode.
10. Magnetic field along the axis of a current carrying circular coil by Stewart Gee's Method.
11. Determination of Hall voltage and Hall coefficient of a given semiconductor using Hall effect.
12. Determination of temperature coefficients of a thermistor.
13. Determination of acceleration due to gravity and radius of Gyration by using a compound pendulum.
14. Determination of magnetic susceptibility by Kundt's tube method.
15. Determination of rigidity modulus of the material of the given wire using Torsional pendulum.
16. Sonometer: Verification of laws of stretched string.
17. Determination of young's modulus for the given material of wooden scale by non-uniform bending (or double cantilever) method.
18. Determination of Frequency of electrically maintained tuning fork by Melde's experiment.

Note: Any TEN of the listed experiments are to be conducted. Out of which any TWO experiments may be conducted in virtual mode.

References:

- A Textbook of Practical Physics - S. Balasubramanian, M.N. Srinivasan, S. Chand Publishers, 2017.

Web Resources

- www.vlab.co.in
- <https://phet.colorado.edu/en/simulations/filter?subjects=physics&type=html.prototype>

B.Tech.(I Sem)

**23EE51- Electrical and Electronics Engineering
Workshop**
(Common to all branches of Engineering)

L	T	P	Cr.
0	0	3	1.5

Course Objectives: To impart knowledge on the fundamental laws & theorems of electrical circuits, functions of electrical machines and energy calculations.

Course Outcomes: At the end of this course, the student will be able to

CO1: Compute voltage, current and power in an electrical circuit. **(Apply)**

CO2: Compute medium resistance using Wheat stone bridge. **(Apply)**

CO3: Discover critical field resistance and critical speed of DC shunt generators. **(Apply)**

CO4: Estimate reactive power and power factor in electrical loads. **(Understand)**

CO5: Plot the characteristics of semiconductor devices. **(Apply)**

CO6: Demonstrate the working of various logic gates using ICs. **(Understand)**

Activities:

1. Familiarization of commonly used Electrical & Electronic Workshop Tools: Bread board, Solder, cables, relays, switches, connectors, fuses, Cutter, plier, screwdriver set, wire stripper, flux, knife/blade, soldering iron, de-soldering pump etc.
 - Provide some exercises so that hardware tools and instruments are learned to be used by the students.
2. Familiarization of Measuring Instruments like Voltmeters, Ammeters, multimeter, LCR-Q meter, Power Supplies, CRO, DSO, Function Generator, Frequency counter.
 - Provide some exercises so that measuring instruments are learned to be used by the students.
3. Components:
 - Familiarization/Identification of components (Resistors, Capacitors, Inductors, Diodes, transistors, IC's etc.) – Functionality, type, size, colour coding package, symbol, cost etc.
 - Testing of components like Resistor, Capacitor, Diode, Transistor, ICs etc. - Compare values of components like resistors, inductors, capacitors etc with the measured values by using instruments

PART A: ELECTRICAL ENGINEERING LAB

List of experiments

1. Verification of KCL and KVL
2. Verification of Superposition theorem
3. Measurement of Resistance using Wheat stone bridge
4. Magnetization Characteristics of DC shunt Generator
5. Measurement of Power and Power factor using Single-phase wattmeter
6. Measurement of Earth Resistance using Megger
7. Calculation of Electrical Energy for Domestic Premises

Reference Books:

1. Basic Electrical Engineering, D. C. Kulshreshtha, Tata McGraw Hill, 2019, First Edition
2. Power System Engineering, P.V. Gupta, M.L. Soni, U.S. Bhatnagar and A. Chakrabarti, Dhanpat Rai & Co, 2013
3. Fundamentals of Electrical Engineering, Rajendra Prasad, PHI publishers, 2014, Third Edition

Note: Minimum Six Experiments to be performed.

PART B: ELECTRONICS ENGINEERING LAB

Course Objectives: To impart knowledge on the principles of digital electronics and fundamentals of electron devices & its applications.

List of Experiments

1. Plot V-I characteristics of PN Junction diode A) Forward bias B) Reverse bias.
2. Plot V – I characteristics of Zener Diode and its application as voltage Regulator.
3. Implementation of half wave and full wave rectifiers
4. Plot Input & Output characteristics of BJT in CE and CB configurations
5. Frequency response of CE amplifier.
6. Simulation of RC coupled amplifier with the design supplied
7. Verification of Truth Table of AND, OR, NOT, NAND, NOR, Ex-OR, Ex-NOR gates using ICs.
8. Verification of Truth Tables of S-R, J-K& D flip flops using respective ICs.

Tools / Equipment Required: DC Power supplies, Multi meters, DC Ammeters, DC Voltmeters, AC Voltmeters, CROs, all the required active devices.

References:

1. R. L. Boylestad & Louis Nashlesky, Electronic Devices & Circuit Theory, Pearson Education, 2021.
2. R. P. Jain, Modern Digital Electronics, 4th Edition, Tata Mc Graw Hill, 2009
3. R. T. Paynter, Introductory Electronic Devices & Circuits – Conventional Flow Version, Pearson Education, 2009.

Note: Minimum Six Experiments to be performed. All the experiments shall be implemented using both Hardware and Software.

B.Tech.(I Sem)

**23AU02-NSS/NCC/SCOUTS&GUIDES /Community
Service Projects**
(Common to all branches of Engineering)

L	T	P	Cr.
0	0	1	0.5

Course Objectives: The objective of introducing this course is to impart discipline, character, fraternity, teamwork, social consciousness among the students and engaging them in selfless service.

Course Outcomes: At the end of the course, the student will be able to:

CO1: Understand the importance of discipline, character and service motto.

CO2: Solve some societal issues by applying acquired knowledge, facts, and techniques.

CO3: Explore human relationships by analyzing social problems.

CO4: Determine to extend their help for the fellow beings and downtrodden people.

CO5: Develop leadership skills and civic responsibilities.

UNIT-I: Orientation

General Orientation on NSS/NCC/ Scouts & Guides/Community Service activities, career guidance.

Activities:

- i) Conducting –ice breaking sessions-expectations from the course-knowing personal talents and skills
- ii) Conducting orientations programs for the students –future plans-activities-releasing road map etc.
- iii) Displaying success stories-motivational biopics- award winning movies on societal issues etc.
- iv) Conducting talent show in singing patriotic songs-paintings- any other contribution.

UNIT-II: Nature & Care Activities:

- i) Best out of waste competition.
- ii) Poster and signs making competition to spread environmental awareness.
- iii) Recycling and environmental pollution article writing competition.
- iv) Organising Zero-waste day.
- v) Digital Environmental awareness activity via various social media platforms.
- vi) Virtual demonstration of different eco-friendly approaches for sustainable living.
- vii) Write a summary on any book related to environmental issues.

B.Tech.(II Sem)

23FE02-Chemistry

(Common to EEE,ECE, CSE, IT and other allied branches)

L	T	P	Cr.
3	0	0	3

Course Objectives:

- To familiarize engineering chemistry and its applications
- To train the students on the principles and applications of electrochemistry and polymers
- To introduce instrumental methods, molecular machines and switches.

Course Outcomes: At the end of the course, the students will be able to:**CO1:** Understand the fundamentals of quantum mechanics and molecular orbital energy diagrams for molecules. **(Understand)****CO2:** Summarize the suitability of advanced materials like semiconductors, superconductors, super capacitors and Nano materials, in advanced fields. **(Understand)****CO3:** Apply Nernst equation in calculating cell potentials and understand conduct metric, potentiometric titrations, electrochemical sensors and compare batteries for different applications. **(Understand)****CO4:** Outline the importance of polymers and conducting polymers in advanced technologies. **(Understand)****CO5:** Understand the fundamentals of UV-Visible, IR spectroscopic techniques and basic principles of chromatographic techniques. **(Understand)****UNIT I: Structure and Bonding Models:**

Fundamentals of Quantum mechanics, Schrodinger Wave equation, significance of Ψ and Ψ^2 , particle in one dimensional box, molecular orbital theory – bonding in homo- and hetero nucleardiatomic molecules – energy level diagrams of O₂ and CO, etc. π -molecular orbitals of butadiene and benzene, calculation of bond order.

UNIT II: Modern Engineering materials

Semiconductors – Introduction, basic concept, application Super conductors-Introduction basic concept, applications.

Super capacitors: Introduction, Basic Concept-Classification – Applications.

Nano materials: Introduction, classification, properties and applications of Fullerenes, carbon nano tubes and Graphines nanoparticles.

UNIT III: Electrochemistry and Applications

Electrochemical cell, Nernst equation, cell potential calculations and numerical problems, potentiometry- potentiometric titrations (redox titrations), concept of conductivity, conductivity cell, conductometric titrations (acid-base titrations).

Electrochemical sensors – potentiometric sensors with examples, amperometric sensors with examples.

Primary cells – Zinc-air battery, Secondary cells –lithium-ion batteries- working of the batteries including cell reactions; Fuel cells, hydrogen-oxygen fuel cell– working of the cells. Polymer Electrolyte Membrane Fuel cells (PEMFC).

UNIT IV: Polymer Chemistry

Introduction to polymers, functionality of monomers, chain growth and step growth

polymerization, coordination polymerization, with specific examples and mechanisms of polymer formation.

Plastics –Thermo and Thermosetting plastics, Preparation, properties and applications of – PVC, Teflon, Bakelite, Nylon-6,6, carbon fibres.

Elastomers–Buna-S, Buna-N–preparation, properties and applications.

Conducting polymers – polyacetylene, polyaniline, – mechanism of conduction and applications. Bio-Degradable polymers - Poly Glycolic Acid (PGA), Polyl Lactic Acid (PLA).

UNIT V: Instrumental Methods and Applications

Electromagnetic spectrum. Absorption of radiation: Beer-Lambert's law. UV-Visible Spectroscopy, electronic transition, Instrumentation, IR spectroscopies, fundamental modes and selection rules, Instrumentation. Chromatography-Basic Principle, Classification-HPLC: Principle, Instrumentation and Applications.

Textbooks:

1. Jain and Jain, Engineering Chemistry, 16/e, DhanpatRai, 2013.
2. Peter Atkins, Julio de Paula and James Keeler, Atkins' Physical Chemistry, 10/e, Oxford University Press, 2010.

Reference Books:

1. Skoog and West, Principles of Instrumental Analysis, 6/e, Thomson, 2007.
2. J.D. Lee, Concise Inorganic Chemistry, 5th Edition, Wiley Publications, Feb.2008
3. Textbook of Polymer Science, Fred W. Billmayer Jr, 3rd Edition

23FE05- Differential Equations & Vector Calculus**B.Tech.(II Sem)**

L	T	P	Cr.
3	0	0	3

Course Objectives:

- To enlighten the learners in the concept of differential equations and multivariable calculus.
- To furnish the learners with basic concepts and techniques at plus two level to lead them into advanced level by handling various real-world applications.

Course Outcomes: At the end of the course, the student will be to

- CO1:** Solve the differential equations related to various engineering fields (Unit – I&II) **Apply**
- CO2:** Apply knowledge of partial differentiation in modelling and solving of Partial differential equations. **Apply**
- CO3:** Interpret the physical meaning of different operators such as gradient, curl and divergence. **Apply**
- CO4:** Evaluate the work done against a field, circulation and flux using Vector Calculus. **Apply**

UNIT I: Differential equations of first order and first degree

Linear differential equations – Bernoulli's equations- Exact equations and equations reducible to exact form. Applications: Newton's Law of cooling – Law of natural growth and decay- Electrical circuits.

UNIT II: Linear differential equations of higher order (Constant Coefficients)

Definitions, homogenous and non-homogenous, complementary function, general solution, particular integral, Wronskian, Method of variation of parameters. Simultaneous linear equations, Applications to L-C-R Circuit problems and Simple Harmonic motion.

UNIT III: Partial Differential Equations

Introduction and formation of Partial Differential Equations by elimination of arbitrary constants and arbitrary functions, solutions of first order linear equations using Lagrange's method. Homogeneous Linear Partial differential equations with constant coefficients.

UNIT IV: Vector differentiation

Scalar and vector point functions, vector operator Del, Del applies to scalar point functions- Gradient, Directional derivative, del applied to vector point functions- Divergence and Curl, vector identities.

UNIT V: Vector integration

Line integral-circulation-work done, surface integral-flux, Green's theorem in the plane (without proof), Stoke's theorem (without proof), volume integral, Divergence theorem (without proof) and related problems.

Textbooks:

- Higher Engineering Mathematics, B. S. Grewal, Khanna Publishers, 2017, 44th Edition
- Advanced Engineering Mathematics, Erwin Kreyszig, John Wiley & Sons, 2018, 10th Edition.

Reference Books:

1. Thomas Calculus, George B. Thomas, Maurice D. Weir and Joel Hass, Pearson Publishers, 2018, 14th Edition.
2. Advanced Engineering Mathematics, Dennis G. Zill and Warren S. Wright, Jones and Bartlett, 2018.
3. Advanced Modern Engineering Mathematics, Glyn James, Pearson publishers, 2018, 5th Edition.
4. Advanced Engineering Mathematics, R. K. Jain and S. R. K. Iyengar, Alpha Science International Ltd., 2021 5th Edition (9th reprint).
5. Higher Engineering Mathematics, B.

B.Tech.(II Sem)

23CM01-Basic Civil & Mechanical Engineering

L	T	P	Cr.
3	0	0	3

Course Objectives:

- Get familiarized with the scope and importance of Civil Engineering sub-divisions.
- Introduce the preliminary concepts of surveying.
- Acquire preliminary knowledge on Transportation and its importance in nation's economy.
- Get familiarized with the importance of quality, conveyance and storage of water.
- Introduction to basic civil engineering materials and construction techniques.

Course Outcomes: At the end of the course, the student will be able to:

CO1: Summarize the different manufacturing processes.

CO2: Explain the basics of thermal engineering and its applications.

CO3: Illustrate the working of different mechanical power transmission systems and power plants.

CO4: Describe the basics of robotics and its applications.

UNIT I

Basics of Civil Engineering: Role of Civil Engineers in Society- Various Disciplines of Civil Engineering- Structural Engineering- Geo-technical Engineering- Transportation Engineering

- Hydraulics and Water Resources Engineering - Environmental Engineering-Scope of each discipline - Building Construction and Planning- Construction Materials-Cement - Aggregate -Bricks- Cement concrete- Steel. Introduction to Prefabricated construction Techniques.

UNIT II

Surveying: Objectives of Surveying- Horizontal Measurements- Angular Measurements- Introduction to Bearings Levelling instruments used for levelling -Simple problems on levelling and bearings-Contour mapping.

UNIT III

Transportation Engineering Importance of Transportation in Nation's economic development- Types of Highway Pavements- Flexible Pavements and Rigid Pavements - Simple Differences. Basics of Harbour, Tunnel, Airport, and Railway Engineering.

Water Resources and Environmental Engineering: Introduction, Sources of water- Quality of water- Specifications- Introduction to Hydrology-Rainwater Harvesting-Water Storage and Conveyance Structures (Simple introduction to Dams and Reservoirs).

Textbooks:

1. Basic Civil Engineering, M.S.Palanisamy, , Tata Mcgraw Hill publications (India) Pvt.Ltd. Fourth Edition.
2. Introduction to Civil Engineering, S.S. Bhavikatti, New Age International Publishers.2022. First Edition.

3. Basic Civil Engineering, Satheesh Gopi, Pearson Publications, 2009, First Edition.

Reference Books:

1. Surveying, Vol- I and Vol-II, S.K. Duggal, Tata McGraw Hill Publishers 2019. Fifth Edition.
2. Hydrology and Water Resources Engineering, Santosh Kumar Garg, Khanna Publishers, Delhi. 2016
3. Irrigation Engineering and Hydraulic Structures - Santosh Kumar Garg, Khanna Publishers, Delhi 2023. 38th Edition.
4. Highway Engineering, S.K.Khanna, C.E.G. Justo and Veeraraghavan, Nemchand and Brothers Publications 2019. 10th Edition.
5. Indian Standard DRINKING WATER — SPECIFICATION IS 10500-2012.

PART B: BASIC MECHANICAL ENGINEERING

Course Objectives: The students after completing the course are expected to

- Get familiarized with the scope and importance of Mechanical Engineering in different sectors and industries.
- Explain different engineering materials and different manufacturing processes.
- Provide an overview of different thermal and mechanical transmission systems and introduce basics of robotics and its applications.

Course Outcomes: At the end of the course, the student will be able to

CO1: Summarize the different manufacturing processes.

CO2: Explain the basics of thermal engineering and its applications.

CO3: Illustrate the working of different mechanical power transmission systems and power plants.

CO4: Describe the basics of robotics and its applications

UNIT I

Introduction to Mechanical Engineering: Role of Mechanical Engineering in Industries and Society- Technologies in different sectors such as Energy, Manufacturing, Automotive, Aerospace, and Marine sectors.

Engineering Materials - Metals-Ferrous and Non-ferrous, Ceramics, Composites, Smart materials.

UNIT II

Manufacturing Processes: Principles of Casting, Forming, joining processes, Machining, Introduction to CNC machines, 3D printing, and Smart manufacturing.

Thermal Engineering – Working principle of Boilers, Otto cycle, Diesel cycle, Refrigeration and air-conditioning cycles, IC engines, 2-Stroke and 4-Stroke engines, SI/CI Engines, Components of Electric and Hybrid Vehicles.

UNIT III

Power plants – Working principle of Steam, Diesel, Hydro, Nuclear power plants.

Mechanical Power Transmission - Belt Drives, Chain, Rope drives, Gear Drives and their applications.

Introduction to Robotics - Joints & links, configurations, and applications of robotics.

(Note: The subject covers only the basic principles of Civil and Mechanical Engineering systems. The evaluation shall be intended to test only the fundamentals of the subject.)

Textbooks:

1. Internal Combustion Engines by V.Ganesan, By Tata McGraw Hill publications (India)Pvt. Ltd.
2. A text book of Theory of Machines by S.S. Rattan, Tata McGraw Hill Publications,(India) Pvt. Ltd.
3. An introduction to Mechanical Engg by Jonathan Wicker and Kemper Lewis, Cengagelearning India Pvt. Ltd.

Reference Books:

1. G. Shanmugam and M.S.Palanisamy, Basic Civil and the Mechanical Engineering, TataMcGraw Hill publications (India) Pvt. Ltd.
2. Thermal Engineering by Mahesh M Rathore Tata McGraw Hill publications (India) Pvt.Ltd.
3. 3D printing & Additive Manufacturing Technology- L. Jyothish Kumar, Pulak MPandey, Springer publications
4. Appuu Kuttan KK, Robotics, I.K. International Publishing House Pvt. Ltd. Volume-I

B.Tech.(II Sem)

23CS01-Introduction to Programming
 (Common to all branches of Engineering)

L	T	P	Cr.
3	0	0	3

Course Objectives:

- To introduce students to the fundamentals of computer programming.
- To provide hands-on experience with coding and debugging.
- To foster logical thinking and problem-solving skills using programming.
- To familiarize students with programming concepts such as data types, control structures, functions, and arrays.
- To encourage collaborative learning and teamwork in coding projects.

Course Outcomes: At the end of the course, the student will be able to:

CO1: Understand basics of computers, concept of algorithms and flowcharts. (**Understand**)

CO2: Understand the features of C language. (**Understand**)

CO3: Interpret the problem and develop an algorithm to solve it. (**Apply**)

CO4: Implement various algorithms using the C programming language. (**Apply**)

CO5: Develop skills required for problem-solving and optimizing the code (**Apply**)

UNIT I: Introduction to Programming and Problem Solving

History of Computers, Basic organization of a computer: ALU, input-output units, memory, program counter, Introduction to Programming Languages, Basics of a Computer Program- Algorithms, flowcharts (Using Dia Tool), pseudo code. Introduction to Compilation and Execution, Primitive Data Types, Variables, and Constants, Basic Input and Output, Operations, Type Conversion, and Casting.

Problem solving techniques: Algorithmic approach, characteristics of algorithm, Problem solving strategies: Top-down approach, Bottom-up approach, Time and space complexities of algorithms.

UNIT II: Control Structures

Simple sequential programs Conditional Statements (if, if-else, switch), Loops (for, while, do-while) Break and Continue.

UNIT III: Arrays and Strings

Arrays indexing, memory model, programs with array of integers, two dimensional arrays, Introduction to Strings.

UNIT IV: Pointers & User Defined Data types

Pointers, dereferencing and address operators, pointer and address arithmetic, array manipulation using pointers, User-defined data types-Structures and Unions.

UNIT V: Functions & File Handling

Introduction to Functions, Function Declaration and Definition, Function call Return Types and Arguments, modifying parameters inside functions using pointers, arrays as parameters. Scope and Life time of variables, Basics of File Handling

Note: The syllabus is designed with C Language as the fundamental language of implementation.

Textbooks:

1. "The C Programming Language", Brian W. Kernighan and Dennis M. Ritchie, Prentice-Hall, 1988
2. Schaum's Outline of Programming with C, Byron S Gottfried, McGraw-Hill

Education,1996

Reference Books:

1. Computing fundamentals and C Programming, Balagurusamy, E., McGraw-Hill Education, 2008.
2. Programming in C, Rema Thiraja, Oxford, 2016, 2nd edition
3. C Programming, A Problem Solving Approach, Forouzan, Gilberg, Prasad, CENGAGE, 3rd edition

L	T	P	Cr.
3	0	0	3

Course Objectives: To develop an understanding of the fundamental laws, elements of electrical circuits and to anycircuit analysis to DC and AC circuits.

Course Outcomes: At the end of the course, the student will be able to:

CO1: Understand various circuit elements and network reduction techniques (**Understand**)

CO2: Compute variables associated with magnetic circuits (**Apply**)

CO3: Apply fundamental laws to compute electrical variables in DC&AC circuits (**Apply**)

CO4: Analyze resonance circuits and construct locus diagrams (**Apply**)

CO5: Apply circuit theorems to compute electrical variables in DC&AC circuits (**Apply**)

UNIT-I: INTRODUCTION TO ELECTRICAL CIRCUITS

Basic Concepts of passive elements of R, L, C and their V-I relations, Sources (dependent and independent), Kirchhoff's laws, Network reduction techniques (series, parallel, series - parallel, star-to-delta and delta-to-star transformation), source transformation technique, nodal analysis and mesh analysis to DC networks with dependent and independent voltage and current sources, node and mesh analysis.

UNIT-II: MAGNETIC CIRCUITS

Basic definition of MMF, flux and reluctance, analogy between electrical and magnetic circuits, Faraday's laws of electromagnetic induction – concept of self and mutual inductance, Dot convention – coefficient of coupling and composite magnetic circuit, analysis of series and parallel magnetic circuits.

UNIT-III: SINGLE PHASE CIRCUITS

Characteristics of periodic functions, Average value, R.M.S. value, form factor, representation of a sine function, concept of phasor, phasor diagrams, node and mesh analysis. Steady state analysis of R, L and C circuits to sinusoidal excitations-response of pure resistance, inductance, capacitance, series RL circuit, series RC circuit, series RLC circuit, parallel RL circuit, parallel RC circuit.

UNIT-IV: RESONANCE AND LOCUS DIAGRAMS

Series Resonance: Characteristics of a series resonant circuit, Q-factor, selectivity and bandwidth, expression for half power frequencies; Parallel resonance: Q-factor, selectivity and bandwidth; Locus diagram: RL, RC, RLC with R, L and C variables.

UNIT- V: NETWORK THEOREMS (DC & AC EXCITATIONS)

Superposition theorem, Thevenin's theorem, Norton's theorem, Maximum Power Transfer theorem, Reciprocity theorem, Millman's theorem and compensation theorem

Textbooks:

1. Engineering Circuits Analysis, Jack Kemmerly, William Hayt and Steven Durbin, TataMc Graw Hill Education, 2005, sixth edition.
2. Network Analysis, M. E. Van Valkenburg, Pearson Education, 2019, Revised Third Edition

Reference Books:

1. Fundamentals of Electrical Circuits, Charles K. Alexander and Mathew N.O. Sadiku, Mc Graw Hill Education (India), 2013, Fifth Edition
2. Electric Circuits (Schaum's outline Series), Mahmood Nahvi, Joseph Edminister, and K. Rao, Mc Graw Hill Education, 2017, Fifth Edition.
3. Electric Circuits, David A. Bell, Oxford University Press, 2009, Seventh Edition.

4. Introductory Circuit Analysis, Robert L Boylestad, Pearson Publications, 2023, Fourteenth Edition.
5. Circuit Theory: Analysis and Synthesis, A. Chakrabarti, Dhanpat Rai & Co., 2018, Seventh Revised Edition.

Web Resources:

1. https://onlinecourses.nptel.ac.in/noc23_ee81/preview
2. <https://nptel.ac.in/courses/108104139>
3. <https://nptel.ac.in/courses/108106172>
4. <https://nptel.ac.in/courses/117106108>

B.Tech.(II Sem)

23FE52-Chemistry Lab
(Common to EEE,ECE,CSE,IT and allied branches)

L	T	P	Cr.
0	0	2	1

Course Objectives: Verify the fundamental concepts with experiments.

Course Outcomes: At the end of the course, the students will be able to

CO1: Distinguish different types of titrations in volumetric analysis after performing the experiments listed in the syllabus. **(Analyze)**

CO2: Acquire practical knowledge related to preparation of bakelite and nanomaterials.

(Apply-L3)

CO3: Measure the strength of acid present in Pb-Acid battery. **(Apply-L3)**

CO4: Determine the cell constant and conductance of solutions. **(Apply-L3)**

CO5: Analyze organic compounds by using UV-Visible and IR spectroscopy. **(Apply-L3)**

List of Experiments

1. Measurement of 10Dq by spectrophotometric method
2. Conductometric titration of strong acid vs. strong base
3. Conductometric titration of weak acid vs. strong base
4. Determination of cell constant and conductance of solutions
5. Potentiometry - determination of redox potentials and emfs
6. Determination of Strength of an acid in Pb-Acid battery
7. Preparation of a Bakelite
8. Verify Lambert-Beer's law
9. Wavelength measurement of sample through UV-Visible Spectroscopy
10. Identification of simple organic compounds by IR
11. Preparation of nanomaterials by precipitation method
12. Estimation of Ferrous Iron by Dichrometry

Reference:

- "Vogel's Quantitative Chemical Analysis 6th Edition 6th Edition" Pearson
- Publications by J. Mendham, R.C.Denney, J.D.Barnes and B. Sivasankar

B.Tech.(II Sem)

23CS51-Computer Programming Lab
 (Common to all branches of Engineering)

L	T	P	Cr.
0	0	3	1.5

Course Objectives: The course aims to give students hands – on experience and train them on the concepts of the C- programming language.

Course Outcomes: At the end of the course, the student will be able to:

CO1: Read, understand, and trace the execution of programs written in C language. (**Understand**)

CO2: Apply the right control structure for solving the problem. (**Apply**)

CO3: Develop, Debug and Execute programs to demonstrate the applications of arrays, functions, pointers and files in C. (**Apply**)

CO4: Improve individual / teamwork skills, communication and report writing skills with ethical values.

UNIT I**WEEK 1**

Objective: Getting familiar with the programming environment on the computer and writing the first program.

Suggested Experiments/Activities:

Tutorial 1: Problem-solving using Computers.

Lab1: Familiarization with programming environment

- Basic Linux environment and its editors like Vi, Vim & Emacs etc.
- Exposure to Turbo C, gcc
- Writing simple programs using printf(), scanf()

WEEK 2

Objective: Getting familiar with how to formally describe a solution to a problem in a series of finite steps both using textual notation and graphic notation.

Suggested Experiments /Activities:

Tutorial 2: Problem-solving using Algorithms and Flow charts.

Lab 1: Converting algorithms/flow charts into C Source code.

Developing the algorithms/flowcharts for the following sample programs

- Sum and average of 3 numbers
- Conversion of Fahrenheit to Celsius and vice versa
- Simple interest calculation

WEEK 3

Objective: Learn how to define variables with the desired data-type, initialize them with appropriate values and how arithmetic operators can be used with variables and constants.

Suggested Experiments/Activities:

Tutorial 3: Variable types and type conversions:

Lab 3: Simple computational problems using arithmetic expressions.

- Finding the square root of a given number
- Finding compound interest
- Area of a triangle using heron's formulae
- Distance travelled by an object

UNIT II**WEEK 4**

Objective: Explore the full scope of expressions, type-compatibility of variables & constants and operators used in the expression and how operator precedence works.

Suggested Experiments/Activities:

Tutorial 4: Operators and the precedence and as associativity:

Lab 4: Simple computational problems using the operator's precedence and associativity

- i) Evaluate the following expressions.
 - a. $A+B*C+(D*E) + F*G$
 - b. $A/B*C-B+A*D/3$
 - c. $A+++B---A$
 - d. $J=(i++) + (++i)$
- ii) Find the maximum of three numbers using conditional operator
- iii) Take marks of 5 subjects in integers, and find the total, average in float

WEEK 5

Objective: Explore the full scope of different variants of “if construct” namely if-else, null- else, if-else if*-else, switch and nested-if including in what scenario each one of them can be used and how to use them. Explore all relational and logical operators while writing conditionals for “if construct”.

Suggested Experiments/Activities:

Tutorial 5: Branching and logical expressions:

Lab 5: Problems involving if-then-else structures.

- i) Write a C program to find the max and min of four numbers using if-else.
- ii) Write a C program to generate electricity bill.
- iii) Find the roots of the quadratic equation.
- iv) Write a C program to simulate a calculator using switch case.
- v) Write a C program to find the given year is a leap year or not.

WEEK 6

Objective: Explore the full scope of iterative constructs namely while loop, do-while loop and for loop in addition to structured jump constructs like break and continue including when each of these statements is more appropriate to use.

Suggested Experiments/Activities:

Tutorial 6: Loops, while and for loops

Lab 6: Iterative problems e.g., the sum of series

- i) Find the factorial of given number using any loop.
- ii) Find the given number is a prime or not.
- iii) Compute sine and cos series
- iv) Checking a number palindrome
- v) Construct a pyramid of numbers.

UNIT III

WEEK 7:

Objective: Explore the full scope of Arrays construct namely defining and initializing 1-D and 2-D and more generically n-D arrays and referencing individual array elements from the defined array. Using integer 1-D arrays, explore search solution linear search.

Suggested Experiments/Activities:

Tutorial 7: 1 D Arrays: searching.

Lab 7: 1D Array manipulation, linear search

- i) Find the min and max of a 1-D integer array.
- ii) Perform linear search on 1D array.
- iii) The reverse of a 1D integer array
- iv) Find 2's complement of the given binary number.
- v) Eliminate duplicate elements in an array.

WEEK 8:

Objective: Explore the difference between other arrays and character arrays that can be used as Strings by using null character and get comfortable with string by doing experiments that will reverse a string and concatenate two strings. Explore sorting

solution bubble sort using integer arrays.

Suggested Experiments/Activities:

Tutorial 8: 2 D arrays, sorting and Strings.

Lab 8: Matrix problems, String operations, Bubble sort

- i) Addition of two matrices
- ii) Multiplication two matrices
- iii) Sort array elements using bubble sort
- iv) Concatenate two strings without built-in functions
- v) Reverse a string using built-in and without built-in string functions

UNIT IV

WEEK 9:

Objective: Explore pointers to manage a dynamic array of integers, including memory allocation & value initialization, resizing changing and reordering the contents of an array and memory de-allocation using malloc (), calloc (), realloc () and free () functions. Gain experience processing command-line arguments received by C

Suggested Experiments/Activities:

Tutorial 9: Pointers, structures and dynamic memory allocation

Lab 9: Pointers and structures, memory dereference.

- i) Write a C program to find the sum of a 1D array using malloc()
- ii) Write a C program to find the total, average of n students using structures
- iii) Enter n students data using calloc() and display failed students list
- iv) Read student name and marks from the command line and display the student details alongwith the total.

WEEK 10:

Objective: Experiment with C Structures, Unions, bit fields and self-referential structures(Singly linked lists) and nested structures

Suggested Experiments/Activities:

Tutorial 10: Bitfields, Self-Referential Structures, Linked lists

Lab10 : Bitfields, linked lists

Read and print a date using dd/mm/yyyy format using bit-fields and differentiate the same without using bit- fields

- i) Create and display a singly linked list using self-referential structure.
- ii) Demonstrate the differences between structures and unions using a C program.
- iii) Write a C program to shift/rotate using bitfields.
- iv) Write a C program to copy one structure variable to another structure of the same type.

UNIT V

WEEK11

Objective: Explore the Functions, sub-routines, scope and extent of variables, doing some experiments by parameter passing using call by value. Basic methods of numerical integration

Suggested Experiments/Activities:

Tutorial 11: Functions, call by value, scope and extent,

Lab 11: Simple functions using call by value, solving differential equations using Euler's theorem.

- i) Write a C function to calculate NCR value.
- ii) Write a C function to find the length of a string.
- iii) Write a C function to transpose of a matrix.
- iv) Write a C function to demonstrate numerical integration of differential equations using Euler's method

WEEK 12:

Objective: Explore how recursive solutions can be programmed by writing recursive functions that can be invoked from the main by programming at-least five distinct

problems that have naturally recursive solutions.

Suggested Experiments/Activities:

Tutorial 12: Recursion, the structure of recursive calls

Lab 12: Recursive functions

- i) Write a recursive function to generate Fibonacci series.
- ii) Write a recursive function to find the lcm of two numbers.
- iii) Write a recursive function to find the factorial of a number.
- iv) Write a C Program to implement Ackermann function using recursion.
- v) Write a recursive function to find the sum of series.

WEEK 13:

Objective: Explore the basic difference between normal and pointer variables, Arithmetic operations using pointers and passing variables to functions using pointers

Suggested Experiments/Activities:

Tutorial 13: Call by reference, dangling pointers

Lab 13: Simple functions using Call by reference, Dangling pointers.

- i) Write a C program to swap two numbers using call by reference.
- ii) Demonstrate Dangling pointer problem using a C program.
- iii) Write a C program to copy one string into another using pointer.
- iv) Write a C program to find no of lowercase, uppercase, digits and other characters using pointers.

WEEK 14:

Objective: To understand data files and file handling with various file I/O functions. Explore the differences between text and binary files.

Suggested Experiments/Activities:

Tutorial 14: File handling

Lab 14: File operations

- i) Write a C program to write and read text into a file.
- ii) Write a C program to write and read text into a binary file using fread() and fwrite()
- iii) Copy the contents of one file to another file.
- iv) Write a C program to merge two files into the third file using command-line arguments.
- v) Find no. of lines, words and characters in a file
- vi) Write a C program to print last n characters of a given file.

Textbooks:

1. Ajay Mittal, Programming in C: A practical approach, Pearson.
2. Byron Gottfried, Schaum's Outline of Programming with C, McGraw Hill

Reference Books:

1. Brian W. Kernighan and Dennis M. Ritchie, The C Programming Language, Prentice-Hall of India
2. C Programming, A Problem-Solving Approach, Forouzan, Gilberg, Prasad, CENGAGE

B.Tech.(II Sem)

23ME51-Engineering Workshop

L	T	P	Cr.
0	0	3	1.5

Course Objectives: To familiarize students with wood working, sheet metal operations, fitting, electrical housewiring skills, and basic repairs of two-wheeler vehicle.

Course Outcomes: At the end of the course, the student will be able to:

CO1: Identify workshop tools and their operational capabilities.

CO2: Practice on manufacturing of components using workshop trades including fitting, carpentry, foundry, and welding.

CO3: Model various basic prototypes in fitting trade.

CO4: Apply basic electrical engineering knowledge for House Wiring Practice

SYLLABUS

- Demonstration:** Safety practices and precautions to be observed in workshop.
 - Wood Working:** Familiarity with different types of woods and tools used in woodworking and make following joints.
 - Half – Lap joint
 - Mortise and Tenon joint
 - Corner Dovetail joint or Bridlejoint
 - Sheet Metal Working:** Familiarity with different types of tools used in sheet metalworking, Developments of following sheet metal job from GI sheets.
 - Tapered tray
 - Conical funnel
 - Elbow pipe
 - Brazing
 - Fitting:** Familiarity with different types of tools used in fitting and do the following fitting exercises.
 - V-fit
 - Dovetail fit
 - Semi-circular fit
 - Bicycle tire puncture and change of two-wheeler tyre
 - Electrical Wiring:** Familiarity with different types of basic electrical circuits and make the following connections.
 - Parallel and series
 - Two-way switch
 - Godown lighting
 - Tube light
 - Three phase motor
 - Soldering of wires
 - Foundry Trade:** Demonstration and practice on Moulding tools and processes, Preparation of Green Sand Moulds for given Patterns.
 - Welding Shop:** Demonstration and practice on Arc Welding and Gas welding. Preparation of Lap joint and Butt joint.
 - Plumbing:** Demonstration and practice of Plumbing tools, Preparation of Pipe joints with coupling for same diameter and with reducer for different diameters.
- Basic repairs of Two-wheeler vehicle** – Demonstration of working of two-wheeler vehicle and its repairs.

Textbooks:

- Basic Workshop Technology: Manufacturing Process, Felix W.; Independently Published, 2019. Workshop Processes, Practices and Materials; Bruce J. Black, Routledge publishers, 5th Edn. 2015.
- A Course in Workshop Technology Vol I. & II, B.S. Raghuwanshi, Dhanpath Rai & Co., 2015 & 2017.

Reference Books:

- Elements of Workshop Technology, Vol. I by S. K. Hajra Choudhury & Others, Media

Promoters and Publishers, Mumbai. 2007, 14th edition

2. Workshop Practice by H. S. Bawa, Tata-McGraw Hill, 2004. Wiring Estimating, Costing and Contracting; Soni P.M. & Upadhyay P.A.; AtulPrakashan, 2021-22

B.Tech.(II Sem)

23EE52-Electrical Circuits Lab

L	T	P	Cr.
0	0	3	1.5

Course Objectives: To impart hands on experience in verification of circuit laws and theorems, measurement of circuit parameters, study of circuit characteristics. It also gives practical exposure to the usage of different circuits with different conditions.

Course Outcomes: At the end of the course, the student will be able to:

CO1: Demonstrate fundamental circuit laws, network theorems, node and mesh analysis of electrical circuits (**Apply**).

CO2: Design resonance circuit for given specifications (**Apply**).

CO3: Analyze the RL and RC circuits with respect to parameter variation using locus diagrams (**Analyze**).

CO4: Determine self, mutual inductances and coefficient of coupling values, parameters of choke coil (**Apply**).

List of Experiments

1. Verification of Kirchhoff's circuit laws.
2. Verification of node and mesh analysis.
3. Verification of network reduction techniques.
4. Determination of cold and hot resistance of an electric lamp
5. Determination of Parameters of a choke coil.
6. Determination of self, mutual inductances, and coefficient of coupling
7. Series and parallel resonance
8. Locus diagrams of R-L (L Variable) and R-C (C Variable) series circuits
9. Verification of Superposition theorem
10. Verification of Thevenin's and Norton's Theorems
11. Verification of Maximum power transfer theorem
12. Verification of Compensation theorem
13. Verification of Reciprocity and Millman's Theorems

Reference Books:

1. Engineering Circuits Analysis, Jack Kemmerly, William Hayt and Steven Durbin, TataMc Graw Hill Education, 2005, sixth edition.
2. Network Analysis, M. E. Van Valkenburg, Pearson Education, 2019, Revised Third Edition

B.Tech.(II Sem)

23AU01-Health and wellness, Yoga and sports
 (Common to all branches of Engineering)

L	T	P	Cr.
0	0	1	0.5

Course Objectives: The main objective of introducing this course is to make the students maintain their mental and physical wellness by balancing emotions in their life. It mainly enhances the essential traits required for the development of the personality.

Course Outcomes: At the end of the course the student will be able to:

CO1: Understand the importance of yoga and sports for Physical fitness and sound health.

CO2: Demonstrate an understanding of health-related fitness components.

CO3: Compare and contrast various activities that help enhance their health.

CO4: Assess current personal fitness levels.

CO5: Develop Positive Personality

UNIT I

Concept of health and fitness, Nutrition and Balanced diet, basic concept of immunity
 Relationship between diet and fitness, Globalization and its impact on health, Body Mass Index(BMI) of all age groups.

Activities:

- i) Organizing health awareness programmes in community
- ii) Preparation of health profile
- iii) Preparation of chart for balance diet for all age groups

UNIT II

Concept of yoga, need for and importance of yoga, origin and history of yoga in Indian context, classification of yoga, Physiological effects of Asanas- Pranayama and meditation, stress management and yoga, Mental health and yoga practice.

Activities:

Yoga practices – Asana, Kriya, Mudra, Bandha, Dhyana, Surya Namaskar

UNIT III

Concept of Sports and fitness, importance, fitness components, history of sports, Ancient and Modern Olympics, Asian games and Commonwealth games.

Activities:

- i) Participation in one major game and one individual sport viz., Athletics, Volleyball, Basketball, Handball, Football, Badminton, Kabaddi, Kho-kho, Table tennis, Cricket etc.
 Practicing general and specific warm up, aerobics
- ii) Practicing cardiorespiratory fitness, treadmill, run test, 9 min walk, skipping and running.

Reference Books:

1. Gordon Edlin, Eric Golanty. Health and Wellness, 14th Edn. Jones & Bartlett Learning, 2022
2. T.K.V.Desikachar. The Heart of Yoga: Developing a Personal Practice
3. Archie J.Bahm. Yoga Sutras of Patanjali, Jain Publishing Company, 1993
4. Wiseman, John Lofty, SAS Survival Handbook: The Ultimate Guide to Surviving Anywhere Third Edition, William Morrow Paperbacks, 2014
5. The Sports Rules Book/ Human Kinetics with Thomas Hanlon. -- 3rd ed. Human Kinetics, Inc. 2014

General Guidelines:

1. Institutes must assign slots in the Timetable for the activities of Health/Sports/Yoga.
2. Institutes must provide field/facility and offer the minimum of five choices of as manyas Games/Sports.
3. Institutes are required to provide sports instructor / yoga teacher to mentor the students.

Evaluation Guidelines:

- Evaluated for a total of 100 marks.
- A student can select 6 activities of his/her choice with a minimum of 01 activity per unit. Each activity shall be evaluated by the concerned teacher for 15 marks, totalling to 90 marks.

A student shall be evaluated by the concerned teacher for 10 marks by conducting vivavoce on the subject

L	T	P	Cr.
3	0	0	3

B.Tech.(III Sem)**23FE07- Complex Variables & Numerical Methods****Course Objectives:**

- To elucidate the different numerical methods to solve nonlinear algebraic equations.
- To disseminate the use of different numerical techniques for carrying out numerical integration.
- To familiarize the complex variables.
- To equip the students to solve application problems in their disciplines.

Course Outcomes: At the end of the course, the student will be able to:

CO1: Evaluate the approximate roots of polynomial and transcendental equations by different algorithms. Apply Newton's forward & backward interpolation and Lagrange's formulae for equal and unequal intervals (**L3**)

CO2: Apply numerical integral techniques to different Engineering problems. Apply different algorithms for approximating the solutions of ordinary differential equations with initial conditions to its analytical computations (**L3**)

CO3: Apply Cauchy-Riemann equations to complex functions in order to determine whether a given continuous function is analytic (**L3**)

CO4: Evaluate the Taylor and Laurent expansions of simple functions, determining the nature of the singularities and calculating residues. Make use of the Cauchy residue theorem to evaluate certain integrals (**L3**)

CO5: Explain properties of various types of conformal mappings (**L4**)

UNIT - I: Iterative Methods

Introduction - Solutions of algebraic and transcendental equations: Bisection method - Secant method - Method of false position - General Iteration method - Newton-Raphson method (Simultaneous Equations)

Interpolation: Newton's forward and backward formulae for interpolation - Interpolation with unequal intervals - Lagrange's interpolation formula

UNIT - II: Numerical integration, Solution of ordinary differential equations with initial conditions

Trapezoidal rule- Simpson's $1/3^{\text{rd}}$ and $3/8^{\text{th}}$ rule- Solution of initial value problems by Taylor's series- Picard's method of successive approximations- Euler's method -Runge- Kutta method (second and fourth order) - Milne's Predictor and Corrector Method.

UNIT - III: Functions of a complex variable and Complex integration:

Introduction - Continuity - Differentiability - Analyticity -Cauchy-Riemann equations in Cartesian and polar coordinates - Harmonic and conjugate harmonic functions - Milne - Thompson method.

Complex integration: Line integral - Cauchy's integral theorem - Cauchy's integral formula - Generalized integral formula (all without proofs) and problems on above theorems.

UNIT - IV: Series expansions and Residue Theorem:

Radius of convergence - Expansion of function in Taylor's series, Maclaurin's series and Laurent series.

Types of Singularities: Isolated – Essential singularities -Pole of order m- Residues - Residue theorem

without proof) - Evaluation of real integral of the types $\int_{-\infty}^{\infty} f(x)dx$ and $\int_c^{c+2\pi} f(\sin\theta, \cos\theta)d\theta$

UNIT - V: Conformal mapping.

Transformation by e^z $\ln z$, z^2 , z^n (n positive integer), $\sin z$, $\cos z$, $z + a/z$. Translation, rotation, inversion and bilinear transformation - fixed point - cross ratio - properties - invariance of circles and cross ratio - determination of bilinear transformation mapping 3 given points.

Text Books:

1. B. S. Grewal, Higher Engineering Mathematics, 44th Edition, Khanna Publishers.
2. Michael Greenberg, Advanced Engineering Mathematics, 2nd edition, Pearson edition.

Reference Books:

1. Erwin Kreyszig, Advanced Engineering Mathematics, 10th Edition, Wiley -India.
2. B. V. Ramana, Higher Engineering Mathematics, 2007 Edition, Tata Mc. Graw Hill Education.
3. Steven C. Chapra, Applied Numerical Methods with MATLAB for Engineering and Science, Tata Mc. Graw Hill Education.
4. M. K. Jain, S.R.K. Iyengar and R.K. Jain, Numerical Methods for Scientific and Engineering Computation, New Age International Publications.
5. J. W. Brown and R. V. Churchill, Complex Variables and Applications, 9th edition, Mc-Graw Hill, 2013.

B.Tech.(III Sem)

23HS01- UHV 2-Understanding Harmony and Ethical Human conduct

L	T	P	Cr.
2	1	0	3

Course Objectives:

- To help the students appreciate the essential complementary between 'VALUES' and 'SKILLS' to ensure sustained happiness and prosperity which are the core aspirations of all human beings.
- To facilitate the development of a Holistic perspective among students towards life and profession as well as towards happiness and prosperity based on a correct understanding of the Human reality and the rest of existence. Such holistic perspective forms the basis of Universal Human Values and movement towards value-based living in a natural way.
- To highlight plausible implications of such a Holistic understanding in terms of ethical human conduct, trustful and mutually fulfilling human behaviour and mutually enriching interaction with Nature.

Course Outcomes: At the end of the course the student will be able to:

CO1: Describe the terms like Natural Acceptance, Happiness and Prosperity (L2)

CO2: Identify one's self, and one's surroundings (family, society nature) (L2)

CO3: Relate human values with human relationship and human society. (L2)

CO4: Illustrate the need for universal human values and harmonious existence (L2)

CO4: Develop as socially and ecologically responsible engineers (L3)

Course Topics

The course has 28 lectures and 14 tutorials in 5 modules. The lectures and tutorials are of 1- hour duration. Tutorial sessions are to be used to explore and practice what has been proposed during the lecture sessions. The Teacher's Manual provides the outline for lectures as well as practice sessions. The teacher is expected to present the issues to be discussed as propositions and encourage the students to have a dialogue.

UNIT I

Introduction to Value Education (6 lectures and 3 tutorials for practice session)

Lecture 1: Right Understanding, Relationship and Physical Facility (Holistic Development and the Role of Education)

Lecture 2: Understanding Value Education

Tutorial 1: Practice Session PS1 Sharing about Oneself

Lecture 3: self-exploration as the Process for Value Education

Lecture 4: Continuous Happiness and Prosperity – the Basic Human Aspirations

Tutorial 2: Practice Session PS2 Exploring Human Consciousness

Lecture 5: Happiness and Prosperity – Current Scenario

Lecture 6: Method to Fulfill the Basic Human Aspirations

Tutorial 3: Practice Session PS3 Exploring Natural Acceptance

UNIT II Harmony in the Human Being (6 lectures and 3 tutorials for practice session)

Lecture 7: Understanding Human being as the Co-existence of the self and the body.

Lecture 8: Distinguishing between the Needs of the self and the body

Tutorial 4: Practice Session PS4 Exploring the difference of Needs of self and body.

Lecture 9: The body as an Instrument of the self

Lecture 10: Understanding Harmony in the self

Tutorial 5: Practice Session PS5 Exploring Sources of Imagination in the self

Lecture 11: Harmony of the self with the body

Lecture 12: Programme to ensure self-regulation and Health

Tutorial 6: Practice Session PS6 Exploring Harmony of self with the body

UNIT III Harmony in the Family and Society (6 lectures and 3 tutorials for practice session)

Lecture 13: Harmony in the Family – the Basic Unit of Human Interaction

Lecture 14: 'Trust' – the Foundational Value in Relationship

Tutorial 7: Practice Session PS7 Exploring the Feeling of Trust

Lecture 15: 'Respect' – as the Right Evaluation

Tutorial 8: Practice Session PS8 Exploring the Feeling of Respect

Lecture 16: Other Feelings, Justice in Human-to-Human Relationship

Lecture 17: Understanding Harmony in the Society

Lecture 18: Vision for the Universal Human Order

Tutorial 9: Practice Session PS9 Exploring Systems to fulfil Human Goal.

UNIT IV Harmony in the Nature/Existence (4 lectures and 2 tutorials for practice session)

Lecture 19: Understanding Harmony in the Nature

Lecture 20: Interconnectedness, self-regulation and Mutual Fulfilment among the Four Orders of Nature
Tutorial 10: Practice Session PS10 Exploring the Four Orders of Nature

Lecture 21: Realizing Existence as Co-existence at All Levels

Lecture 22: The Holistic Perception of Harmony in Existence

Tutorial 11: Practice Session PS11 Exploring Co-existence in Existence.

UNIT V Implications of the Holistic Understanding – a Look at Professional Ethics (6 lectures and 3 tutorials for practice session)

Lecture 23: Natural Acceptance of Human Values

Lecture 24: Definitiveness of (Ethical) Human Conduct

Tutorial 12: Practice Session PS12 Exploring Ethical Human Conduct

Lecture 25: A Basis for Humanistic Education, Humanistic Constitution and Universal Human Order

Lecture 26: Competence in Professional Ethics

Tutorial 13: Practice Session PS13 Exploring Humanistic Models in Education

Lecture 27: Holistic Technologies, Production Systems and Management Models-Typical Case Studies

Lecture 28: Strategies for Transition towards Value-based Life and Profession

Tutorial 14: Practice Session PS14 Exploring Steps of Transition towards Universal Human Order

Practice Sessions for UNIT I – Introduction to Value Education

PS1 Sharing about Oneself

PS2 Exploring Human Consciousness

PS3 Exploring Natural Acceptance

Practice Sessions for UNIT II – Harmony in the Human Being

PS4 Exploring the difference of Needs of self and body

PS5 Exploring Sources of Imagination in the self

PS6 Exploring Harmony of self with the body

Practice Sessions for UNIT III – Harmony in the Family and Society

PS7 Exploring the Feeling of Trust

PS8 Exploring the Feeling of Respect

PS9 Exploring Systems to fulfil Human Goal

Practice Sessions for UNIT IV – Harmony in the Nature (Existence)

PS10 Exploring the Four Orders of Nature

PS11 Exploring Co-existence in Existence

Practice Sessions for UNIT V – Implications of the Holistic Understanding – a Look at Professional Ethics

PS12 Exploring Ethical Human Conduct

PS13 Exploring Humanistic Models in Education

PS14 Exploring Steps of Transition towards Universal Human Order

READINGS:

Textbook and Teachers Manual

a. The Textbook

R R Gaur, R Asthana, G P Bagaria, A Foundation Course in Human Values and Professional Ethics, 2nd Revised Edition, Excel Books, New Delhi, 2019. ISBN 978-93-87034-47-1

b. The Teacher's Manual

R R Gaur, R Asthana, G P Bagaria, Teachers' Manual for A Foundation Course in Human Values and Professional Ethics, 2nd Revised Edition, Excel Books, New Delhi, 2019. ISBN 978-93-87034-53-2

Reference Books

1. Jeevan Vidya: Ek Parichaya, A Nagaraj, Jeevan Vidya Prakashan, Amarkantak, 1999.
2. Human Values, A.N. Tripathi, New Age Intl. Publishers, New Delhi, 2004.
3. The Story of Stuff (Book).
4. The Story of My Experiments with Truth - by Mohandas Karamchand Gandhi
5. Small is Beautiful - E. F Schumacher.
6. Slow is Beautiful - Cecile Andrews
7. Economy of Permanence - J C Kumarappa
8. Bharat Mein Angreji Raj – Pandit Sunderlal
9. Rediscovering India - by Dharampal
10. Hind Swaraj or Indian Home Rule - by Mohandas K. Gandhi
11. India Wins Freedom - Maulana Abdul Kalam Azad
12. Vivekananda - Romain Rolland (English)
13. Gandhi - Romain Rolland (English)

Mode of Conduct:

Lecture hours are to be used for interactive discussion, placing the proposals about the topics at hand and motivating students to reflect, explore and verify them. Tutorial hours are to be used for practice sessions. While analyzing and discussing the topic, the faculty mentor's role is in pointing to essential elements to help in sorting them out from the surface elements. In other words, help the students explore the important or critical elements. In the discussions, particularly during practice sessions (tutorials), the mentor encourages the student to connect with one's own self and do self-observation, self-reflection and self-exploration.

Scenarios may be used to initiate discussion. The student is encouraged to take up "ordinary" situations rather than "extra-ordinary" situations. Such observations and their analyses are shared and discussed with other students and faculty mentor, in a group sitting.

Tutorials (experiments or practical) are important for the course. The difference is that the laboratory is everyday life, and practical are how you behave and work in real life. Depending on the nature of topics, worksheets, home assignment and/or activity are included. The practice sessions (tutorials) would also provide support to a student in performing actions commensurate to his/her beliefs. It is intended that this would lead to development of commitment, namely behaving and working based on basic human values. It is recommended that this content be placed before the student as it is, in the form of a basic foundation course, without including anything else or excluding any part of this content. Additional content may be offered in separate, higher courses. This course is to be taught by faculty from every teaching department, not exclusively by any one department. Teacher preparation with a minimum exposure to at least one 8-day Faculty Development Program on Universal Human Values is deemed essential.

Online Resources:

1. <https://fdp-si.aicte-india.org/UHV-II%20Class%20Notes%20&%20Handouts/UHV%20Handout%201-Introduction%20to%20Value%20Education.pdf>
2. <https://fdp-si.aicte-india.org/UHV-II%20Class%20Notes%20&%20Handouts/UHV%20Handout%202-Harmony%20in%20the%20Human%20Being.pdf>
3. <https://fdp-si.aicte-india.org/UHV-II%20Class%20Notes%20&%20Handouts/UHV%20Handout%203-Harmony%20in%20the%20Family.pdf>
4. <https://fdp-si.aicte-india.org/UHV%201%20Teaching%20Material/D3-S2%20Respect%20July%202023.pdf>
5. <https://fdp-si.aicte-india.org/UHV-II%20Class%20Notes%20&%20Handouts/UHV%20Handout%205-Harmony%20in%20the%20Nature%20and%20Existence.pdf>
6. <https://fdp-si.aicte-india.org/download/FDPTeachingMaterial/3-days%20FDP-SI%20UHV%20Teaching%20Material/Day%203%20Handouts/UHV%203D%20D3-S2A%20Und%20Nature-Existence.pdf>
7. <https://fdp-si.aicte-india.org/UHV%20II%20Teaching%20Material/UHV%20II%20Lecture%2023-25%20Ethics%20v1.pdf>
8. <https://www.studocu.com/in/document/kiet-group-of-institutions/universal-human-values/chapter-5-holistic-understanding-of-harmony-on-professional-ethics/62490385> https://onlinecourses.swayam2.ac.in/aic22_ge23/preview

L	T	P	Cr.
3	0	0	3

B.Tech.(III Sem)

23EE03- Electro Magnetic Field Theory

Pre-requisite: Concepts of Differential Equations, Vector Calculus and Electrical Circuit Analysis.

Course Objectives: The objective of this course is to introduce general concepts of electric and magnetic fields. This course also covers Maxwell's equations in different forms and Maxwell's fourth equation for the induced EMF.

Course Outcomes: At the end of the course, student will be able to:

CO1: Compute electric fields and potentials for various electric charge distributions (**Apply-L3**)

CO2: Analyse the behavior of conductors in electric fields, electric dipole and energy stored in dielectrics (**Apply-L3**)

CO3: Calculate the magnetic field intensity due to current carrying conductors (**Apply-L3**)

CO4: Estimate self and mutual inductances and the energy stored in the magnetic field. (**Apply-L3**)

CO5: Understand the concepts of Faraday's laws, Displacement current, Poynting theorem and Poynting vector (**Understand-L2**)

UNIT – I: Electrostatics

Introduction to Vector Algebra, coordinate system, Coulomb's law and Electric field intensity (EFI) – EFI due to Continuous charge distributions (line and surface charge), Electric flux density, Gauss's law (Maxwell's first equation, $\nabla \cdot \vec{D} = \rho_v$), Applications of Gauss's law, Electric Potential, Work done in moving a point charge in an electrostatic field (second Maxwell's equation for static electric fields, $\nabla \times \vec{E} = 0$), Potential gradient, Laplace's and Poisson's equations.

UNIT – II: Conductors – Dielectrics and Capacitance

Behaviour of conductor in Electric field, Electric dipole and dipole moment – Potential and EFI due to an electric dipole, Torque on an Electric dipole placed in an electric field, Current density-conduction and convection current densities, Ohm's law in point form, Behaviour of conductors in an electric field, Polarization, dielectric constant and strength, Continuity equation and relaxation time, Boundary conditions between conductor to dielectric, dielectric to dielectric and conductor to free space, Capacitance of parallel plate, coaxial and spherical capacitors, Energy stored and density in a static electric field.

UNIT - III: Magneto statics, Ampere's Law and Force in magnetic fields

Biot-Savart's law and its applications viz. Straight current carrying filament, circular, square, rectangle and solenoid current carrying wire – Magnetic flux density and Maxwell's second Equation ($\nabla \cdot \vec{B} = 0$), Ampere's circuital law and its applications viz. MFI due to an infinite sheet, long filament, solenoid, toroidal current carrying conductor, point form of Ampere's circuital law, Maxwell's third equation ($\nabla \times \vec{H} = \vec{J}$).

Magnetic force, moving charges in a magnetic field – Lorentz force equation, force on a current element in a magnetic field, force on a straight and a long current carrying conductor in a magnetic field, force between two straight long and parallel current carrying conductors, Magnetic dipole, Magnetic torque, and moment.

UNIT – IV: Self and mutual inductance

Self and mutual inductance – determination of self-inductance of a solenoid, toroid, coaxial cable and mutual inductance between a straight long wire and a square loop wire in the same plane – Energy stored and energy density in a magnetic field.

UNIT – V: Time Varying Fields

Faraday's laws of electromagnetic induction, Maxwell's fourth equation ($\nabla \times \vec{E} = - \frac{\partial \vec{B}}{\partial t}$), integral and point forms of Maxwell's equations, statically and dynamically induced EMF, Displacement current, Modification of Maxwell's equations for time varying fields, Poynting theorem and Poynting vector.

Textbooks:

1. "Elements of Electromagnetics" by Matthew N O Sadiku, Oxford Publications, 7th edition, 2018.
2. "Engineering Electromagnetics" by William H. Hayt & John. A. Buck Mc. Graw-Hill, 7th Edition. 2006.

Reference Books:

1. "Introduction to Electro Dynamics" by D J Griffiths, Prentice-Hall of India Pvt. Ltd, 2nd edition.
2. "Electromagnetic Field Theory" by Yaduvir Singh, Pearson India, 1st edition, 2011.
3. "Fundamentals of Engineering Electromagnetics" by Sunil Bhooshan, Oxford University Press, 2012.
4. Schaum's Outline of Electromagnetics by Joseph A. Edminister, Mahamood Navi, 4th Edition, 2014.

Online Learning Resources:

1. <https://archive.nptel.ac.in/courses/108/106/108106073/>
2. <https://nptel.ac.in/courses/117103065>

L	T	P	Cr.
3	0	0	3

B.Tech.(III Sem)**23EE04-Electrical Circuit Analysis-II**

Pre-requisite: Analysis of DC and Single phase AC Circuits, Concepts of differentiation and integration.

Course Objectives: The objective of this course is to study the concepts of three phase circuits, transient analysis and Fourier analysis of electrical systems. This course also introduces the concept of filters.

Course Outcomes: At the end of the course, the student will be able to:

CO1: Analyze the balanced and unbalanced 3 phase circuits for power calculations (**Apply-L3**)

CO2: Analyze the transient behavior of electrical networks in different domains (**Apply-L3**)

CO3: Estimate various Network parameters (**Apply-L3**)

CO4: Apply the concept of Fourier series to electrical systems (**Apply-L3**)

CO5: Design filters for electrical circuits (**Apply-L3**)

UNIT – I: Three Phase Balanced and Unbalanced Circuits

Analysis of three phase balanced circuits: Phase sequence, star and delta connection of sources and loads, relation between line and phase quantities, analysis of balanced three phase circuits, measurement of active and reactive power.

Analysis of three phase unbalanced circuits: Loop method, Star-Delta transformation technique, two-wattmeter method for measurement of three phase power.

UNIT – II: Transient Analysis

Introduction to Laplace transforms and Inverse Laplace transforms, Transient response of R-L, R-C and R-L-C circuits (Series and parallel combinations) for D.C. and sinusoidal excitations – Initial conditions - Solution using differential equation approach and Laplace transform approach.

UNIT - III: Network Parameters

Impedance parameters, Admittance parameters, Hybrid parameters, Transmission (ABCD) parameters, conversion of Parameters from one form to other, Conditions for Reciprocity and Symmetry, Interconnection of Two Port networks in Series, Parallel and Cascaded configurations-problems.

UNIT - IV: Analysis of Electric Circuits with Periodic Excitation

Fourier series and evaluation of Fourier coefficients, Trigonometric and complex Fourier series for periodic waveforms, Application to Electrical Systems – Effective value and average value of non-sinusoidal periodic waveforms, power factor, effect of harmonics

UNIT - V: Filters

Classification of filters-Low pass, High pass, Band pass and Band Elimination filters, Constant-k filters -Low pass and High Pass, Design of Filters.

Textbooks:

1. Engineering Circuit Analysis, William Hayt and Jack E. Kemmerly, 8th Edition McGraw-Hill, 2013
2. Fundamentals of Electric Circuits, Charles K. Alexander, Mathew N. O. Sadiku, 3rd Edition, Tata McGraw-Hill, 2019

Reference Books:

1. Network Analysis, M. E. Van Valkenburg, 3rd Edition, PHI, 2019.

2. Network Theory, N. C. Jagan and C. Lakshminarayana, 1st Edition, B. S. Publications, 2012.
3. Circuits and Networks Analysis and Synthesis, A. Sudhakar, Shyam Mohan S. Palli, 5th Edition, Tata McGraw-Hill, 2017.
4. Engineering Network Analysis and Filter Design (Including Synthesis of One Port Networks)- Durgesh C. Kulshreshtha Gopal G. Bhise, Prem R. Chadha ,Umesh Publications 2012.
5. Circuit Theory: Analysis and Synthesis, A. Chakrabarti, Dhanpat Rai & Co., 2018, 7th Revised Edition.

Online Learning Resources:

1. <https://archive.nptel.ac.in/courses/117/106/117106108/>
2. <https://archive.nptel.ac.in/courses/108/105/108105159/>

L	T	P	Cr.
3	0	0	3

B.Tech.(III Sem)**23EE05-DC Machines and Transformers**

Pre-requisite: Principles of Electromechanical Energy Conversion, Electromagnetic fields and Electrical Circuit Analysis.

Course Objectives: This course enables the student to learn the principle, construction and performance characteristics of DC Machines and Transformers. This course also covers the various methods of speed control of DC motor and different connections of poly-phase transformers.

Course Outcomes: At the end of the course, the student will be able to:

CO1: Understand the concepts of construction, operation and performance of dc generators.

(Understand-L2)

CO2: Analyze the operation and performance of dc motors. **(Understand-L2)**

CO3: Evaluate the performance of 1-phase transformers. **(Apply-L3)**

CO4: Analyse various configurations of three-phase transformers. **(Understand-L2)**

UNIT – I: DC Machines

Construction and principle of operation of DC machines – EMF equation for generator – Excitation techniques – characteristics of DC generators –applications of DC Generators, Back-emf and torque equations of DC motor – Armature reaction and commutation.

UNIT – II: Starting, Speed Control and Testing of DC Machines

Characteristics of DC motors – losses and efficiency – applications of DC motors. Necessity of a starter – starting by 3-point and 4-point starters – speed control by armature voltage and field current control – testing of DC machines – brake test, Swinburne's test –Hopkinson's test–Field Test.

UNIT – III: Single-phase Transformers

Introduction to single-phase Transformers (Construction and principle of operation)–emf equation – operation on no-load and on load –lagging, leading and unity power factors loads –phasor diagrams– equivalent circuit –regulation – losses and efficiency – effect of variation of frequency and supply voltage on losses – all day efficiency.

UNIT –IV: Testing of Transformers

Open Circuit and Short Circuit tests – Sumpner's test – separation of losses— Parallel operation with equal and unequal voltage ratios– auto transformer – equivalent circuit – comparison with two winding transformers.

UNIT – V: Three-Phase Transformers

Polyphase connections- Y/Y, Y/ Δ , Δ /Y, Δ / Δ , open Δ and Vector groups – third harmonics in phase voltages– Parallel operation–three winding transformers- transients in switching –off load and on load tap changers–Scott connection.

Textbooks:

1. Electrical Machinery by Dr. P S Bimbhra, 7th edition, Khanna Publishers, New Delhi, 1995.
2. Performance and analysis of AC machines by M.G. Say, CBS, 2002.

Reference Books:

1. Electrical Machines by D. P.Kothari, I .J .Nagarth, McGraw Hill Publications, 5th edition
2. Electrical Machinery Fundamentals by Stephen J Chapman McGraw Hill education 2011.
3. Generalized Theory of Electrical Machines by Dr. P S Bimbhra, 7th Edition, Khanna Publishers, 2021.
4. Theory & Performance of Electrical Machines by J.B.Gupta, S.K.Kataria& Sons,2007.
5. Electric Machinery by Fitzgerald, A.E.,Kingsley, Jr.,C.,& Umans, S. D, 7th edition, McGraw-Hill Education, 2014.

Online Learning Resources:

1. nptel.ac.in/courses/108/105/108105112
- nptel.ac.in/courses/108/105/108105155

B.Tech.(III Sem)

**23EE53-Electrical Circuits Analysis-II and Simulation
Lab**

L	T	P	Cr.
0	0	3	1.5

Course Objectives: The objective of this lab is to impart hands on experience in verification of circuit laws and theorems, circuit characteristics and time response of electrical circuits using simulation tools. It also provides practical exposure to the usage of CRO, power sources and function generator.

Course Outcomes: At the end of the course, student will be able to:

CO1: Understand the power calculations in three phase circuits. **(Apply-L3)**

CO2: Evaluate the time response of given network. **(Apply-L3)**

CO3: Evaluate two port network parameters. **(Apply-L3)**

CO4: Simulate and analyse electrical circuits using suitable software. **(Apply-L3)**

List of Experiments

Any 10 of the following experiments are to be conducted:

1. Measurement of Active Power and Reactive Power for balanced loads.
2. Measurement of Active Power and Reactive Power for unbalanced loads.
3. Determination of Z and Y parameters.
4. Determination of ABCD and hybrid parameters
5. Verification of Kirchhoff's current law and voltage law using simulation tools.
6. Verification of mesh and nodal analysis using simulation tools.
7. Verification of super position and maximum power transfer theorems using simulation tools.
8. Verification of Reciprocity and Compensation theorems using simulation tools.
9. Verification of Thevenin's and Norton's theorems using simulation tools.
10. Verification of series and parallel resonance using simulation tools.
11. Simulation and analysis of transient response of RL, RC and RLC circuits.
12. Verification of self-inductance and mutual inductance by using simulation tools.

L	T	P	Cr.
0	0	3	1.5

B.Tech.(III Sem)

23EE54- DC Machines and Transformers Lab

Course Objectives: This course enables the student to analyze the operation of dc machines and transformers, give practical exposure on the performance of dc machines and transformers.

Course Outcomes: At the end of the course, the student will be able to:

CO1: Analyze the performance of dc generators. (Apply-L3)

CO2: Examine the performance of dc motors by conducting different tests (Apply-L3)

CO3: Analyze the performance of transformers. (Apply-L3)

List of Experiments

Any 10 of the following experiments are to be conducted:

1. Speed control of DC shunt motor by Field Current and Armature Voltage Control.
2. Brake test on DC shunt motor- Determination of performance curves.
3. Swinburne's test - Predetermination of efficiencies as DC Generator and Motor.
4. Hopkinson's test on DC shunt Machines.
5. Load test on DC compound generator-Determination of characteristics.
6. Load test on DC shunt generator-Determination of characteristics.
7. Fields test on DC series machines-Determination of efficiency.
8. Brake test on DC compound motor-Determination of performance curves.
9. OC & SC tests on single phase transformer.
10. Sumpner's test on single phase transformer.
11. Scott connection of transformers.
12. Parallel operation of Single-phase Transformers.
13. Separation of core losses of a single-phase transformer.

Online Learning Resources:

1. <https://ems-iitr.vlabs.ac.in/List%20of%20experiments.html>

B.Tech. (III Sem.)

23CSS3-Data Structures Using C

L	T	P	Cr.
0	1	2	2

Prerequisites: Introduction to Programming**Course Objectives:** The main objectives of the course are to

1. To provide the knowledge of basic data structures and their implementations.
2. To understand importance of data structures in context of writing efficient programs.
3. To develop skills to apply appropriate data structures in problem solving.

Course Outcomes: At the end of the course, Student will be able to**CO1:** Implement various searching & sorting techniques. **(Apply-L3)****CO2:** Implement Linked List, Stack & Queue data structures. **(Apply-L3)****CO3:** Design and implement algorithms for operations on binary trees and binary search trees. **(Apply-L3)****CO4:** Improve individual / teamwork skills, communication & report writing skills with ethical values**UNIT I**

Introduction to Data Structures: Definition and importance of Data structures, Abstract data types (ADTs) and its specifications, Arrays: Introduction, 1-D, 2-D Arrays, accessing elements of array, Row Major and Column Major storage of Arrays, Searching Techniques: Linear & Binary Search, Sorting Techniques: Bubble sort, Selection sort, Quick sort.

Sample experiments:

1. Program to find min & max element in an array.
2. Program to implement matrix multiplication.
3. Find an element in given list of sorted elements in an array using Binary search.
4. Implement Selection and Quick sort techniques.

UNIT II

Linked Lists: Singly linked lists: representation and operations, doubly linked lists and circular linked lists, Comparing arrays and linked lists, Applications of linked lists.

Sample experiments:

1. Write a program to implement the following operations.
a. Insert b. Deletion c. Traversal
2. Write a program to store name, roll no, and marks of students in a class using circular double linked list.
3. Write a program to perform addition of given two polynomial expressions using linked list.

UNIT III

Stacks: Introduction to stacks: properties and operations, implementing stacks using arrays and linked lists, Applications of stacks in expression evaluation, backtracking, reversing list etc.

Sample experiments:

1. Implement stack operations using
a. Arrays b. Linked list
2. Convert given infix expression into post fix expression using stacks.
3. Evaluate given post fix expression using stack.
4. Write a program to reverse given linked list using stack.

UNIT IV

Queues: Introduction to queues: properties and operations, Circular queues, implementing queues using arrays and linked lists, Applications of queues scheduling, etc.

Deque: Introduction to deque (double-ended queues), Operations on deque and their applications.

Sample experiments:

1. Implement Queue operations using a. Arrays b. Linked list
2. Implement Circular Queue using a. Arrays b. Linked list
3. Implement Dequeue using linked list.

UNIT V

Trees: Introduction to Trees, Binary trees and traversals, Binary Search Tree – Insertion, Deletion & Traversal

Sample experiments:

1. Implement binary tree traversals using linked list.
2. Write program to create binary search tree for given list of integers. Perform in-order traversal of the tree. Implement insertion and deletion operations.

Textbooks:

1. Data Structures and algorithm analysis in C, Mark Allen Weiss, Pearson, 2nd Edition.
2. Fundamentals of data structures in C, Ellis Horowitz, Sartaj Sahni, Susan Anderson- Freed, Silicon Press, 2008

Reference Books:

1. Algorithms and Data Structures: The Basic Toolbox by Kurt Mehlhorn and Peter Sanders.
2. C Data Structures and Algorithms by Alfred V. Aho, Jeffrey D. Ullman, and John E. Hopcroft.
3. Problem Solving with Algorithms and Data Structures by Brad Miller and David Ranum.
4. Introduction to Algorithms by Thomas H. Cormen, Charles E. Leiserson, Ronald L. Rivest, and Clifford Stein.
5. Algorithms in C, Parts 1-5 (Bundle): Fundamentals, Data Structures, Sorting, Searching, and Graph Algorithms" by Robert Sedgewick.

L	T	P	Cr.
2	0	0	-

B.Tech.(III Sem)**23MC01- Environmental Science**

Course Objectives: The objective of this course is to understand Environmental issues like natural resource depletion, pollution, interaction between human and ecosystems and their role in the food web in the natural world, importance of global biodiversity and significance of environmental law in India.

Course Outcomes: At the end of the course, the student will be able to:

CO1: The necessity of resources, their exploitation and sustainable management (**Understand – L2**)

CO2: The interactions of human and ecosystems and their role in the food web in the natural world and the global biodiversity, threats to biodiversity and its conservation. (**Understand – L2**)

CO3: Environmental problems like pollution, disasters and possible solutions. (**Remember – L1**)

CO4: The importance of environmental decision making in organizations through understanding the environmental law and environmental audits. (**Remember – L1**)

CO5: Environmental issues like over population, human health etc related to local, regional and global levels. (**Understand – L2**)

UNIT – I

Multidisciplinary Nature of Environmental Studies: – Definition, Scope and Importance – Need for Public Awareness.

Natural Resources : Renewable and non-renewable resources – Natural resources and associated problems – Forest resources – Use and over – exploitation, deforestation, case studies – Timber extraction – Mining, dams and other effects on forest and tribal people – Water resources – Use and over utilization of surface and ground water – Floods, drought, conflicts over water, dams – benefits and problems – Mineral resources: Use and exploitation, environmental effects of extracting and using mineral resources, case studies – Food resources: World food problems, changes caused by agriculture and overgrazing, effects of modern agriculture, fertilizer-pesticide problems, water logging, salinity, case studies. – Energy resources:

UNIT – II

Ecosystems: Concept of an ecosystem. – Structure and function of an ecosystem – Producers, consumers and decomposers – Energy flow in the ecosystem – Ecological succession – Food chains, food webs and ecological pyramids – Introduction, types, characteristic features, structure and function of the following ecosystem:

- Forest ecosystem.
- Grassland ecosystem
- Desert ecosystem
- Aquatic ecosystems (ponds, streams, lakes, rivers, oceans, estuaries)

Biodiversity and Its Conservation : Introduction and Definition: genetic, species and ecosystem diversity – Bio-geographical classification of India – Value of biodiversity: consumptive use, Productive use, social, ethical, aesthetic and option values – Biodiversity at global, National and local levels – India as a mega-diversity nation – Hot-spots of biodiversity – Threats to biodiversity: habitat loss, poaching of wildlife, man-wildlife conflicts – Endangered and endemic species of India – Conservation of biodiversity: In-situ and Ex-situ conservation of biodiversity.

UNIT – III

Environmental Pollution: Definition, Cause, effects and control measures of:

- Air Pollution.
- Water pollution
- Soil pollution
- Marine pollution
- Noise pollution
- Thermal pollution

g. Nuclear hazards

Solid Waste Management: Causes, effects and control measures of urban and industrial wastes – Role of an individual in prevention of pollution – Pollution case studies – Disaster management: floods, earthquake, cyclone and landslides.

UNIT – IV

Social Issues and the Environment: From Unsustainable to Sustainable development – Urban problems related to energy – Resettlement and rehabilitation of people; its problems and concerns. Case studies – Environmental ethics: Issues and possible solutions – Climate change, global warming, acid rain, ozone layer depletion, nuclear accidents and holocaust. Case Studies Carbon credits & Mission LiFE - Wasteland reclamation. – Consumerism and waste products. – Environment Protection Act. – Air (Prevention and Control of Pollution) Act. – Water (Prevention and control of Pollution) Act – Wildlife Protection Act – Forest Conservation Act – Issues involved in enforcement of environmental legislation – Public awareness.

UNIT – V

Human Population And The Environment: Population growth, variation among nations. Population explosion – Family Welfare Programmes. – Environment and human health – Human Rights – Value Education – HIV/AIDS – Women and Child Welfare – Role of information Technology in Environment and human health – Case studies.

Field Work: Visit to a local area to document environmental assets River/forest grassland/hill/mountain – Visit to a local polluted site-Urban/Rural/Industrial/Agricultural Study of common plants, insects, and birds – river, hill slopes, etc.

Textbooks:

1. Erach Bharucha, Text book of Environmental Studies for Undergraduate Courses, Universities Press (India) Private Limited, 2019.
2. Palaniswamy, Environmental Studies, 2/e, Pearson education, 2014.
3. S.Azeem Unnisa, Environmental Studies, Academic Publishing Company, 2021.
4. K.Raghavan Nambiar, “Text book of Environmental Studies for Undergraduate Courses as per UGC model syllabus”, SciTech Publications (India), Pvt. Ltd, 2010.

Reference Books:

1. KVSG Murali Krishna, The Book of Environmental Studies, 2/e, VGS Publishers, 2011.
2. Deeksha Dave and E.Sai Baba Reddy, Textbook of Environmental Science, 2/e, Cengage Publications, 2012.
3. M.Anji Reddy, “Textbook of Environmental Sciences and Technology”, BS Publication, 2014.
4. J.P. Sharma, Comprehensive Environmental studies, Laxmi publications, 2006.
5. J. Glynn Henry and Gary W. Heinke, Environmental Sciences and Engineering, Prentice Hall of India Private limited, 1988.
6. G.R. Chatwal, A Text Book of Environmental Studies, Himalaya Publishing House, 2018.
7. Gilbert M. Masters and Wendell P. Ela, Introduction to Environmental Engineering and Science, 1/e, Prentice Hall of India Private limited, 1991.

Online Learning Resources:

- https://onlinecourses.nptel.ac.in/noc23_hs155/preview
- <https://www.edx.org/learn/environmental-science/rice-university-ap-r-environmental-science-part-3-pollution-and-resources?index=product&objectID=course-3a6da9f2->

B.Tech.(IV Sem)

23HS02- Managerial Economics & Financial Analysis

L	T	P	Cr.
2	0	0	2

Course Objectives:

- To inculcate the basic knowledge of Managerial economics and Financial Accounting
- To make the students learn how demand is estimated for different products, input output relationship for optimizing production and cost
- To Know the Various types of market structure and pricing methods and strategy
- To give an overview on investment appraisal methods to promote the students to learn how to plan long-term investment decisions.
- To provide fundamental skills on accounting and to explain the process of preparing financial statements.

Course Outcomes: At the end of the course, the student will be able to:

CO1: Define the concepts related to Managerial Economics, Financial accounting and management (L2)

CO2: Understand the Fundamentals of Economics viz., Demand, Production, Cost, Revenue and Markets (L2)

CO3: Apply the Concept of Production cost and Revenues for effective Business Decision (L3)

CO4: Evaluate the Capital Budgeting Techniques. (L3)

CO5: Develop the Accounting Statements and Evaluate the Financial Performance of Business Entity (L4)

UNIT -I

Introduction to Managerial Economics: Economics-Managerial Economics-Nature and Scope. Demand-Law of demand-Elasticity of demand-Types of Elasticity of demand-Demand Forecasting - Methods.

UNIT -II

Theory of Production and Cost analysis: Production Function-Isoquant and Isocost, Least Cost Combination of inputs. Law of Returns, Internal and External Economies of Scale. Cost Concepts & Break-even Analysis.

UNIT -III**Markets & Pricing Policies**

Market structures: Markets-Types of markets - Features and price out determinations under Perfect competition, Monopoly, Monopolistic Competition. Pricing –Pricing policies & its Objectives – Pricing Methods and its applications in business.

UNIT -IV

Capital and Capital Budgeting: Nature and its significance-Types of Capital - Sources of raising capital. Capital budgeting-Significance –Process- Techniques of Capital Budgeting (non-discounted cash flow techniques and discounted cash flow of techniques).

UNIT-V

Financial Accounting and analysis: Accounting –significance -- Book Keeping-Double entry system –Journal- Ledger- Trial Balance- Final Accounts with simple adjustments. Financial Statement Analysis through ratios.

Textbooks:

1. Varshney & Maheswari: Managerial Economics, Sultan Chand.
2. Aryasri: Business Economics and Financial Analysis, 4/e, MGH.

Reference Books:

1. Ahuja H Managerial economics S Chand.

2. S.A. Siddiqui and A.S. Siddiqui: Managerial Economics and Financial Analysis, New Age International.
3. Joseph G. Nellis and David Parker: Principles of Business Economics, Pearson, 2/e, New Delhi.
4. Domnick Salvatore: Managerial Economics in a Global Economy, Cengage.

Online Learning Resources

1. <https://www.slideshare.net/123ps/managerial-economics-ppt>
2. <https://www.slideshare.net/rossanz/production-and-cost-45827016>
3. <https://www.slideshare.net/darkyla/business-organizations-19917607>
4. <https://www.slideshare.net/balarajbl/market-and-classification-of-market>
5. <https://www.slideshare.net/ruchi101/capital-budgeting-ppt-59565396>
6. <https://www.slideshare.net/ashu1983/financial-accounting>

L	T	P	Cr.
3	0	0	3

B.Tech.(IV Sem)

23EE06-Analog Circuits

Pre-Requisite: Electronic Circuits and Devices and semiconductor devices

Course Objective: This course enables the student to analyse various electronic circuits like amplifiers, feedback and operational amplifiers, oscillators, clippers, clampers comparators, IC 555 timer, ADC/DAC converters.

Course Outcomes: At the end of the course, the student will be able to:

CO1: Understand diode clipping, clamping circuits and different types of biasing circuits of a transistor (**Understand – L2**)

CO2: Analyze the small signal modeling of BJT and feedback amplifiers (**Apply – L3**)

CO3: Understand the operation of oscillators, operational amplifier and their applications (**Understand – L2**)

CO4: Apply the 555 timers in multi-vibrators, Schmitt Trigger and PLL applications (**Apply – L3**)

CO5: Understand the operation of different ADCs and DACs (**Understand – L2**)

UNIT – 1:

Diode clipping and clamping circuits: Diode clippers, clipping at two independent levels, Transfer characteristics of clippers, clamping circuit operation.

DC biasing of BJTs: Load lines, Operating Point, Bias Stability, Collector-to-Base Bias, Self-Bias, Stabilization against Variations in V_{BE} and β for the Self-Bias Circuit, Bias Compensation, Thermal Runaway, Thermal Stability.

UNIT – II:

Small Signals Modelling of BJT: Analysis of a Transistor Amplifier Circuit using h-parameters, Simplified CE Hybrid Model, Analysis of CE, CC, CB Configuration using Approximate Model, Frequency Response of CE and CC amplifiers.

Feedback Amplifiers: Classification of Amplifiers, the Feedback Concept, General Characteristics of Negative-Feedback Amplifiers, Effect of Negative Feedback upon Output and Input Resistances, Voltage-Series Feedback, Current-Series Feedback, Current-Shunt Feedback, Voltage-Shunt Feedback.

UNIT – III:

Oscillator Circuits: Barkhausen Criterion of oscillation, Oscillator operation, R-C phase shift oscillator, Wien bridge Oscillator, Crystal Oscillator.

Operational Amplifiers: Introduction, Basic information of Op-Amp, Ideal Operational Amplifier, Block Diagram Representation of Typical Op-Amp, OP-Amps Characteristics: Introduction, DC and AC characteristics, 741 op-amp & its features.

UNIT – IV:

OP-AMPS Applications: Introduction, Basic Op-Amp Applications, Instrumentation Amplifier, AC Amplifier, V to I and I to V Converter, Sample and Hold Circuit, Log and Antilog Amplifier, Multiplier and Divider, Differentiator, integrator.

Comparators and Waveform Generators: Introduction, Comparator, Square Wave Generator, Monostable Multivibrator, Triangular Wave Generator, Sine Wave Generators.

UNIT – V:

Timers and Phase Locked Loop: Introduction to 555 timer, functional diagram, Monostable and Astable operations and applications, Schmitt Trigger, PLL block schematic, principles and description of individual blocks, 565 PLL, Applications of VCO (566).

Digital to Analog And Analog to Digital Converters: Introduction, basic DAC techniques, weighted resistor DAC, R-2R ladder DAC, inverted R-2R DAC, A-D Converters – parallel Comparator type ADC, counter type ADC, successive approximation ADC and dual slope ADC, DAC and ADC Specifications.

Textbooks:

1. Electronic Devices and Circuits- J. Millman, C.Halkias, Tata Mc-Graw Hill, 2nd Edition, 2010.
2. Linear Integrated Circuits – D. Roy Choudhury, New Age International (p) Ltd, 2nd Edition, 2003.

Reference Books:

1. Electronic Devices and Circuit Theory – Robert L.Boylestad and Lowis Nashelsky, Pearson Edition, 2021.
2. Electronic Devices and Circuits–G.K. Mithal, Khanna Publisher, 23rd Edition, 2017.
3. Electronic Devices and Circuits – David Bell, Oxford, 5thEdition, 2008.
4. Electronic Principles–Malvino, Albert Paul, and David J. Bates, McGraw-Hill/Higher Education, 2007.
5. Operational Amplifiers and Linear Integrated Circuits– Gayakwad R.A, Prentice Hall India, 2002.
6. Operational Amplifiers and Linear Integrated Circuits –Sanjay Sharma, Kataria& Sons, 2ndEdition, 2010.

Online Learning Resources:

1. <https://nptel.ac.in/courses/122106025>.
<https://nptel.ac.in/courses/108102112>

L	T	P	Cr.
3	0	0	3

B.Tech.(IV Sem)**23EE07-Power Systems-I****Pre-requisite:** Electrical Circuit Analysis

Course Objectives: The course aims to provide a comprehensive understanding of the principles of operation and major components of hydro, thermal, nuclear, and renewable power plants, as well as the construction and operational aspects of air and gas insulated substations. It also covers the various types of cables and distribution systems, along with an analysis of different load curves and tariff structures applicable to consumers.

Course Outcomes: At the end of the course, the student will be able to:

CO1: Understand the different types of non-renewable power plants and their operational principles.

(Understand-L2)

CO2: Understand the different types renewable power plants and their operational principles.

(Understand-L2)

CO3: Describe the components and configurations of air and gas insulated substations.

CO4: Analyze the construction and characteristics of single core and three core cables, and various distribution system configurations. **(Apply-L3)**

CO5: Analyze economic factors related to power generation and evaluate different tariff methods. **(Analyse-L4)**

UNIT I:

Hydroelectric Power Stations:

Selection of site, general layout of a hydroelectric power plant with brief description of major components and principle of operation

Thermal Power Stations:

Selection of site, general layout of a thermal power plant. Brief description of components: boilers, super heaters, economizers and electrostatic precipitators, steam turbines: impulse and reaction turbines, condensers, feed water circuit, cooling towers and chimney.

UNIT II:

Nuclear Power Stations

Location of nuclear power plant, working principle, nuclear fission, nuclear fuels, nuclear chain reaction, nuclear reactor components, types of nuclear reactors and brief description of PWR, BWR and FBR. Radiation: radiation hazards and shielding, nuclear waste disposal.

Renewable Power Stations (Wind and Solar)

Introduction-Overview of Renewable Energy Sources-Importance of Renewable Energy for Sustainability-Wind Energy-Wind data and its Measurement-Average power generated by WT-Types of wind turbines- Principle of operation-Layout of a wind turbine-Wind Farms; Solar Energy-Measurement-Solar Concentrating Collectors-Layout of a solar-thermal power Plant-Solar-Photovoltaic (PV) Systems-Types of PV Cells (Monocrystalline, Polycrystalline, Thin-Film)-Layout of a Solar PV Plant-Terminology Used in Solar PV Systems-Comparison of different technologies of power generation from solar and wind.

Unit III: Substations

Air Insulated Substations – indoor & outdoor substations, substations layouts of 33/11 kV showing the location of all the substation equipment. Bus bar arrangements in the sub-stations: simple arrangements like single bus bar, sectionalized single bus bar, double bus bar with one and two circuit breakers, main and transfer bus bar system with relevant diagrams.

Gas Insulated Substations (GIS) – advantages of gas insulated substations, constructional aspects of GIS, comparison of air insulated substations and gas insulated substations.

UNIT IV:

Underground Cables:

Types of cables, construction, types of insulating materials, calculation of insulation resistance, stress in

insulation and power factor of cable. Capacitance of single and 3-Core belted Cables. Grading of cables: capacitance grading and intersheath grading.

Distribution Systems:

Classification of Distribution systems, A.C Distribution, Overhead versus Underground system, Connection schemes of Distribution system, Requirements of Distribution system, requirements of a Distribution system, Design considerations in Distribution system.

UNIT V:

Economic Aspects – load curve, load duration and integrated load duration curves, discussion on economic aspects: connected load, maximum demand, demand factor, load factor, diversity factor, plant capacity factor and plant use factor, base and peak load plants.

Tariff Methods– Costs of generation and their division into fixed, semi-fixed and running costs, desirable characteristics of a tariff method, tariff methods: simple rate, flat rate, block-rate, two-part, three-part, and power factor tariff methods.

Text Books:

1. S. N. Singh, Electric Power Generation, Transmission and Distribution, PHI Learning Pvt Ltd, New Delhi, 2nd Edition, 2010
2. J.B.Gupta, Transmission and Distribution of Electrical Power, S.K.Kataria and sons, 10th Edition, 2012

Reference Books:

1. I.J. Nagarath & D.P. Kothari, Power System Engineering, McGraw-Hill Education, 3rd Edition, 2019.
2. C.L.Wadhwa, Generation, Distribution and Utilization of Electrical Energy, New Age International Publishers, 6th Edition, 2018.
3. V. K. Mehta and Rohit Mehta, Principles of Power System, S. Chand, 4th Edition, 2005.
4. TuranGonen, Electric Power Distribution System Engineering, McGraw-Hill, 1985.
5. Handbook of switchgear, BHEL, McGraw-Hill Education, 2007.

Online Learning Resources:

1. <https://nptel.ac.in/courses/108102047>

L	T	P	Cr.
3	0	0	3

B.Tech.(IV Sem)**23EE08-Induction and Synchronous Machines**

Pre-requisite: Principles of Electromechanical Energy Conversion, Electromagnetic fields and Electrical Circuit Analysis.

Course Objectives: This course enables the student to understand the analysis and performance of single phase and poly phase Induction motors which are the major part of domestic appliances, control systems, drives and agricultural pump sets. It also deals with detailed analysis of synchronous generators and motors which are the prime sources of electrical power generation.

Course Outcomes: At the end of the course, the student will be able to:

CO1: Analyze the performance of three-phase induction motor. **(Apply-L3)**

CO2: Understand the operation of single-phase induction motor. **(Understand-L2)**

CO3: Examine the performance of synchronous generators. **(Apply-L3)**

CO4: Analyse the performance of Synchronous motors. **(Apply-L3)**

UNIT-I: 3-phase induction motors

Construction of Squirrel cage and Slipring induction motors– production of rotating magnetic field – principle of operation – rotor emf and rotor frequency – rotor current and power factor at standstill and during running conditions– rotor power input, rotor copper loss and mechanical power developed and their inter-relationship –equivalent circuit – phasor diagram

UNIT-II: Performance of 3-Phase induction motors

Torque equation – expressions for maximum torque and starting torque – torque-slip characteristics – double cage and deep bar rotors –No load, Brake test and Blocked rotor tests – circle diagram for predetermination of performance- methods of starting –starting current and torque calculations -speed control of induction motor with V/f control method, rotor resistance control and rotor emf injection technique –crawling and cogging – induction generator operation.

UNIT – III: Single Phase Motors

Single phase induction motors – constructional features – double revolving field theory, Cross field theory – equivalent circuit- starting methods: capacitor start capacitor run, capacitor start induction run, split phase & shaded pole, AC series motor.

UNIT-IV: Synchronous Generator

Constructional features of non-salient and salient pole type alternators- armature windings – distributed and concentrated windings – distribution & pitch factors – E.M.F equation –armature reaction – voltage regulation by synchronous impedance method – MMF method and Potier triangle method –two reaction analysis of salient pole machines -methods of synchronization- Slip test – Parallel operation of alternators.

UNIT-V: Synchronous Motor

Synchronous motor principle and theory of operation – Effect of excitation on current and power factor– synchronous condenser –expression for power developed –hunting and its suppression – methods of starting.

Text Books:

1. Electrical Machinery, Dr. P.S. Bhimbra, Khanna Publishing, 2021, First Edition.
2. Performance and analysis of AC machines by M.G. Say, CBS, 2002.

Reference Books:

1. Electrical machines, D.P. Kothari and I.J. Nagrath, McGraw Hill Education, 2017, Fifth Edition.
2. Theory & Performance of Electrical Machines by J.B.Gupta, S.K.Kataria & Sons, 2007.
3. Electric Machinery, A.E.Fitzgerald, Charles kingsley, Stephen D.Umans, McGraw-Hill, 2020, Seventh edition.

Online Learning Resources:

1. nptel.ac.in/courses/108/105/108105131
2. <https://nptel.ac.in/courses/108106072>

L	T	P	Cr.
3	0	0	3

B.Tech.(IV Sem)

23EE09- Control Systems
 (Common to EEE and ECE)

Pre-requisite: Basic Engineering Mathematics

Course objectives: The objective of this course is to introduce the concepts of open loop and closed loop systems and to study the characteristics of the given system in terms of the transfer function and state variable approach. It also provide the concepts of the system response in time-domain and frequency domain in terms of various performance indices.

Course Outcomes: At the end of the course, the student will be able to:

CO1. Derive the transfer function of physical systems using block diagram algebra and signal flow graphs (**Apply-L3**).

CO2. Obtain the time response of first order and specifications of second order systems (**Apply-L3**).

CO3. Analyze the stability of LTI systems using Routh's stability criterion and root locus method. (**Apply-L3**)

CO4. Analyze the stability of LTI systems using frequency response methods and understand the classical control design techniques using Bode Diagrams. (**Apply-L3**)

CO5. Apply state space analysis concepts for deriving state models and also understand the concepts of controllability and observability (**Apply-L3**)

UNIT – 1: Mathematical Modelling of Control Systems

Classification of control systems - open loop and closed loop control systems and their differences - Feedback characteristics - transfer function of linear system, differential equations of electrical networks- translational and rotational mechanical systems - transfer function of DC servo motor - block diagram algebra – representation by signal flow graph – reduction using Mason's gain formula.

UNIT – 2: Time Response Analysis -I

Standard test signals – time response of first and second order systems – time domain specifications - steady state errors and error constants - effects of proportional (P) - proportional integral (PI) - proportional derivative (PD) proportional integral derivative (PID) systems.

UNIT – 3: Time Response Analysis - II

The concept of stability – Routh's stability criterion – limitations of Routh's stability, root locus concept – construction of root loci (simple problems) - Effect of addition of Poles and Zeros to the transfer function.

UNIT – 4: Frequency Response Analysis

Introduction to frequency domain specifications – Bode diagrams – transfer function from the Bode diagram –Polar plots, Nyquist stability criterion- stability analysis using Bode plots (phase margin and gain margin).

Classical Control Design Techniques: Lag, lead, lag-lead compensators - physical realization - design of compensators using Bode plots.

UNIT – 5: State Space Analysis of LTI Systems

Concepts of state - state variables and state model - state space representation of transfer function: Controllable Canonical Form - Observable Canonical Form - Diagonal Canonical Form - diagonalization using linear transformation - solving the time invariant state equations State Transition Matrix and its properties- concepts of controllability and observability.

Text Books:

1. Modern Control Engineering by Kotsuhiko Ogata, Prentice Hall of India, 2010.
2. Automatic control systems by Benjamin C.Kuo, Prentice Hall of India, 2nd Edition.

Reference Books:

1. Control Systems principles and design by M.Gopal, Tata Mc Graw Hill education Pvt Ltd., 4th Edition.
2. Control Systems Engineering by Norman S. Nise, Wiley Publications, 7th edition
3. Control Systems by Manik Dhanesh N, Cengage publications.
4. Control Systems Engineering by I.J.Nagarath and M.Gopal, Newage International Publications, 5th Edition.
5. Control Systems Engineering by S.Palani, Tata Mc Graw Hill Publications.

Online Learning Resources:

1. <https://archive.nptel.ac.in/courses/107/106/107106081/>
2. <https://archive.nptel.ac.in/courses/108/106/108106098/>
3. <https://nptelvideos.com/video.php?id=1423&c=14>

B.Tech.(IV Sem)

23EE55- Induction and Synchronous Machines Lab

L	T	P	Cr.
0	0	3	1.5

Course Objectives: This course enables the student to know the operation of various ac machines and give practical exposure on the performance of various AC machines like induction motors and synchronous machines.

Course Outcomes: At the end of the course, the student will be able to:

CO1: Analyze the performance of single phase Induction Motor. (Apply-L3)

CO2: Evaluate the performance of 3-phase Induction Motor (Apply-L3)

CO3: Examine the performance of synchronous machines (Apply-L3)

List of Experiments

Any 10 experiments of the following are required to be conducted

1. Brake test on three phase Induction Motor.
2. Circle diagram of three phase induction motor.
3. Speed control of three phase induction motor by V/f method.
4. Equivalent circuit of single-phase induction motor.
5. Power factor improvement of single-phase induction motor by using capacitors.
6. Load test on single phase induction motor.
7. Regulation of a three -phase alternator by synchronous impedance &MMF methods.
8. Regulation of three-phase alternator by Potier triangle method.
9. V and Inverted V curves of a three-phase synchronous motor.
10. Determination of X_d , X_q & Regulation of a salient pole synchronous generator.
11. Determination of efficiency of three phase alternator by loading with three phase induction motor.
12. Parallel operation of three-phase alternator under no-load and load conditions.
13. Determination of efficiency of a single-phase AC series Motor by conducting Brake test.

Online Learning Resources:

<https://em-coep.vlabs.ac.in/List%20of%20experiments.html>

L	T	P	Cr.
0	0	3	1.5

B.Tech.(IV Sem)**23EE56-Control Systems Lab**

Course Objectives: The objective of this course is to impart hands on experience to understand the performance of basic control system components such as magnetic amplifiers, D.C. servo motors. It also provides knowledge on time and frequency responses of control system with and without controllers and compensators and on different logic gates and Boolean expressions using PLC.

Course Outcomes: At the end of the course, the student will be able to:

CO1: Analyze the performance of servo motors and dc motors. **(Apply-L3)**

CO2: Design PID controllers and compensators for various applications. **(Apply-L3)**

CO3: Analyze the stability, controllability and observability using simulation tools. **(Apply-L3)**

List of Experiments

Any 10 of the following experiments are to be conducted:

1. Analysis of Second order system in time domain
2. Characteristics of Synchros
3. Effect of P, PD, PI, PID Controller on a second order systems
4. Design of Lag and lead compensation – Magnitude and phase plot
5. Transfer function of DC motor
6. Root locus, Bode Plot and Nyquist Plot for the transfer function of systems up to 5th order using MATLAB.
7. Kalman's test of Controllability and Observability using MAT LAB.
8. Temperature controller using PID
9. Characteristics of magnetic amplifiers
10. Characteristics of AC servo motor
11. Characteristics of DC servo motor
12. Study and verify the truth table of logic gates and simple Boolean expressions using PLC.

L	T	P	Cr.
0	1	2	2

B.Tech.(IV Sem)**23CSS1-Python Programming****Prerequisites:** Introduction to Programming**Course Objectives:** The main objectives of the course are to

1. Introduce core programming concepts of Python programming language.
2. Demonstrate about Python data structures like Lists, Tuples, Sets and dictionaries
3. Implement Functions, Modules and Regular Expressions in Python Programming and to create practical and contemporary applications using these

Course Outcomes: At the end of the course, the student must be able to**CO1:** Implement the core programming concepts of Python programming language. **(Apply-L3)****CO2:** Demonstrate about Python data structures like Lists, Tuples, Sets and dictionaries **(Apply-L3)****CO3:** Implement Functions, Modules and Regular Expressions in Python Programming and to create practical and contemporary applications. **(Apply-L3)****CO4:** Improve individual / teamwork skills, communication & report writing skills with ethical values**SYLLABUS:****UNIT-I:**

History of Python Programming Language, Thrust Areas of Python, Installing Anaconda Python Distribution, Installing and Using Jupyter Notebook.

Parts of Python Programming Language: Identifiers, Keywords, Statements and Expressions, Variables, Operators, Precedence and Associativity, Data Types, Indentation, Comments, Reading Input, Print Output, Type Conversions, the type () Function and Is Operator, Dynamic and Strongly Typed Language.

Control Flow Statements: if statement, if-else statement, if...elif...else, Nested if statement, while Loop, for Loop, continue and break Statements, Catching Exceptions Using try and except Statement.

Sample Experiments:

1. Write a program to find the largest element among three Numbers.
2. Write a Program to display all prime numbers within an interval
3. Write a program to swap two numbers without using a temporary variable.
4. Demonstrate the following Operators in Python with suitable examples.
 - i) Arithmetic Operators ii) Relational Operators iii) Assignment Operators
 - iv) Logical Operators v) Bit wise Operators vi) Ternary Operator vii) Membership Operators viii) Identity Operators
5. Write a program to add and multiply complex numbers
6. Write a program to print multiplication table of a given number.

UNIT-II:

Functions: Built-In Functions, Commonly Used Modules, Function Definition and Calling the function, return Statement and void Function, Scope and Lifetime of Variables, Default Parameters, Keyword Arguments, *args and **kwargs, Command Line Arguments.

Strings: Creating and Storing Strings, Basic String Operations, Accessing Characters in String by Index Number, String Slicing and Joining, String Methods, Formatting Strings.

Lists: Creating Lists, Basic List Operations, Indexing and Slicing in Lists, Built-In Functions Used on Lists, List Methods, del Statement.

Sample Experiments:

1. Write a program to define a function with multiple return values.
2. Write a program to define a function using default arguments.
3. Write a program to find the length of the string without using any library functions.
4. Write a program to check if the substring is present in a given string or not.
5. Write a program to perform the given operations on a list:
i. Addition ii. Insertion iii. slicing
6. Write a program to perform any 5 built-in functions by taking any list.

UNIT-III:

Dictionaries: Creating Dictionary, Accessing and Modifying key:value Pairs in Dictionaries, Built-In Functions Used on Dictionaries, Dictionary Methods, del Statement.

Tuples and Sets: Creating Tuples, Basic Tuple Operations, tuple() Function, Indexing and Slicing in Tuples, Built-In Functions Used on Tuples, Relation between Tuples and Lists, Relation between Tuples and Dictionaries, Using zip() Function, Sets, Set Methods, Frozenset.

Sample Experiments:

1. Write a program to create tuples (name, age, address, college) for at least two members and concatenate the tuples and print the concatenated tuples.
2. Write a program to count the number of vowels in a string (No control flow allowed).
3. Write a program to check if a given key exists in a dictionary or not.
4. Write a program to add a new key-value pair to an existing dictionary.
5. Write a program to sum all the items in a given dictionary.

UNIT-IV:

Files: Types of Files, Creating and Reading Text Data, File Methods to Read and Write Data, Reading and Writing Binary Files, Pickle Module, Reading and Writing CSV Files, Python os and os.path Modules.

Object-Oriented Programming: Classes and Objects, Creating Classes in Python, Creating Objects in Python, Constructor Method, Classes with Multiple Objects, Class Attributes Vs Data Attributes, Encapsulation, Inheritance, Polymorphism.

Sample Experiments:

1. Write a program to sort words in a file and put them in another file. The output file should have only lower-case words, so any upper-case words from source must be lowered.
2. Python program to print each line of a file in reverse order.
3. Python program to compute the number of characters, words and lines in a file.
4. Write a program to create, display, append, insert and reverse the order of the items in the array.
5. Write a program to add, transpose and multiply two matrices.
6. Write a Python program to create a class that represents a shape. Include methods to calculate its area and perimeter. Implement subclasses for different shapes like circle, triangle, and square.

UNIT-V:

Introduction to Data Science: Functional Programming, JSON and XML in Python, NumPy with Python, Pandas.

Sample Experiments:

1. Python program to check whether a JSON string contains complex object or not.
2. Python Program to demonstrate NumPy arrays creation using array () function.

3. Python program to demonstrate use of ndim, shape, size, dtype.
4. Python program to demonstrate basic slicing, integer and Boolean indexing.
5. Python program to find min, max, sum, cumulative sum of array
6. Create a dictionary with at least five keys and each key represent value as a list where this list contains at least ten values and convert this dictionary as a pandas data frame and explore the data through the data frame as follows:
7. Apply head () function to the pandas data frame
8. Perform various data selection operations on Data Frame
9. Select any two columns from the above data frame, and observe the change in one attribute with respect to other attribute with scatter and plot operations in matplotlib

Reference Books:

1. Gowrishankar S, Veena A., Introduction to Python Programming, CRC Press. Python Programming, S Sridhar, J Indumathi, V M Hariharan, 2ndEdition, Pearson, 2024
2. Introduction to Programming Using Python, Y. Daniel Liang, Pearson.

Online Learning Resources/Virtual Labs:

<https://www.coursera.org/learn/python-for-applied-data-science-ai>

<https://www.coursera.org/learn/python?specialization=python#syllabus>

L	T	P	Cr.
1	0	2	2

B.Tech.(IV Sem)**23ME57-Design Thinking & Innovation**

Course Objectives: The objective of this course is to familiarize students with design thinking process as a tool for breakthrough innovation. It aims to equip students with design thinking skills and ignite the minds to create innovative ideas, develop solutions for real-time problems.

Course Outcomes: At the end of the course, the student will be able to:

CO1: Understand the fundamentals of Design Thinking and innovation

CO2: Apply the design thinking techniques for solving problems in various sectors.

CO3: Analyse to work in a multidisciplinary environment

CO4: Evaluate the value of creativity

CO5: Formulate specific problem statements of real time issues

UNIT – I: Introduction to Design Thinking

Introduction to elements and principles of Design, basics of design-dot, line, shape, form as fundamental design components. Principles of design. Introduction to design thinking, history of Design Thinking, New materials in Industry.

UNIT – II: Design Thinking Process

Design thinking process (empathize, analyze, idea & prototype), implementing the process in driving inventions, design thinking in social innovations. Tools of design thinking - person, costumer, journey map, brainstorming, product development.

Activity: Every student presents their idea in three minutes, Every student can present design process in the form of flow diagram or flow chart etc. Every student should explain about product development.

UNIT – III: Innovation

Art of innovation, Difference between innovation and creativity, role of creativity and innovation in organizations. Creativity to Innovation. Teams for innovation, Measuring the impact and value of creativity.

Activity: Debate on innovation and creativity, Flow and planning from idea to innovation, Debate on value-based innovation.

UNIT – IV: Product Design

Problem formation, introduction to product design, Product strategies, Product value, Product planning, product specifications. Innovation towards product design Case studies.

Activity: Importance of modelling, how to set specifications, Explaining their own product design.

UNIT – V: Design Thinking in Business Processes

Design Thinking applied in Business & Strategic Innovation, Design Thinking principles that redefine business – Business challenges: Growth, Predictability, Change, Maintaining Relevance, Extreme competition, Standardization. Design thinking to meet corporate needs. Design thinking for Startups. Defining and testing Business Models and Business Cases. Developing & testing prototypes.

Activity: How to market our own product, About maintenance, Reliability and plan for startup.

Textbooks:

1. Change by design, Tim Brown, Harper Bollins (2009)
2. Design Thinking for Strategic Innovation, Idris Mootee, 2013, John Wiley & Sons.

Reference Books:

1. Design Thinking in the Classroom by David Lee, Ulysses press
2. Design the Future, by Shrrutin N Shetty, Norton Press
3. Universal principles of design- William lidwell, kritinaholden, Jill butter.
4. The era of open innovation – chesbrough.H

Online Learning Resources:

1. <https://nptel.ac.in/courses/110/106/110106124/>
2. <https://nptel.ac.in/courses/109/104/109104109/>
3. https://swayam.gov.in/nd1_noc19_mg60/preview

B.Tech.(V Sem)

23EE10-Power Electronics

L	T	P	Cr.
3	0	0	3

Pre-requisite: Electrical Circuit Analysis, Semiconductor Physics, Control Systems

Course Educational Objectives: This course enables the student to study the characteristics of power semiconductor devices and to familiarize the principle of operation & performance of various power electronic converters.

Course Outcomes: At the end of the course, the student will be able to:

CO1: Understand the static and dynamic characteristics of SCR, Power-MOSFET and Power-IGBT. **(Understand-L2)**

CO2: Analyse the operation of phase-controlled rectifiers. **(Apply-L3)**

CO3: Analyse the operation of three-phase full-wave converters, AC Voltage Controllers and Cyclo converters. **(Apply-L3)**

CO4: Examine the operation and design of different types of DC-DC converters. **(Apply-L3)**

CO5: Analyse the operation of square wave inverters and PWM inverters for voltage control. **(Apply-L3)**

UNIT – I: Power Semi-Conductor Devices

Silicon controlled rectifier (SCR) – Two transistor analogy - Static and Dynamic characteristics – Turn on and Turn off Methods - Triggering Methods (R, RC and UJT) – Snubber circuit design. Static and Dynamic Characteristics of Power MOSFET and Power IGBT-Numerical problems.

UNIT – II: Single-phase AC-DC Converters

Single-phase half-wave controlled rectifiers - R and RL loads with and without freewheeling diode - Single-phase fully controlled mid-point and bridge converter with R load, RL load and RLE load - Continuous and Discontinuous conduction - Effect of source inductance in Single-phase fully controlled bridge rectifier – Expression for output voltages – Single-phase Semi-Converter with R load-RL load and RLE load – Continuous and Discontinuous conduction - Dual converter and its mode of operation - Numerical Problems.

UNIT – III: Three-phase AC-DC Converters & AC – AC Converters

Three-phase half-wave Rectifier with R and RL load - Three-phase fully controlled rectifier with R and RL load - Three-phase semi converter with R and RL load - Expression for Output Voltage - Numerical Problems.

Single-phase AC-AC power control by phase control with R and RL loads - Expression for rms output voltage – Single-phase step down and step up Cycloconverter - Numerical Problems.

UNIT – IV: DC–DC Converters

Operation of Basic Chopper – Analysis of Buck, Boost and Buck-Boost converters in Continuous Conduction Mode (CCM) and Discontinuous Conduction Modes (DCM) - Output voltage equations using volt-sec balance in CCM & DCM – Expressions for output voltage ripple and inductor current ripple – control techniques – Introduction to PWM control -Numerical Problems.

UNIT – V: DC–AC Converters

Introduction - Single-phase half-bridge and full-bridge inverters with R and RL loads – Phase Displacement Control – PWM with bipolar voltage switching, PWM with unipolar voltage switching - Three-phase square wave inverters - 120° conduction and 180° conduction modes of operation - Sinusoidal Pulse Width Modulation - Current Source Inverter (CSI) - Numerical Problems.

Text Books:

1. Power Electronics: Converters, Applications and Design by Ned Mohan, Tore M Undeland, William P Robbins, John Wiley & Sons, 2002.
2. Power Electronics: Circuits, Devices and Applications – by M. H. Rashid, Prentice Hall of India, 2nd edition, 2017.
3. Power Electronics: Essentials & Applications by L.Umanand, Wiley, Pvt. Limited, India, 2009.

Reference Books:

1. Elements of Power Electronics–Philip T.Krein. Oxford University Press; Second edition, 2014.
2. Power Electronics – by P.S.Bhimbra, Khanna Publishers.
3. Thyristorised Power Controllers – by G. K. Dubey, S. R. Doradla, A. Joshi and R. M. K.Sinha, New Age International (P) Limited Publishers, 1996.
4. Power Electronics: by Daniel W.Hart, Mc Graw Hill, 2011.

Online Learning Resources:

1. <https://ocw.mit.edu/courses/6-334-power-electronics-spring-2007>
2. <https://archive.nptel.ac.in/courses/108/101/108101126>

B.Tech.(V Sem)

23EE11-Digital Circuits

L	T	P	Cr.
3	0	0	3

Pre-requisite: Knowledge of electronic components and semiconductor devices, number systems, binary arithmetic, Boolean or switching algebra and logic gates.

Course Educational Objectives: The objective of this course is to introduce the Boolean functions, realization of arithmetic, data routing and memory logic circuits. This covers also covers the design of various counters, registers, digital integrated circuits and synchronous sequential circuits.

Course Outcomes: At the end of the course, the student will be able to:

CO1: Analyze different types of combinational circuits. **(Apply-L3)**

CO2: Apply knowledge of flip-flops in designing of registers and counters. **(Apply-L3)**

CO3: Design synchronous sequential circuits. **(Apply-L3)**

CO4: Understand the logic families in the form of digital integrated circuits. **(Understand-L2)**

UNIT – I: Combinational logic circuits – I

Definition of combinational logic, canonical forms, Generation of switching equations from truth tables, simplification of logic functions using Boolean theorems, NAND and NOR implementations, Karnaugh maps – 3,4,5 variables, Incompletely specified functions (Don't care terms), Simplifying Max term equations, Quine-McCluskey minimization technique, General approach to combinational logic design, Look ahead carry adder, Cascading full adders, 4-bit adder-subtractor circuit, BCD adder circuit, Excess 3 adder, Binary comparators.

UNIT – II: Combinational logic circuits – II

Decoders, BCD decoders, 7 segment decoder, higher order decoder, multiplexer, higher order multiplexing, de-multiplexers, higher order de-multiplexing, realization of Boolean functions using decoders, multiplexers, encoders, priority encoder, Read only and Read/Write Memories, Programmable ROM, PAL, PLA-Basics structures, programming tables of PROM, PAL, PLA, realization of Boolean functions.

Unit – III: Sequential logic circuits

Timing considerations of flip-flops, master-slave flip-flop, edge triggered flip-flops, characteristic equations, flip-flops with reset and clear terminals, excitation tables, conversion from one flip-flop to another flip-flop, design of asynchronous and synchronous counters, design of modulus-N counters, Johnson counter, ring counter, design of registers - buffer register, control buffer register, shift register, bi-directional shift register, universal shift register.

UNIT – IV: Sequential Circuit Design

Mealy and Moore models, State machine notation, Synchronous Sequential circuit analysis, Construction of state diagrams, Analysis of clocked sequential circuits, realization of sequence detector circuit, state reduction and assignments, design procedure.

UNIT – V: Digital integrated circuits:

Logic levels, propagation delay time, power dissipation, fan-out and fan-in, noise margin, logic families – RTL and DTL Circuits, TTL, Emitter-Coupled Logic, Metal-Oxide Semiconductor, Complementary MOS, CMOS Transmission Gate Circuits.

Textbooks:

1. Switching and finite automata theory Zvi. Kohavi, 3rd edition, Cambridge University Press, 2010.
2. M. Morris Mano and M. D. Ciletti, "Digital Design", 4th Edition, Pearson Education, 2006.

Reference Books:

1. Fundamentals of Logic Design by Charles H. Roth Jr, Jaico Publishers, 5th Edition, 1992.
2. Switching Theory and Logic Design by A. Anand Kumar, Prentice Hall India Pvt., Limited, Third Edition, 2016.

Online Learning Resources:

1. <https://nptel.ac.in/courses/117106086>.
2. <https://nptel.ac.in/courses/108105113>.

B.Tech.(V Sem)

23EE12- Power Systems-II

L	T	P	Cr.
3	0	0	3

Pre-requisite: Power systems-I, Electrical circuit Analysis.

Course Educational Objectives: This course enables the student to learn performance of transmission lines, the concept of corona, the factors effecting corona and effects of transmission lines. It also covers the design the sag and tension of transmission lines as well as to learn the performance of line insulators.

Course Outcomes: At the end of the course, the student will be able to:

- CO1: Calculate parameters of transmission lines for different circuit configurations. **(Apply-L3)**
- CO2: Analyze the performance of short, medium and long transmission lines. **(Apply-L3)**
- CO3: Analyze the effect of travelling waves on transmission lines. **(Apply-L3)**
- CO4: Estimate the effects of corona in transmission lines. **(Apply-L3)**
- CO5: Analyze sag, tension of transmission lines and Performance of overhead line insulators. **(Apply-L3)**

UNIT-I: Transmission Line Parameters Calculations

Conductor materials – Types of conductors – Calculation of resistance for solid conductors – Calculation of inductance for Single-phase and Three-phase single and double circuit lines– Concept of GMR and GMD–Symmetrical and asymmetrical conductor configuration with and without transposition–Bundled conductors, Skin and Proximity effects.

Calculation of capacitance for 2 wire and 3 wire systems – Effect of ground on capacitance – Capacitance calculations for symmetrical and asymmetrical single and Three-phase single and double circuit lines without and with Bundled conductors.

UNIT-II: Performance Analysis of Transmission Lines

Classification of Transmission Lines – Short, medium, long lines and their model representation –Nominal-T, Nominal- π and A, B, C, D Constants for symmetrical Networks.

Rigorous Solution for long line equations –Representation of Long lines – Equivalent T and Equivalent π network models - Surge Impedance and Surge Impedance Loading of Long Lines - Regulation and efficiency for all types of lines – Ferranti effect.

UNIT – III: Power System Transients

Types of System Transients – Propagation of Surges – Attenuation–Distortion– Reflection and Refraction Coefficients.

Termination of lines with different types of conditions: Open Circuited Line–Short Circuited Line, Line terminated through a resistance and line connected to a cable. Reflection and Refraction at a T-Junction.

UNIT-IV: Corona& Effects of transmission lines

Description of the phenomenon – Types of Corona - critical voltages and power loss – Advantages and Disadvantages of Corona - Factors affecting corona - Radio Interference.

UNIT-V: Sag and Tension Calculations and Overhead Line Insulators:

Sag and Tension calculations with equal and unequal heights of towers–Effect of Wind and Ice weight on conductor – Stringing chart and sag template and its applications.

Types of Insulators – Voltage distribution in suspension insulators–Calculation of string efficiency and Methods for String efficiency improvement – Capacitance grading and Static Shielding.

Text Books:

1. Electrical Power Systems – by C.L.Wadhwa, New Age International (P) Limited, 1998.
2. Power System Engineering by I.J.Nagarath and D.P.Kothari, Tata McGraw Hill, 3rd Edition, 2019.

Reference Books:

1. Power system Analysis–by John J Grainger William D Stevenson, TMC Companies, 4th edition
2. Power System Analysis and Design by B.R.Gupta, Wheeler Publishing.
3. A Text Book on Power System Engineering by M.L.Soni, P.V.Gupta, U.S.Bhatnagar A.Chakrabarthy, DhanpatRai Co Pvt. Ltd.2016.
4. Electrical Power Systems by P.S.R. Murthy, B.S. Publications, 2017.

Online Learning Resources:

1. <https://archive.nptel.ac.in/courses/108/105/108105104>
2. <https://archive.nptel.ac.in/courses/108/102/108102047>

B.Tech.(V Sem)

23EE13-Analysis of Signals and Systems

L	T	P	Cr.
3	0	0	3

Pre-requisite: Electrical circuit Analysis.

Course Educational Objectives: This course enables the student to learn various signals, Fourier series, Fourier transform. It also covers the correlation functions; Laplace Transforms and Z-Transforms.

Course Outcomes: At the end of the course, the student will be able to:

CO1: Differentiate the various classifications of signals and systems (**Understand-L2**)

CO2: Analyze the frequency domain representation of signals using Fourier concepts (**Apply-L3**)

CO3: Classify the systems based on their properties and determine the response of LTI Systems. (**Apply-L3**)

CO4: Understand Auto-correlation and various types of sampling techniques. (**Understand-L2**)

CO5: Apply Laplace and z-transforms to analyze signals and Systems (continuous & discrete). (**Apply-L3**)

UNIT- I: INTRODUCTION

Definition of Signals and Systems, Classification of Signals, Classification of Systems, Operations on signals: time-shifting, time-scaling, amplitude-shifting, amplitude-scaling. Problems on classification and characteristics of Signals and Systems, Complex exponential and sinusoidal signals, Singularity functions and related functions: impulse function, step function signum function and ramp function.

UNIT-II: FOURIER SERIES AND FOURIER TRANSFORM

Fourier series representation of continuous time periodic signals, Dirichlet's conditions, Trigonometric Fourier series and Exponential Fourier series, Relation between Trigonometric and Exponential Fourier series, Complex Fourier spectrum. Deriving Fourier transform from Fourier series, Fourier transform of standard signals, properties of Fourier transforms, Fourier transforms involving impulse function and Signum function. Related problems

UNIT-III: CORRELATION

Auto-correlation and cross-correlation of functions, properties of correlation function, Energy density spectrum, Parseval's theorem, Power density spectrum, Relation between Convolution and correlation, Detection of periodic signals in the presence of noise by correlation.

SAMPLING THEOREM: Graphical and analytical proof of Band Limited Signals, impulse sampling, Natural and Flat top Sampling, Reconstruction of signal from its samples, Aliasing, Related problems.

UNIT-IV: LAPLACE TRANSFORMS

Introduction, Concept of region of convergence (ROC) for Laplace transforms, constraints on ROC for various classes of signals, Properties of L.T's, Inverse Laplace transform, Relation between L.T's, and F.T. of a signal. Laplace transform of certain signals using waveform synthesis.

UNIT-V: Z-TRANSFORMS

Concept of Z-Transform of a discrete sequence. Region of convergence in Z- Transform, constraints on ROC for various classes of signals, Inverse Z-transform, properties of Z-transforms, Distinction between Laplace, Fourier and Z transforms.

TEXT BOOKS:

1. Signals, Systems & Communications-B.P.Lathi,BSPublications,2003.
2. Signals and Systems-A.V. Oppenheim, A.S. Willsky and S.H. Nawab,PHI,2ndEdn,1997
3. Signals & Systems-SimonHaykinandVanVeen,Wiley,2ndEdition,2007

REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. PrinciplesofLinearSystemsandSignals–BPLathi,OxfordUniversityPress,2015
2. Signals and Systems–TK Rawat, Oxford University press,2011.

B.Tech.(V Sem)

23EC26-Computer Architecture and Organization

L	T	P	Cr.
3	0	0	3

Pre-requisite: Basic knowledge in digital electronics, fundamentals of computers.

Course Educational Objectives: This course enables the student to learn the basic working of a digital computer, the register transfer language and micro-operators. This course also covers various addressing modes supported by the processors, peripheral interfacing with processors and also memory hierarchy in computers.

Course Outcomes: At the end of the course, the student will be able to:

- CO1: Learn the instruction cycle of a computer. **(Understand-L2)**
- CO2: Understand various micro-operations and register transfer language. **(Understand-L2)**
- CO3: Analyze parallel processing and pipelining. **(Understand-L2)**
- CO4: Interface different peripherals with processors. **(Understand-L2)**
- CO5: Understand various memory organizations. **(Understand-L2)**

UNIT-I

Basic Computer Organization and Design: Instruction Codes, Computer Registers, Computer Instructions, Timing and Control, Instruction Cycle, Memory-Reference Instructions, Input-Output and Interrupt, Complete Computer Description, Design of Basic Computer, Design of Accumulator Logic.

UNIT-II

Register Transfer and Micro operations: Register Transfer Language, Register Transfer, Bus and Memory Transfers, Arithmetic Micro operations, Logic Micro operations, Shift Micro operations, Arithmetic Logic Shift Unit. Micro programmed Control: Control Memory, Address Sequencing, Micro program Example, Design of Control Unit.

UNIT-III

Central Processing Unit: Introduction, General Register Organization, Stack Organization, Instruction Formats, Addressing Modes, Data Transfer and Manipulation, Program Control, Reduced Instruction Set Computer(RISC) Pipeline and Vector Processing: Parallel Processing, Pipelining, Arithmetic Pipeline, Instruction Pipeline, RISK Pipeline, Vector Processing, Array Processors.

UNIT-IV

Input/output Organization: Peripheral Devices, I/O interface, Asynchronous data transfer, Modes of transfer, priority Interrupt, Direct memory access, Input-Output Processor (IOP), Serial Communication.

UNIT-V

Memory Organization: Memory Hierarchy, Main memory, Auxiliary memory, Associate Memory, Cache Memory, and Virtual memory, Memory Management Hardware.

Text Books:

1. Computer System Architecture, M. Morris Mano, Prentice Hall of India Pvt. Ltd., 3rd Edition, Sept. 2008.

References Books:

1. Computer Architecture and Organization, William Stallings, PHI Pvt. Ltd., Eastern Economy Edition, Sixth Edition, 2003.

2. Computer Organization and Architecture, Linda Null, Julia Lobur, Narosa Publications ISBN 81- 7319-609-5
3. Computer System Organization by John. P. Hayes.

B.Tech.(V Sem)

23EC27-Communication Systems

L	T	P	Cr.
3	0	0	3

Pre-requisites: Knowledge on Signals

Course Educational Objective: This course covers fundamental concepts of analog and digital communication systems which are essential for the understanding of advanced courses in digital or wireless communication systems.

Course Outcomes: At the end of the course, the student will be able to:

CO1: Understand the fundamental concepts of various analog and digital modulation schemes. (Understand-L2)

CO2: Differentiate various analog and digital transmission schemes for transmission and reception. (Understand-L2)

CO3: Interpret different types of AM and FM transmitters & Receivers in communication system. (Understand-L2)

CO4: Apply the concepts of analog and digital modulation techniques for signal transmission. (Understand-L2)

UNIT-I: Introduction to Communication System

Elements of Communication System, Need for Modulation, Classification of Modulation. Amplitude Modulation: Time and Frequency Domain Representation of AM, Switching Modulator, and Envelope detector. Double Side band Suppressed Carrier Modulation: Time and Frequency domain representation, Ring Modulator, Coherent Detection of DSBSC wave. Single Side band Modulation: Generation of SSBSC: Filter Method & Phase-shift Method, Coherent detection of SSB wave.

UNIT-II: Angle Modulation

definition, Types of Angle Modulation, Frequency modulation, Phase modulation, Narrow Band and Wide band FM. Generation of FM waves: Indirect FM, Direct FM. Demodulation of FM wave: Simple slope detector, Balanced Slope detector, Foster Seeley Discriminator.

UNIT-III: Radio Transmitters

Classification of Transmitters, AM Transmitter: Low level and high level, FM transmitters: Reactance tube and Armstrong Method. Radio Receivers: Tuned Radio Frequency receiver, Need for heterodyning, AM Super Heterodyne Receiver, Frequency Changing and Tracking, Concept of Intermediate Frequency, FM receiver. Noise: Definition, Classification of Noise, internal noise and external noise.

UNIT-IV: Pulse Analog Modulation

Sampling theorem, Pulse Amplitude Modulation, Generation of and demodulation of PAM wave, Pulse Width Modulation: Generation and demodulation of PWM waves, Pulse Position Modulation: generation and demodulation of PPM.

UNIT-V: Digital Modulation Techniques

Introduction to Digital Modulation, Delta Modulation Adaptive Delta Modulation, Amplitude Shift Keying, Frequency Shift Keying, Phase Shift Keying, Binary Phase Shift Keying, Comparison of various digital modulation techniques.

TEXT BOOKS:

1. Simon Haykin, “Communication Systems”, John Wiley & Sons, 2nd Edition, 1983.
2. Taub and Schilling, “Principles of Communication Systems”, TMH Publications, 3rd Edition.

REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. George Kennedy,Davis, “Electronic Communication Systems”, Tata McGraw Hill Education, 4th edition, 1999
2. Sanjay Sharma, “Analog and Digital Communication Systems”,S.K.Katariya& Sons,2nd Edition, 2007

B.Tech.(V Sem)

23EE14-Classical and Meta Heuristic Optimization Techniques

L	T	P	Cr.
3	0	0	3

Pre-requisites: Differential Equations, Linear Algebra and Transformation Techniques**Course Educational Objective:** This course enables the student to understand the need of optimization methods, Familiarize with various solution methods of un-constrained and constrained decision-making problems, Solve Meta heuristic optimization problems.**Course Outcomes:** At the end of the course, the student will be able to:**CO1:** Analyze various constrained and unconstrained optimization techniques with single variable as well as multivariable in engineering problems. (**Understand-L2**)**CO2:** Apply the concept of optimality criteria for various types of optimization problems (**Apply-L3**)**CO3:** Interpret non-traditional optimization techniques (**Understand-L2**)**CO4:** Identify a suitable heuristic search technique to solve a particular engineering problem (**Apply-L3**)**UNIT – I: INTRODUCTION TO OPTIMIZATION**

An overview of optimization problem, concepts and terms related to optimization, necessary and sufficient conditions for a multivariable function, Effects of scaling or adding a constant to an objective function, understanding of constrained and unconstrained optimization problems, local & global optima, properties of convex function and definiteness of a matrix and test for concavity of a function, Numerical examples.

UNIT – II: LINEAR PROGRAMMING (LP)

Simplex method, matrix form of simplex method, solution of linear programming problems in tabular form via simplex method, Two-Phase simplex method, Duality in simplex method, Sensitivity analysis.

UNIT – III: NON-LINEAR PROGRAMMING-I

Lagrange multipliers, gradient descent method, steepest descent method, Newton's method, Davison-Fletcher-Powell method-Numerical examples.

UNIT – IV: NON-LINEAR PROGRAMMING-II

Karush-Kuhn-Tucker (KKT) conditions, convex optimization, quadratic optimization, numerical examples. Dynamic programming, principle of optimality, concept of optimal control and mathematical formulation of problem, numerical examples.

UNIT – V: HEURISTIC METHODS

Introduction, modern heuristic search techniques, introduction to genetic algorithms, encoding, fitness function, basic operators. Introduction to particle swarm optimization, variations of particle swarm optimization-discrete PSO.

TEXT BOOKS:

1. S.S. Rao, "Engineering Optimization – Theory and Practice", John Wiley & Sons, 5th edition 2019,
2. Kwang Y.Lee, Mohamed A.El-Sharkawi, "Modern Heuristic Optimization Techniques- Theory and Application to Power Systems" John Wiley & Sons, 2008

REFERENCE:

1. K.V. Mittal and C Mohan, "Optimization Methods in Operations Research and Systems Analysis", New Age International Publishers, New Delhi, 3rd edition 2005,
2. Kalyanmoy Deb, "Optimization for Engineering Design - Algorithms and Examples", PHI Learning Private Ltd, New Delhi, 2nd edition, 2012.
3. D.E. Goldberg, "Genetic Algorithms in Search, optimization and machine learning: Reading, Mass", Addison-Wesley, 1989.
4. Jasbir S.Arora, "Introduction to optimum design", Academic press, 4th edition, 2016.
5. Xin-She Yang, "Engineering Optimization: An Introduction with Metaheuristic Applications", John Wiley & Sons, 2010.

B.Tech.(V Sem)

23EE57-Power Electronics Lab

L	T	P	Cr.
0	0	3	1.5

Course Educational Objectives: This course enables the student to learn the characteristics of various power electronic devices and analyze the performance of various converters.

Course outcomes: At the end of the course, the student will be able to:

CO1: Analyse characteristics of various power electronic devices **(Apply-L3)**

CO2: Design various firing circuits for SCR. **(Apply-L3)**

CO3: Analyse the performance of different power converters with resistive and inductive loads. **(Apply-L3)**

List of Experiments

Any 10 of the Following Experiments are to be conducted

1. Characteristics of SCR - Power MOSFET & Power IGBT.
2. R, RC & UJT firing circuits for SCR.
3. Single -Phase semi-converter with R & RL loads.
4. Single -Phase full-converter with R & RL loads.
5. Three- Phase full-converter with R & RL loads.
6. Single-phase dual converter in circulating current & non circulating current mode of operation.
7. Single-Phase AC Voltage Regulator with R & RL Loads.
8. Single-phase step down Cycloconverter with R & RL Loads.
9. Boost converter in Continuous Conduction Mode operation.
10. Buck converter in Continuous Conduction Mode operation.
11. Single -Phase square wave bridge inverter with R & RL Loads.
12. Single - Phase PWM inverter.
13. Three-phase bridge inverter with 120° and 180° conduction mode.
14. SPWM control of Three-phase bridge inverter

B.Tech.(V Sem)

23EE58-Analog and Digital Circuits Lab

L	T	P	Cr.
0	0	3	1.5

Course Educational Objectives: This course enables the students to analyze the performance of transistor amplifiers, feedback amplifiers and oscillators and also the realization of digital circuits such data routing, registers and counters.

Course Outcomes: At the end of the course, the student will be able to:

CO1: Analyse diode clipper/clamper circuits and transistor biasing. **(Apply-L3)**

CO2: Understand the operation of feedback amplifiers and oscillator circuits. **(Apply-L3)**

CO3: Analyze the applications of linear IC's **(Apply-L3)**

CO4: Demonstrate the operation of digital circuits **(Apply-L3)**

List of Experiments

Any 5 of the Following Experiments are to be conducted from each part.

PART A.

1. Analysis of clipper and clamper circuits.
2. Analysis of self-bias to a transistor.
3. Analysis of voltage series and current series feedback amplifiers.
4. Analysis of Wien Bridge oscillator and RC-phase shift oscillator.
5. Analysis of Integrator and Differentiator Circuits using IC 741.
6. Analysis of Monostable and Astable multivibrator operation using IC 555 Timer.
7. Analysis of Schmitt Trigger Circuits using IC 741 and IC 555.
8. Verify the PLL characteristics using IC 565.
9. Analysis of 8 bit A to D and D to A circuits

PART-B

1. Design of Full adder and Full Subtractor using logic gates.
2. Realization of parallel adder/subtractor using IC 7483.
3. Implementation of 3 to 8 line decoder using logic gates and IC 7445.
4. Implementation of 8 to 1 multiplexer using logic gates and IC 74151.
5. Verify the operation of master-slave JK flip-flop using IC7476.
6. Realization of the following shift registers using IC7495.
 - a) SISO
 - b) SIPO
 - c) PISO
 - d) PIPO
7. Implementation of Mod-10 ripples counter using flip-flops and IC 7490.
8. Implementation of Mod-8 synchronous up/down counters using flip-flops.
9. Implementation of 4 bit Ring Counter and Johnson Counter using D flip-flops/J-K flip-flops.

B.Tech.(V Sem) 23EES1-IoT Applications of Electrical Engineering Lab

L	T	P	Cr.
0	1	2	2

Pre-requisite: Concepts of Computer Organization, Computer Networks.

Course Educational Objectives: This course enables the students to understand the working of Arduino, programming of Raspberry Pi, various sensors with Arduino/Raspberry Pi. It also helps the students to interface various wireless communication devices with Arduino/Raspberry Pi.

Course Outcomes: At the end of the course, the student will be able to:

CO1: Demonstrate the Arduino Integrated Development Environment with embedded c. **(Apply-L3)**

CO2: Develop the embedded Python program in Raspberry Pi OS. **(Apply-L3)**

CO3: Interface various sensors with Arduino/Raspberry Pi in the IoT environment. **(Apply-L3)**

CO4: Demonstrate the interconnection of various wireless communication technologies. **(Apply-L3)**

Topics to be covered in Tutorials

Module-1: Programming Arduino: (3 hrs)

Arduino - Classification of Arduino Boards - Pin diagrams – Arduino Integrated Development Environment (IDE) – Programming Arduino.

Module-2: Sensors: (5 hrs)

Working of temperature sensor, proximity sensor, IR sensor, Light sensor, ultrasonic sensor, PIR Sensor, Colour sensor, Soil Sensor, Heart Beat Sensor, Fire Alarms etc. Actuators: Stepper Motor, Servo Motor and their integration with Arduino/Raspberry Pi.

Module-3: Raspberry Pi: (2 hrs)

Introduction, Classification of Raspberry Pi Series - Pin diagrams – Programming Raspberry Pi.

Module-4: Display: (2 hrs)

Working of LEDs, LED, OLED display, LCDs, Seven Segment Display, Touch Screen etc. Analog Input and Digital Output Converter etc. and their integration with Arduino/Raspberry Pi.

Module-5: Wireless Communication Devices: (4 hrs)

Working of Bluetooth, Wi-Fi, Radio Frequency Identification (RFID), GPRS/GSM Technology, ZigBee, etc and their integration with Arduino/Raspberry Pi. Features of Alexa.

List of experiments

Any 10 of the following experiments are to be conducted:

1. Familiarization with Arduino/Raspberry Pi and perform necessary software installation.
2. Interfacing of LED/Buzzer with Arduino/Raspberry Pi and write a program to turn ON LED for 1 sec after every 2 seconds.
3. Interfacing of Push button/Digital sensor (IR/LDR) with Arduino/Raspberry Pi and write a program to turn ON LED when push button is pressed or at sensor detection.
4. Interfacing of temperature sensor with Arduino/Raspberry Pi and write a program to print temperature and humidity readings.
5. Interfacing of Organic Light Emitting Diode (OLED) with Arduino/Raspberry Pi
6. Interfacing of Bluetooth with Arduino/Raspberry Pi and write a program to send sensor data to smartphone using Bluetooth.
7. Interfacing of Bluetooth with Arduino/Raspberry Pi and write a program to turn LED ON/OFF when '1'/'0' is received from smartphone using Bluetooth.
8. Write a program on Arduino/Raspberry Pi to upload and retrieve temperature and humidity data to thingspeak cloud.

9. Interfacing of 7 Segment Display with Arduino/Raspberry Pi
10. Interfacing of Joystick with Arduino/Raspberry Pi
11. Interfacing of Analog Input & Digital Output with Arduino/Raspberry Pi
12. Night Light Controlled & Monitoring System
13. Interfacing of Fire Alarm Using Arduino/Raspberry Pi
14. IR Remote Control for Home Appliances
15. A Heart Rate Monitoring System
16. Alexa based Home Automation System

B.Tech.(V Sem)

23EM01-Tinkering Lab

L	T	P	Cr.
0	0	2	1

PRE-REQUISITES: Design Thinking and Innovation.**COURSE EDUCATIONAL OBJECTIVE:**

The main objective of this course is to understand the basics of all the emerging technologies and apply the learnings to solve real-world problems. This is designed to be a hands-on learning program that empowers students to analyze the facts, connect the dots and apply what they learn in school rather than memorizing them which will lead to the creation of the next generation of entrepreneurs, engineers and innovators.

COURSE OUTCOMES: At the end of the course students will be able to**CO1:** Turn ideas into reality by brainstorming, modelling and prototyping. **(Applying L3)****CO2:** Inculcate innovative and entrepreneurial mind-set through Design thinking and Hands-on Learning. **(Applying-L3)****CO3:** Develop basic knowledge in electrical and mechanical engineering principles.**(Applying-L3)****CO4:** Develop skills of using hand tools to construct a prototype of an engineering design. **(Applying L3)****List of Experiments:**

- 1) Make your own parallel and series circuits using breadboard for any application of your choice.
- 2) Demonstrate a traffic light circuit using breadboard.
- 3) Build and demonstrate automatic Street Light using LDR.
- 4) Simulate the Arduino LED blinking activity in Tinkercad.
- 5) Build and demonstrate an Arduino LED blinking activity using Arduino IDE.
- 6) Interfacing IR Sensor and Servo Motor with Arduino.
- 7) Blink LED using ESP32.
- 8) LDR Interfacing with ESP32.
- 9) Control an LED using Mobile App.
- 10) Design and 3D print a Walking Robot
- 11) Design and 3D Print a Rocket.
- 12) Build a live soil moisture monitoring project, and monitor soil moisture levels of a remote plan in your computer dashboard.
- 13) Demonstrate all the steps in design thinking to redesign a motor bike.

REFERENCE BOOKS: Lab Manual**WEB REFERENCES:** Students need to refer to the following links:

- 1) <https://aim.gov.in/pdf/equipment-manual-pdf.pdf>
- 2) <https://atl.aim.gov.in/ATL-Equipment-Manual/>
- 3) <https://aim.gov.in/pdf/Level-1.pdf>
- 4) <https://aim.gov.in/pdf/Level-2.pdf>
- 5) <https://aim.gov.in/pdf/Level-3.pdf>

L	T	P	Cr.
3	0	0	3

B.Tech.(VI Sem) 23EE15-Electrical Measurements and Instrumentation

Pre-requisite: Basics of Electrical and Electronics Engineering.

Course Educational Objectives: This course enables the students to understand the construction and working principle of different types of meters. It provides knowledge on DC bridges, AC bridges and transducers.

Course Outcomes: At the end of the course, the student will be able to:

- CO1: Understand the construction and working of various types of analog instruments. **(Understand-L2)**
- CO2: Analyze the construction and working of wattmeter and power factor meters **(Apply-L3)**
- CO3: Understand the construction and working various bridges for the measurement resistance inductance and capacitance **(Understand-L2)**
- CO4: Analyze the operational concepts of various transducers **(Understand-L2)**
- CO5: Understand the construction and operation of digital meters **(Understand-L2)**

UNIT – I: Analog Ammeter and Voltmeters

Classification – deflecting, control and damping torques – PMMC, moving iron type and electrostatic instruments – Construction – Torque equation – Range extension – Errors and compensations – advantages and disadvantages. Instrument transformers: Current Transformer and Potential Transformer – theory –Ratio and phase angle errors–Numerical Problems.

UNIT – II: Analog Wattmeters and Power Factor Meters

Electrodynamometer type wattmeter (LPF and UPF) – Power factor meters: Dynamometer and M.I type (Single phase and Three phase) – Construction – torque equation – advantages and disadvantages. Potentiometers: Principle and operation of D.C Crompton's potentiometer – Standardization –Applications –AC Potentiometer (Polar and coordinate types) –Standardization – Applications – Numerical Problems.

UNIT – III: Measurements of Electrical parameters

DC Bridges: Method of measuring low, medium and high resistance –Wheat stone's bridge for measuring medium resistance– Kelvin's double bridge for measuring low resistance – Loss of charge method for measurement of high resistance – Megger – measurement of earth resistance – Numerical Problems.

AC Bridges: Measurement of inductance and quality factor – Maxwell's bridge – Hay's bridge – Anderson's bridge. Measurement of capacitance and loss angle – Desauty's bridge – Schering Bridge – Wien's bridge –Numerical Problems.

UNIT – IV: Transducers

Definition – Classification – Resistive, Inductive and Capacitive Transducer – LVDT – Strain Gauge – Thermistors – Thermocouples – Piezo electric and Photo Diode Transducers – Hall effect sensors – Numerical Problems.

UNIT – V: Digital meters

Digital Voltmeters – Successive approximation DVM – Ramp type DVM and Integrating type DVM – Digital frequency meter – Digital multimeter – Digital tachometer – Digital Energy Meter – Q meter. CRO – measurement of phase difference and Frequency using lissajous patterns – Numerical Problems.

Text Books:

1. Electrical Measurements and measuring Instruments by E.W. Golding and F.C.Widdis - 5th Edition - Wheeler Publishing.
2. Modern Electronic Instrumentation and Measurement Techniques by A.D. Helfrick and W.D. Cooper - PHI - 5th Edition - 2002.

Reference Books:

1. Electrical & Electronic Measurement & Instruments by A.K.Sawhney Dhanpat Rai & Co. Publications - 19th revised edition - 2011.
2. Electrical and Electronic Measurements and instrumentation by R.K.Rajput - S.Chand - 3rd edition.
3. Electrical Measurements by Buckingham and Price - Prentice – Hall
4. Electrical Measurements by Forest K. Harris. John Wiley and Sons

Online Learning Resources:

1. <https://archive.nptel.ac.in/courses/108/105/108105153>

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B.Tech.(VI Sem) 23EE16-Basics of Microprocessors and Microcontrollers

Pre-requisite: Basic knowledge in digital electronics, fundamentals of computers.

Course Educational Objectives: In this course student will learn about the Architecture of Microprocessors and Microcontroller and their Assembly Language Programming, interfacing Memory and Various Peripherals with 8086 Microprocessor/8051 Microcontroller and concepts of Interrupts and Serial Communication in reference to 8086.

Course Outcomes: At the end of the course, the student will be able to:

- CO1: Understand the concepts of the Microprocessor capability and explore the evaluation of microprocessors. **(Understand-L2)**
- CO2: Analyze the instruction sets, addressing modes and modes operations of 8086 Microprocessors **(Apply-L3)**
- CO3: Analyze the Microcontroller and interfacing capability **(Apply-L3)**
- CO4: Understand the architecture and interfacing of 8051 controller **(Understand-L2)**
- CO5: Analyze the concepts of PIC micro controller and its programming. **(Understand-L2)**

UNIT – I: Introduction to Microprocessor Architecture

Introduction and evolution of Microprocessors – Architecture of 8086 – Memory Organization of 8086 – Register Organization of 8086– Introduction to 80286 - 80386 - 80486 and Pentium (brief description about architectural advancements only).

UNIT – II: Minimum and Maximum Mode Operations

Instruction sets of 8086 - Addressing modes – Assembler directives –Simple Programs-General bus operation of 8086 – Minimum and Maximum mode operations of 8086 – 8086 Control signal interfacing – Read and write cycle timing diagrams.

UNIT – III: Microprocessors I/O interfacing

8255 PPI– Architecture of 8255–Modes of operation– Interfacing I/O devices to 8086 using 8255– Interfacing A to D converters– Interfacing D to A converters– Stepper motor interfacing– Static memory interfacing with 8086 – Architecture and interfacing of DMA controller (8257).

UNIT – IV:8051 Microcontroller

Overview of 8051 Microcontroller – Architecture– Memory Organization – Register set – Instruction set – Simple Programs - I/O ports and Interrupts – Timers and Counters – Serial Communication – Interfacing of peripherals.

UNIT – V:PIC Architecture

Block diagram of basic PIC 18 micro controller – registers I/O ports – Programming in C for PIC: Data types - I/O programming - logical operations - data conversion.

Text Books:

1. Ray and Burchandi - “Advanced Microprocessors and Interfacing”- Tata McGraw–Hill - 3rd edition - 2006.
2. Kenneth J Ayala - “The 8051 Microcontroller Architecture- Programming and Applications” - Thomson Publishers - 2nd Edition.
3. PIC Microcontroller and Embedded Systems using Assembly and C for PIC 18 - -Muhammad Ali Mazidi - RolindD.Mckinay - Danny causey -Pearson Publisher 21st Impression.

Reference Books:

1. Microprocessors and Interfacing - Douglas V Hall - Mc–Graw Hill - 2nd Edition.

2. R.S. Kaler - “A Text book of Microprocessors and Micro Controllers” - I.K. International Publishing House Pvt. Ltd.
3. Ajay V. Deshmukh - “Microcontrollers – Theory and Applications” - Tata McGraw–Hill Companies –2005.
4. Ajit Pal - “Microcontrollers – Principles and Applications” - PHI Learning Pvt Ltd - 2011.

Online Learning Resources:

1. <https://archive.nptel.ac.in/courses/108/105/108105102>
2. <https://archive.nptel.ac.in/courses/108/103/108103157>
3. <https://nptel.ac.in/courses/106108100>

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B.Tech.(VI Sem)

23EE17-Power System Analysis

Pre-requisite: Concepts of electrical circuits and power systems-II.

Course Educational Objectives: This course enables the students to develop the impedance diagram (p.u), formation of Y_{bus} and also learn the different load flow methods, unsymmetrical faults and their effects. It also covers the stability of power systems and method to improve stability.

Course Outcomes: At the end of the course, the student will be able to:

CO1: Formulate network matrices (**Apply-L3**)

CO2: Represent impedance diagrams with per unit quantities

CO3: Apply the load flow solution to a power system using different methods. (**Apply-L3**)

CO4: Determine fault currents for Symmetrical and Unsymmetrical faults. (**Apply-L3**)

CO5: Analyse the stability concepts of a power system. (**Apply-L3**)

UNIT – I: Circuit Topology& Per Unit Representation

Graph theory definitions – Formation of element node incidence and bus incidence matrices – Primitive network representation – Formation of Y_{bus} matrix by singular transformation and direct inspection methods.

Per Unit Representation: Per Unit Quantities–Single line diagram – Impedance diagram of a power system – Numerical Problems.

UNIT – II: Power Flow Studies

Necessity of power flow studies – Derivation of static power flow equations – Power flow solution using Gauss-Seidel Method – Newton Raphson Method (Rectangular and polar coordinates form) – Decoupled and Fast Decoupled methods – Algorithmic approach – Numerical Problems on 3–bus system only.

UNIT – III: Z-Bus Algorithm & Symmetrical Fault Analysis

Z-Bus Algorithm: Formation of Z_{bus} : Algorithm for the Modification of Z_{bus} Matrix (without mutual impedance) – Numerical Problems.

Symmetrical Fault Analysis: Reactance's of Synchronous Machine – Three Phase Short Circuit Currents - Short circuit MVA calculations for Power Systems – Numerical Problems.

UNIT – IV: Unsymmetrical Fault analysis

Symmetrical Components Definition of symmetrical components – symmetrical components of unbalanced three phase systems – Power in symmetrical components – Sequence impedances and Sequence networks of Synchronous generator , Transformers and Transmission line-Numerical Problems.

Unsymmetrical Fault analysis: Various types of faults: LG– LL– LLG and LLL on unloaded alternator-Numerical problems.

UNIT – V:Power System Stability Analysis

Elementary concepts of Steady state – Dynamic and Transient Stabilities – Swing equation – Steady state stability – Equal area criterion of stability – Applications of Equal area criterion – Factors affecting transient stability – Methods to improve steady state and transient stability – Numerical problems.

Text Books:

1. Power System Analysis by Grainger and Stevenson - Tata McGraw Hill. 2003
2. Modern Power system Analysis – by I.J.Nagrath & D .P.Kothari: Tata McGraw–Hill Publishing Company - 3rd edition - 2007.

Reference Books:

1. Power System Analysis – by A.R.Bergen - Prentice Hall - 2nd edition - 2009.
2. Power System Analysis by HadiSaadat – Tata McGraw–Hill 3rd edition - 2010.
3. Power System Analysis by B.R.Gupta - A H Wheeler Publishing Company Limited - 1998.
4. Power System Analysis and Design by J.Duncan Glover - M.S.Sarma - T.J.Overbye – Cengage Learning publications - 5th edition - 2011.

Online Learning Resources:

1. <https://archive.nptel.ac.in/courses/108/107/108107167>
2. <https://archive.nptel.ac.in/courses/108/105/108105167>

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B.Tech.(VI Sem)**23EE19-Advanced Control Systems****Pre-requisite:** Basic concepts of Control Systems.

Course Educational Objectives: This course enables the students to understand the concept of controllability, observability, state-space methods and stability of nonlinear systems using phase-plane analysis, describing functions, and Lyapunov's stability theorems. It also covers the optimal control strategies using the calculus of variations, including constrained minimization and the minimum principle.

Course Outcomes: At the end of the course, student will be able to:

CO1: Understand controllability, observability, and pole placement in state-space systems.

(Understand-L2)CO2: Analyze the stability of nonlinear systems using phase-plane analysis and Lyapunov's stability theorems. **(Apply-L3)**CO3: Examine the minimization of functional and control variable inequality constraints. **(Apply-L3)**CO4: Formulate the optimal regulator problems. **(Apply-L3)****UNIT – I: Controllability - Observability and Design of Pole Placement**

General concepts of controllability and observability - Tests for controllability and observability for continuous time systems - Principle of duality - Effect of state feedback on controllability and observability - Design of state feedback control through pole placement, full order and reduced order observers.

UNIT – II: Nonlinear Systems

Introduction to nonlinear systems - Types of nonlinearities. Introduction to phase plane analysis, construction of phase trajectories-Analytical and Isocline method, Describing function - Describing functions of on-off nonlinearity, on-off nonlinearity with hysteresis, and relay with dead zone.

UNIT – III: Stability analysis by Lyapunov Method

Stability in the sense of Lyapunov – Lyapunov's stability and Lyapunov's instability theorems – Direct method of Lyapunov for the linear and nonlinear continuous time autonomous systems.

UNIT – IV: Calculus of Variations

Minimization of functionals - functionals of single function – Constrained minimization – Minimum principle – Control variable inequality constraints – Control and state variable inequality constraints.

UNIT – V: Optimal Control

Necessary conditions for optimal control, Formulation of the optimal control problem, minimum time problem, minimum energy problem, minimum fuel problem, state regulator problem, output regulator problem.

Text Books:

1. Modern Control Engineering – by K. Ogata - Prentice Hall of India - 3rd edition - 1998.
2. Automatic Control Systems by B.C. Kuo - Prentice Hall Publication.

Reference Books:

1. Modern Control System Theory – by M. Gopal - New Age International Publishers - 2nd edition – 1996.

2. Optimal control theory: an Introduction by Donald E.Kirk by Dover publications.
3. Control Systems Engineering by I.J. Nagarath and M.Gopal - New Age International (P) Ltd.

Online Learning Resources:

1. <https://archive.nptel.ac.in/courses/108/103/108103007>
2. <https://archive.nptel.ac.in/courses/108/107/108107115>

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B.Tech.(VI Sem) 23EE20-Renewable and Distributed Energy Technologies

Pre-requisite: Power system I

Course Educational Objectives: This course enables the students to acquire knowledge on solar radiation data, Maximum power point techniques in solar PV and Wind energy conversion systems. It also introduces the concepts of hybrid renewable energy systems.

Course Outcomes: At the end of the course, the student will be able to:

CO1: Understand wind energy conversion systems. **(Understand- L2)**

CO2: Analyze MPPT Techniques for Solar PV systems. **(Apply-L3)**

CO3: Understand the concept of Energy Production from Hydro - Tidal and Geothermal. **(Understand-L2)**

CO4: Understand the aspects of hybrid renewable energy systems. **(Understand-L2)**

UNIT – I Introduction and Wind energy systems

Brief idea on renewable and distributed sources - their usefulness and advantages. Wind Energy Systems: Estimates of wind energy potential-wind maps- Aerodynamic and mechanical aspects of wind machine design - Conversion to electrical energy - Aspects of location of wind farms.

UNIT – II: Wind power and energy

Wind speed and energy - Speed and power relations - Power extraction from wind - Tip speed ratio (TSR) - TSR characteristics- Functional structure of wind energy conversion systems - Pitch and speed control - Power vs speed characteristics - Fixed speed and variable speed wind turbine control - Power optimization - Electrical generators - Self-Excited and Doubly-Fed Induction Generators operation and control.

UNIT – III: Solar PV Systems

Present and new technological developments in photovoltaic - estimation of solar irradiance - components of solar energy systems - solar thermal system- applications- Modelling of PV cell - current-voltage and power-voltage characteristics - Effects of temperature and irradiance - Solar array simulator - Sun tracking - Peak power operations - PV system - MPPT techniques: Perturb and observe method, hill climbing and incremental conductance methods-Effects of partial shading on the characteristic curves and associated MPPT techniques - Solar park design outline-Solar Pond-Types of PV systems.

UNIT – IV: Small Hydro and other sources

Hydel: Small-Mini-Medium -Plant layouts Water power estimates -use of hydrographs - hydraulic turbine - characteristics and part load performance - design of wheels - draft tubes and penstocks.

Other sources: Tidal - geothermal - gas-based generations.

UNIT – V: Hybrid Renewable systems

Requirements of hybrid/combined use of different renewable and distributed sources -Need of energy storage- Control of frequency and voltage of distributed generation in Stand-alone and Grid-connected mode - use of energy storage and power electronics interfaces for the connection to grid and loads - Design and optimization of size of renewable sources and their storages.

Text Books :

1. Math J. Bollen - Fainan Hassan 'Integration of Distributed Generation in the Power System' - IEEE Press - 2011.
2. G.D.Rai 'Non-Conventional Energy Sources' KHANNA PUBLISHERS.

Reference Books

1. Studies' Craig Anderson and Rudolf I. Howard 'Wind and Hydropower Integration: Concepts - Considerations and Case - Nova Publisher - 2012.
2. Amanda E. Niemi and Cory M. Fincher 'Hydropower from Small and Low-Head Hydro Technologies' - Nova Publisher - 2011.
3. D. YogiGoswami - Frank Kreith and Jan F. Kreider 'Principles of Solar Engineering' - Taylor & Francis 2000.
4. Math J. Bollen - Fainan Hassan 'Integration of Distributed Generation in the Power System' - IEEE Press - 2011.
5. S. Heier and R. Waddington 'Grid Integration of Wind Energy Conversion Systems' – Wiley - 2006.
6. Loi Lei Lai and Tze Fun Chan 'Distributed Generation: Induction and Permanent Magnet Generators' - Wiley-IEEE Press - 2007.
7. G.N. Tiwari 'Solar Energy Technology' - Nova Science Publishers - 2005.

Online Learning Resources:

1. <https://archive.nptel.ac.in/courses/103/103/103103206>
2. <https://archive.nptel.ac.in/courses/103/107/103107157>

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B.Tech.(VI Sem)

23EE21-Intelligent Control Systems

Pre-requisite course: Control Systems

COURSE EDUCATIONAL OBJECTIVES: This course enables the student to familiarize fundamental theory and concepts of neural networks, neuro-modeling, several neural network paradigms and its applications. It also introduces concepts of fuzzy sets, knowledge representation using fuzzy rules, approximate reasoning, fuzzy inference systems, and fuzzy logic control.

COURSE OUTCOMES: At the end of the course, the students will be able to:

CO1: Understand the concepts of biological neurons and artificial neurons. (**Understand-L2**)

CO2: Analyze the feed-forward and feedback neural networks and their learning algorithms. (**Apply-L3**)

CO3: Analyze the concepts of Neural Memory Unit & Recurrent Neural Network (**Apply-L3**)

CO4: Understand the concept of fuzzy logic systems (**Understand-L2**)

CO5: Apply fuzzy logic to real world problems. (**Apply-L3**)

UNIT-I: ARCHITECTURE OF NEURAL NETWORKS

Architectures: motivation for the development of natural networks-artificial neural networks-biological neural networks- Potential Applications of ANN -typical Architecture-setting weights-common activations functions, Historical Developments, Mcculloch-Pitts neuron- Architecture, algorithm, applications-single layer net for pattern classification- Biases and thresholds, linear separability - Learning Strategy (Supervised, Unsupervised, Reinforcement), Learning Rules, Basic learning rules (Hebb's rule, perceptron rule, Delta Rule etc.) Basic Problems

UNIT-II: BASIC NEURAL NETWORK TECHNIQUES

Supervised Learning Neural Network : Perceptron Model, Adaline Model, M-adaline Model, Back propagation neural net standard back propagation-architecture algorithm- derivation of learning rules number of hidden layers

Unsupervised Learning Neural Network : Radial Basis Function networks: Topology, learning algorithm; Kohonen's self-organising network: Topology, learning algorithm- and Discrete Hopfield networks.

UNIT-III: NEURAL MEMORY UNIT & RECURRENT NEURAL NETWORK

Neural Memory unit: associative and other neural networks- hetro associative memory neural net, auto associative net- Bidirectional associative memory-applications-Hopfield nets-Boltzman machine

Recurrent neural networks: Basic concepts, Architecture and training algorithms, Applications; Hopfield network: Topology, learning algorithm, Long Short Term Memory, Gated Recurrent Units, Bidirectional LSTMs, Bidirectional RNNs

UNIT-IV: INTRODUCTION TO FUZZY LOGIC SYSTEM

Classical and fuzzy sets: Introduction, Operations and Properties, Fuzzy Relations: Cardinality, Operations and Properties, Equivalence and tolerance relation, Value assignment: cosine amplitude and max-min method; Fuzzification: Membership value assignment- Inference, rank ordering, angular fuzzy sets, Defuzzification methods, Fuzzy arithmetic; composition and inference.

UNIT-V: APPLICATIONS OF FUZZY LOGIC AND FUZZY SYSTEMS

Basic structure and operation of fuzzy logic control systems; Design methodology; Applications of fuzzy controllers, control of phase-controlled dc motor drive by using fuzzy logic controllers, Simple applications of fuzzy knowledge-based controllers like washing machines, home heating system, and train break control.

TEXT BOOKS:

1. Jacek M. Zuarda, “Introduction to Artificial Neural Systems”, Jaico Publishing House, 1st edition, 1994.
2. Timothy J Ross, “Fuzzy logic with engineering application”, Wiley publications, Third edition, 2011.

REFERENCE:

1. James A Freeman and Davis Skapura, “Neural Networks” , Pearson Education, 2nd edition ,2009.
2. Rajasekharan and Pai, “Neural Networks, Fuzzy logic, Genetic algorithms: synthesis and applications” ,PHI Publication, 1st edition, 2003.
3. Samir Roy, Udit Chakraborty, “Introduction to Soft Computing: Neuro Fuzzy & Genetic Algorithms”, Pearson Publications, 1st edition , 2013.
4. S.N.Sivanandam, S.Sumathi, S.N.Deepa, “Introduction to neural networks using MATLAB 6.0, TMH, 2nd Edition, 2008

L	T	P	Cr.
3	0	0	3

B.Tech.(VI Sem)**23EE22-Electric Drives**

Pre-requisite: Electrical Circuit Analysis, Power electronics, Electrical Machines and Control Systems.

Course Educational Objectives: This course enables the students to learn the fundamentals of electric drive, different electric braking methods and the performance of various converter-controlled dc motors, induction motors and synchronous motors.

Course Outcomes: At the end of the course, the student will be able to:

- CO1: Understand the fundamentals of electric drive and different electric braking methods. **(Understand-L2)**
- CO2: Analyze the operation of three-phase converter fed dc motor drive. **(Apply-L3)**
- CO3: Analyze the operation of DC-DC converter fed control of dc motor drive **(Apply-L3)**
- CO4: Understand the concept of speed control of induction motor by using stator side and rotor side control. **(Understand-L2)**
- CO5: Understand the concepts of speed control of synchronous motor with different methods. **(Understand-L2)**

UNIT – I: Fundamentals of Electric Drives

Electric drive and its components– Fundamental torque equation – Load torque components – Nature and classification of load torques – Steady state stability – Load equalization– Four quadrant operation of drive (hoist control) – Braking methods: Dynamic Braking, Plugging and Regenerative Braking –Numerical problems.

UNIT – II: Converter Fed DC Motor Drives

3-phase half and fully-controlled converter fed separately and self-excited DC motor drive – Output voltage and current waveforms – Speed-torque characteristics and expressions – 3-phase Dual converter fed DC motor drives – Numerical problems.

UNIT – III:DC–DC Converter Fed DC Motor Drives

Single quadrant, two quadrant and four quadrant DC-DC converter fed separately excited and self-excited DC motors – Continuous Current Mode of operation - Output voltage and current waveforms – Speed-torque characteristics and expressions – Closed loop operation (qualitative treatment only) – Numerical problems.

UNIT – IV: Control of 3-phase Induction motor Drives

Stator voltage control using 3-phase AC voltage regulators – Waveforms –Speed torque characteristics– Variable Voltage Variable Frequency control of induction motor by PWM voltage source inverter – Closed loop V/f control of induction motor drives (qualitative treatment only). Static rotor resistance control – Slip power recovery schemes – Static Scherbius drive – Static Kramer drive – Performance and speed torque characteristics– Numerical problems.

UNIT – V: Control of Synchronous Motor Drives

Separate control of synchronous motor – self-control of synchronous motor employing load commutated thyristor inverter - closed loop control of synchronous motor drive (qualitative treatment only)– PMSM: Basic operation and advantages – Numerical problems.

Text Books:

1. Fundamentals of Electric Drives – G K Dubey - Narosa Publications - 2nd edition – 2002.
2. Power Semiconductor Drives - S.B.Dewan - G.R.Slemon - A.Straughen - Wiley India - 1984.

Reference Books:

1. Electric Motors and Drives Fundamentals - Types and Applications - by Austin Hughes and Bill Drury - Newnes.4th edition - 2013.
2. Thyristor Control of Electric drives – Vedam Subramanyam Tata McGraw Hill Publications - 1987.
3. Power Electronic Circuits - Devices and applications by M.H.Rashid - PHI - 3rd edition - 2009.

Online Learning Resources:

1. <https://archive.nptel.ac.in/courses/108/104/108104140>
2. <https://nptel.ac.in/courses/108104011>

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B.Tech.(VI Sem)

23EE23-Elements of Signal Processing

Pre-requisite: Laplace Transforms, Z- Transforms, Fourier series and transforms.

Course Educational Objectives: This course enables the students to explore the basic concepts of digital signal processing, time domain signal to frequency domain signals using Fourier transform and also the concepts of IIR systems, FIR digital filters and sampling rates of DSP.

Course Outcomes: At the end of the course, the student will be able to:

CO1: Understand the concepts of Digital signal processing - frequency domain representation & z- transform. **(Understand-L2)**

CO2: Compute discrete Fourier transform and fast Fourier transforms for different sequences. **(Apply-L3)**

CO3: Design IIR filters through analog filter approximation and basic structure of IIR filters. **(Apply-L3)**

CO4: Design FIR filters with window techniques and basic structure of FIR filters. **(Apply-L3)**

CO5: Understand the concepts of Multirate Signal Processing. **(Understand-L2)**

UNIT – I: Introduction to Digital Signal Processing

Discrete time signals & sequences - Classification of Discrete time systems - stability of LTI systems - Invertability - Response of LTI systems to arbitrary inputs. Solution of Linear constant coefficient difference equations. Frequency domain representation of discrete time signals and systems. Review of Z-transforms - solution of difference equations using Z-transforms - System function.

UNIT – II: Discrete Fourier Transforms and FFT Algorithms

Discrete Fourier Series representation of periodic sequences - Properties of Discrete Fourier Series - Discrete Fourier transforms: Properties of DFT - linear filtering methods based on DFT - Fast Fourier transforms (FFT) - Radix-2 decimation in time and decimation in frequency FFT Algorithms - Inverse FFT.

UNIT – III: Design and Realizations of IIR Digital Filters

Analog filter approximations – Butterworth and Chebyshev filters - Design of IIR Digital filters from analog filters with examples. Analog and Digital frequency transformations.

Basic structures of IIR systems – Direct-Form Structures - Transposed Structures - Cascade-Form Structures - Parallel-Form Structures Lattice and Lattice-Ladder Structures.

UNIT – IV: Design and Realizations of FIR Digital Filters

Characteristics of FIR Filters with Linear Phase - Frequency Response of Linear Phase FIR Filters - Design of FIR Digital Filters using Window Techniques and Frequency Sampling technique - Comparison of IIR & FIR filters.

Basic structures of FIR systems – Direct-Form Structure - Cascade-Form Structures Linear Phase Realizations - Lattice structures.

UNIT – V: Multirate Digital Signal Processing

Decimation – Interpolation – Sampling Rate Conversion by a Rational Factor – Implementation of sampling rate converters – Applications of Multirate Signal Processing – Digital Filter Banks.

Text Books:

1. Digital Signal Processing – Principles Algorithms and Applications: John G. Proakis - Dimitris G. Manolakis - 4th Edition - Pearson Education / PHI - 2007.

2. Discrete Time Signal Processing – A.V.Oppenheim and R.W. Schaffer - PHI.
3. Digital Signal Processing: A Computer based approach. Sanjit K Mitra - 4th Edition - TMH - 2014.

Reference Books:

1. Digital Signal Processing: Andreas Antoniou - TATA McGraw Hill - 2006.
2. Digital Signal Processing: MH Hayes - Schaum's Outlines - TATA Mc-Graw Hill - 2007.
3. DSP Primer - C. Britton Rorabaugh - Tata McGraw Hill - 2005.
4. Fundamentals of Digital Signal Processing using Matlab – Robert J. Schilling - Sandra L.Harris - Thomson - 2007.
5. Digital Signal Processing – Alan V. Oppenheim - Ronald W. Schafer - PHI Ed. - 2006.
6. Digital Signal Processing – K Raja Rajeswari - 1st edition - I.K. International Publishing - House - 2014.

Online Learning Resources:

1. <https://nptel.ac.in/courses/117102060>
2. <https://archive.nptel.ac.in/courses/108/101/108101174>

L	T	P	Cr.
3	0	0	3

B.Tech.(VI Sem)**23EE24-High Voltage Engineering****Pre-requisite:** Material Science, Electromagnetic Fields and Basics of Transient Circuits.

Course Educational Objectives: This course enables the students to acquire knowledge on electric field distribution and computation in different configuration of electrode systems, HV breakdown phenomena in gases, liquids and solids dielectrics. It also introduces generating and measuring principle of operation and design of HVDC, AC and Impulse voltages and currents

Course Outcomes: At the end of the course, the student will be able to:

CO 1: Analyze the dielectric properties of gaseous materials used in HV equipment.
(Understand-L2)

CO 2: Differentiate the break down phenomenon in liquid and solid dielectric materials.
(Understand-L2)

CO 3: Understand the techniques of generation of high AC and DC voltages
(Understand-L2)

CO 4: Understand the techniques of generation of high Impulse voltages and currents.
(Understand-L2)

CO 5: Analyze the measurement of high AC, DC, Impulse voltages and currents using different devices. (Understand-L2)

UNIT – I: Break down phenomenon in Gaseous and Vacuum:

Insulating Materials: Types, properties and its applications. Gases as insulating media – Collision process – Ionization process – Townsend's criteria of breakdown in gases and its limitations – Streamers Theory of break down – time lag – Paschen's law- Paschen's curve, Penning Effect. Breakdown mechanisms in Vacuum.

UNIT – II: Break down phenomenon in Liquids & Solids

Break down phenomenon in Liquids: Liquid as Insulator – Pure and commercial liquids – Breakdown in pure and commercial liquids- Mechanisms.

Break down phenomenon in Solids: Intrinsic breakdown – Electromechanical breakdown – Thermal breakdown –Breakdown of composite solid dielectrics.

UNIT – III: Generation of High DC & AC voltages

Generation of High DC voltages: Voltage Doubler Circuit - Voltage Multiplier Circuit – Vande- Graaff Generator.

Generation of High AC voltages: cascaded Transformers – Resonant Transformers –Tesla Coil.

UNIT – IV: Generation of Impulse voltages and currents

Generation of Impulse voltages: Specifications of impulse wave – Analysis of RLC circuits - Marx Circuit.

Generation of Impulse currents: Definitions – Circuits for producing Impulse current waves – Wave shape control - Tripping and control of impulse generators.

UNIT – V: Measurement of DC & AC Voltages:

Measurement of High DC & AC Voltages: Resistance potential divider - Generating Voltmeter - Capacitor Voltage Transformer (CVT) - Electrostatic Voltmeters – Sphere Gaps.

Measurement of Impulse Voltages & Currents: Potential dividers with CRO - Hall Generator - Rogowski Coils.

Text Books:

1. High Voltage Engineering: Fundamentals by E.Kuffel - W.S.Zaengl - J.Kuffel by Elsevier -

2nd Edition.

2. High Voltage Engineering by M.S.Naidu and V. Kamaraju – TMH Publications - 3rd Edition.

Reference Books:

1. High Voltage Engineering and Technology by Ryan - IET Publishers - 2nd edition.
2. High Voltage Engineering by C.L.Wadhwa - New Age Internationals (P) Limited – 1997.
3. High Voltage Insulation Engineering by RavindraArora - Wolfgang Mosch - New Age International (P) Limited - 1995.

Online Learning Resources:

1. <https://archive.nptel.ac.in/courses/108/104/108104048>
2. <https://bharatsrajpurohit.weebly.com/high-voltage-engineering-course.html>

L	T	P	Cr.
3	0	0	3

B.Tech.(VI Sem)**23EE25-Energy Conservation & Management****Pre-requisite course:** Electrical Machines-I

Course Educational Objectives: This course enables the student to introduce the need of energy auditing and devise energy efficient control strategies. It also deals with active power management, energy efficient lighting schemes and energy conservation methods.

Course Outcomes: At the end of the course, the student will be able to:

CO1: Understand the different parameters for energy auditing (**Understand-L2**)

CO2: Interpret the controlling of energy management and energy efficiency (**Understand-L2**)

CO3: Analyze the Reactive power management strategies. (**Understand-L2**)

CO4: Analyze energy conservation measures for economic aspects. (**Apply-L3**)

UNIT-I: BASIC PRINCIPLES OF ENERGY AUDIT

Energy audit- definitions, concept, types of audits, energy index, cost index, pie charts, Sankey diagrams, load profiles, Energy conservation schemes- Energy audit of industries- energy saving potential, energy audit of process industry, building energy audit. Smart Metering, Energy saving through smart metering. Energy conservation in vehicles, energy conservation in buildings

UNIT-II: ENERGY MANAGEMENT

Principles of energy management, organizing energy management program, initiating, planning, controlling, promoting, monitoring, reporting- Energy manger, Qualities and functions, language.

UNIT-III: ENERGY EFFICIENT MOTORS

Energy efficient motors, factors affecting efficiency, loss distribution, constructional details, characteristics - variable speed, variable duty cycle systems, RMS hp- voltage variation-voltage unbalance- over motoring- motor energy audit.

UNIT-IV: POWER FACTOR IMPROVEMENT, LIGHTING AND ENERGY INSTRUMENTS

Power factor – methods of improvement, location of capacitors, power factor with nonlinear loads, effect of harmonics on power factor, power factor motor controllers - good lighting system design and practice, lighting control, lighting energy audit - Energy Instruments- wattmeter, data loggers, thermocouples, pyrometers, lux meters, tongue testers, application of PLC's.

UNIT-V: ECONOMIC ASPECTS AND ANALYSIS

Economics Analysis-Depreciation Methods, time value of money, rate of return, present worth method, replacement analysis, life cycle costing analysis- Energy efficient motors- calculation of simple payback method, net present worth method- Power factor correction, lighting - Applications of life cycle costing analysis, return on investment.

TEXT BOOKS:

1. W.R. Murphy & G. McKay Butterworth, "Energy Management", Elsevier publications. 2012
2. John. C. Andres, "Energy Efficient Electric Motors" Marcel Dekker Inc. Ltd, 2nd Edition, 1995

REFERENCE:

1. Paulo' Callaghan, "Energy management" Mc – Graw Hill Book company. 1st edition, 1998
2. W.C. Turner, "Energy management hand book" John Wiley and son, 2001.
3. Energy management and good lighting practice: fuel efficiency booklet 12 – EEO. 4. S C Tripathy, "Electric Energy Utilization and Conservation", Tata McGraw hill Publishing Company Ltd, New Delhi, 1991
5. K.S.K. Weranga, Sisil Kumarawadu, D.P. Chandima, "Smart Metering Design and Applications", Springer Publications, 1st Edition, 2014.

B.Tech.(VI Sem)

23EE59-Electrical Measurements and Instrumentation
Lab

L	T	P	Cr.
0	0	3	1.5

Course Educational Objectives: This course enables to understand students how different types of meters work and their construction, how to measure resistance, inductance and capacitance by AC & DC bridges. It also helps students for testing of CT, PT and understand the characteristics of Thermo couples, LVDT, Capacitive transducer, piezoelectric transducers.

Course Outcomes: At the end of the course, the student will be able to:

- CO1: Demonstrate the phantom loading and calibration process. (Apply-L3)
- CO2: Estimate the electrical parameters using various bridges. (Apply-L3)
- CO3: Analyze the testing of CT's and PT's for measurement purpose. (Apply-L3)
- CO4: Determine the characteristics of various transducers (Apply-L3)

List of Experiments

Any 10 of the following experiments are to be conducted

1. Calibration of dynamometer wattmeter using phantom loading
2. Measurement of resistance using Kelvin's double Bridge and Determination of its tolerance.
3. Measurement of Capacitance using Schering Bridge.
4. Measurement of Inductance using Anderson Bridge.
5. Calibration of LPF Wattmeter by direct loading.
6. Measurement of 3 phase reactive power using single wattmeter method for a balanced load.
7. Testing of C.T. using mutual inductor – Measurement of % ratio error and phase angle of given C.T. by Null deflection method.
8. P.T. testing by comparison – V.G as Null detector – Measurement of % ratio error and phase angle of the given P.T.
9. Determination of the characteristics of a Thermocouple.
10. Determination of the characteristics of a LVDT.
11. Determination of the characteristics for a capacitive transducer.
12. Measurement of strain for a bridge strain gauge.
13. Measurement of Choke coil parameters and single-phase power using three voltmeter and three ammeter methods.
14. Calibration of single-phase Induction Type Energy Meter.
15. Calibration of DC ammeter and voltmeter using Crompton DC Potentiometer.
16. AC Potentiometer: Polar Form / Cartesian Form - Calibration of AC voltmeter - Parameters of choke.

L	T	P	Cr.
0	0	3	1.5

**B.Tech.(VI Sem) 23EE60-Basics of Microprocessors and Microcontrollers
Lab**

Pre-requisite: Concepts of Microprocessors and Microcontrollers

Course Educational Objectives: In this course, student will understand working of instructions by practicing programs of 8086, 8051/PIC 18 and develop applications by interfacing devices.

Course Outcomes: At the end of the course, the student will be able to:

CO1: Develop assembly language program using 8086 microprocessors for real time applications.

(Apply-L3)

CO2: Demonstrate the Interfacing of 8086 with I/O and other devices. **(Apply-L3)**

CO3: Develop assembly language program using 8051 micro controllers for real time applications.

(Apply-L3)

List of experiments

Any 10 of the following experiments are to be conducted:

8086 Microprocessor Programs

1. Arithmetic operations – Two 16-bit numbers and multibyte numbers :addition - subtraction - multiplication and division – Signed and unsigned arithmetic operations - ASCII – Arithmetic operations.
2. Logic operations – Shift and rotate – Converting packed BCD to unpacked BCD - BCD to ASCII conversion – BCD numbers addition.
3. Arrange the given array in ascending and descending order
4. Determine the factorial of a given number
5. By using string operation and Instruction prefix: Move block - Reverse string Sorting - Inserting - Deleting - Length of the string - String comparison.
6. Find the first and nth number of 'n' natural numbers of a Fibonacci series.
7. Find the number and sum of even and odd numbers of a given array
8. Find the sum of 'n' natural numbers and squares of 'n' natural numbers
9. Arithmetic operations on 8051
10. Conversion of decimal number to hexa equivalent and hexa equivalent to decimal number
11. Find the Sum of elements in an array and also identify the largest & smallest number of a given array using 8051

Programs on Interfacing

12. Interfacing 8255–PPI with 8086.
13. Stepper motor control using 8253/8255.
14. Reading and Writing on a parallel port using 8051
15. Timer in different modes using 8051
16. Serial communication implementation using 8051
17. Understanding three memory areas of 00 – FF Using 8051 external interrupts.
18. Traffic Light Controller using 8051.

L	T	P	Cr.
0	1	2	2

B.Tech.(VI Sem)

23HSS1-Soft Skills

Course Objectives:

- To equip the students with the skills to effectively communicate in English
- To train the students in interview skills, group discussions and presentation skills
- To motivate the students to develop confidence
- To enhance the students' interpersonal skills
- To improve the students' writing skills

UNIT – I

Analytical Thinking & Listening Skills: Self-Introduction, Shaping Young Minds - A Talk by Azim Premji (Listening Activity), Self – Analysis, Developing Positive Attitude, Perception.

Communication Skills: Verbal Communication; Non Verbal Communication (Body Language)

UNIT – II

Self-Management Skills: Anger Management, Stress Management, Time Management, Six Thinking Hats, Team Building, Leadership Qualities

Etiquette: Social Etiquette, Business Etiquette, Telephone Etiquette, Dining Etiquette

UNIT – III

Standard Operation Methods : Basic Grammars, Tenses, Prepositions, Pronunciation, Letter Writing; Note Making, Note Taking, Minutes Preparation, Email & Letter Writing

UNIT-IV

Job-Oriented Skills: Group Discussion, Mock Group Discussions, Resume Preparation, Interview Skills, Mock Interviews

UNIT-V

Interpersonal relationships: Introduction, Importance, Types, Uses, Factors affecting interpersonal relationships, Accommodating different styles, Consequences of interpersonal relationships

Text books:

1. Barun K. Mitra, Personality Development and Soft Skills, Oxford University Press, 2011.
2. S.P. Dhanavel, English and Soft Skills, Orient Blackswan, 2010.

Reference books:

1. R.S.Aggarwal, A Modern Approach to Verbal & Non-Verbal Reasoning, S.Chand& Company Ltd., 2018.
2. Raman, Meenakshi& Sharma, Sangeeta, Technical Communication Principles and Practice, Oxford University Press, 2011.

E-resources:

1. https://swayam-plus.swayam2.ac.in/courses/course-details?id=P_CAMBR_01

L	T	P	Cr.
2	0	0	0

B.Tech.(VI Sem)

23MC03-Research Methodology and IPR

Course Outcomes: At the end of the course, the student will be able to:

CO1: Understand research problem formulation. **(Understand-L2)**

CO2: Analyze research related information, Follow research ethics **(Understand-L2)**

CO3: Understand that today's world is controlled by Computer, Information Technology, but tomorrow world will be ruled by ideas, concept, and creativity. **(Understand-L2)**

CO4: Understanding that when IPR would take such important place in growth of individuals & nation, it is needless to emphasis the need of information about Intellectual Property Right to be promoted among students in general & engineering in particular. **(Understand-L2)**

CO5: Understand that IPR protection provides an incentive to inventors for further research work and investment in R & D, which leads to creation of new and better products, and in turn brings about, economic growth and social benefits. **(Understand-L2)**

Unit 1 :

Meaning of research problem, Sources of research problem, Criteria Characteristics of a good research problem, Errors in selecting a research problem, Scope and objectives of research problem, Approaches of investigation of solutions for research problem, data collection, analysis, interpretation, Necessary instrumentations

Unit 2:

Effective literature studies approaches, analysis Plagiarism, Research ethics, Effective technical writing, how to write report, Paper Developing a Research Proposal, Format of research proposal, a presentation and assessment by a review committee

Unit 3:

Nature of Intellectual Property: Patents, Designs, Trademarks and Copyright. Process of Patenting and Development: technological research, innovation, patenting, development. International Scenario: International cooperation on Intellectual Property. Procedure for grants of patents, Patenting under PCT

Unit 4:

Patent Rights: Scope of Patent Rights, Licensing and transfer of technology, Patent information and databases, Geographical Indications.

Unit 5:

New Developments in IPR: Administration of Patent System. New developments in IPR; IPR of Biological Systems, Computer Software etc, Traditional knowledge Case Studies, IPR and IITs

TEXT BOOKS

1. Stuart Melville and Wayne Goddard, "Research methodology: an introduction for science& engineering students".
2. Wayne Goddard and Stuart Melville, "Research Methodology: An Introduction"

REFERENCE BOOKS

1. Ranjit Kumar, 2nd Edition , "Research Methodology: A Step by Step Guide for beginners"
2. Halbert, "Resisting Intellectual Property", Taylor & Francis Ltd,2007.
3. Mayall , "Industrial Design", McGraw Hill,1992.